Workforce Services Policy – Workforce Services (Incumbent Worker Training Grants) - WIOA

Subject: Incumbent Worker Training (IWT) grant eligibility requirements and funding allotment procedure.

Purpose:
This policy communicates requirements and procedures issued by Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development and adopted by the State Workforce Development Board for the purpose of allotting Incumbent Worker Training grant funds. In addition, the policy sets forth the guidance on requirements for eligibility of both training recipients and their respective employers as grantees.

Scope:
Office of the Governor, Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development (TDLWD), Tennessee Department of Economic and Community Development (TDECD), Tennessee Department of Education (TDOE), Tennessee Eligible Training Providers List (ETPL), Tennessee Department of Human Services (TDHS), Tennessee Department of State (TDS), Adult Education (AE), Rehabilitation Services (RS), Office of Registered Apprenticeship (RA), State Workforce Development Board (SWDB), Division of Workforce Services (WFS), Regional Council (RC), American Job Center (AJC), American Job Center Operator (AJC Operator), American Job Center Access Point (AJC Access Point), Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA), Local Workforce Development Boards (LWDBs), Local Workforce Development Areas (LWDAs), other Workforce System Subrecipients (Subrecipients), Workforce System Partners (Partners) Training and Employment Guidance Letter (TEGL).

References:
Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act, Title I, Pub. L. No. 113-128, Section 134(d)(4)(A), Section 134(d)(4)(A)(i), Section 134(d)(4)(C), Section 134(d)(4)(D); 2 CFR
Background:
The Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) establishes a framework to assist unemployed adults and dislocated workers in attaining employment that provides a self-sufficient wage based on the policy established by the LWDBs. The Workforce Innovation Opportunity Act recognizes that employed workers may also require help in order to obtain or retain jobs that lead to self-sufficiency. It allows the use of up to 20% of local Adult and/or Dislocated Worker formula funds to serve employed workers and encourages states to use their state-level funds to develop innovative incumbent worker programs. The Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development and the State Workforce Development Board have established a policy to assist workers enrolled in the Incumbent Worker Training (IWT) grant to provide skills necessary to retain employment with a commitment by the employer to retain or avert the layoff of these workers.

Funding Allotment:
The Incumbent Worker Training funding for 2017 has been set at $1,000,000 for statewide use allocated according to Tennessee’s three regions: East, Middle, and West. The funding and training period is for six (6) months (from January 1 - June 30, 2017). All training must be completed by June 30, 2017. The IWT funding allotment is being divided equally among three regions as follows:

- East Region (LWDAs 1, 2, 3, 4, 5) $333,333
- Middle Region (LWDAs 6, 7, 8, 9, 10) $333,333
- West Region (LWDAs 11, 12, 13) $333,333

Incumbent Worker Training grant funds are limited and are awarded by scoring the applicant’s fulfillment of criteria (demonstrated in Appendix A on page 7). The maximum award is $25,000 per grant, with a funding limit of $50,000. Once a company has reached its funding limit with two or more grants in consecutive program years, it must skip one year before it is eligible to receive another grant. For example: if a company is awarded a $20,000 grant in 2014, a $15,000 grant in 2015, and a $15,000 grant in 2016, it has met the $50,000 funding limit and must skip calendar year 2017 before becoming eligible for additional grants.

Additional Incumbent Worker Training Funds
In addition to the statewide allotment of $1,000,000 for the IWT grant the WIOA Final Rule specifies that rapid response funds may be used to pay for incumbent worker training as long as it meets the requirements set forth in WIOA Section 134 (a)(2) and WIOA Section 134 (a)(3)(A)(i).
Funds may be used to implement innovative programs and strategies designed to meet the needs of all Tennessee employers (including small employers). These programs may include:

- Customized training
- Sectoral and industry cluster strategies
- Implementation of industry or sector partnerships
- Career pathway programs
- Microenterprise, entrepreneurial training, and support programs
- Utilization of effective business intermediaries
- Layoff aversion strategies
- Activities to improve links between the One-Stop Delivery system and all employers (including small employers) in the State

Business services and strategies, other than those listed above, that better engage employers in workforce investment activities and make the workforce development system more relevant to the needs of local and state businesses must be consistent with the objectives of this title. The Workforce Innovation Opportunities Act allows LWDBs to set aside and use up to 20% of local Adult and/or Dislocated Worker funds on incumbent worker training programs (see WIOA Section 134(d)(4)).

**Policy and Procedures:**

In order for a business or employer to qualify for an IWT grant, it must meet all the following criteria:

- Grantee must be classified as a Tennessee for-profit business (or a not-for-profit business in health care)
- Must be in operation for at least one year
- Must employ at least five full-time employees
- Must be current on all local, state, and federal tax obligations
- Must be a financially viable business not currently or recently experiencing, nor expecting to experience, a bankruptcy
- Must not appear on any federal suspensions or debarment list.

**Incumbent Worker Eligibility Criteria:**

An incumbent worker must fulfill the following requirements:

- A U.S. citizen or individual legally entitled to work in the U.S.
- Age 18 or older
- Registered for the Selective Service unless an exception is justified (Selective Service requires registration of all males who are 18 or older and born on or after January 1, 1960)
- Employed
- Meet the Fair Standards Act requirements for an employer-employee relationship (information regarding this requirement can be found at [http://www.dol.gov/whd](http://www.dol.gov/whd))
- Have an established employment history with the employer receiving the grant for six (6) months or more.

Employer Eligibility Criteria:
The following factors must be considered when determining the eligibility of employers to receive WIOA funds to provide training to incumbent workers using either local Adult and/or Dislocated Worker formula funds:

- The characteristics of the incumbent workers to be trained and how they would benefit from retention or advancement – consideration should be given to employers who propose to train individuals with barriers to employment as defined in WIOA Section 3(24).
- The quality of training – whenever possible the training should allow the participant to gain industry-recognized training experience and/or lead to industry-recognized credentials and/or an increase in wages
- The number of participants the employer plans to train or retrain
- The wage and benefit levels of participants both before and after training
- The occupation(s) for which incumbent worker training is being provided must be in demand for that industry

To be eligible for the IWT grant an employer must fulfill the following requirements:

- Be in an in-demand industry as determined by Jobs4TN labor market information; or
- Be in an in-balance industry as determined by Jobs4TN labor market information
- Be in a declining industry, but there are compelling reasons (e.g., evidence of long-term viability of the employer) justifying investment in incumbent worker training
- Current in unemployment insurance and workers’ compensation taxes, penalties, and/or interest or related payment plan and be current on all fees/fines/local/state/federal taxes
- Must not have filed bankruptcy in the past 12 months or is not planning to file for bankruptcy

Each of the above factors leading to the approval of an incumbent worker training project with an employer must be documented and placed in the contract file.

Employer Share of Training Costs:
Employers participating in incumbent worker training are required to pay the non-WIOA (non-federal) share of the cost to provide training to their incumbent workers (WIOA Sections 134(d)(4)(C)-(D) and 20 CFR 680.820).

The employer share is based on the size of the workforce as follows:

- At least 10% of the cost for employers with 50 or fewer employees
- At least 25% of the cost for employers with 51 to 100 employees
At least 50% of the cost for employers with more than 100 employees

Employer cost share contributions must be tracked and documented in the contract file. Wages paid to the participant while in training can be included as part of that share, which can then be provided as cash or in-kind that is fairly evaluated. In addition, the methodologies for determining the value of in-kind contributions must be documented in the contract file and conform to cost sharing requirements at 2 CFR 200.306.

**Costs That May Qualify for Reimbursement:**
Grant funding may reimburse all or part of the costs (provided that the employer has proper documentation) of training eligible employees.

**Reimbursable Training Expenses**
- Instructors/trainers salaries capped at actual amount or $50/hour if company trainers are used (whichever is less)
- Curriculum development not to exceed 5% of total State obligation (curriculum development is defined as the time necessary for company officials to determine training needs or the actual development of curriculum)
- Textbooks and manuals
- Materials and supplies
- Tuition expense (tuition is defined as instruction provided by an institution regulated by the Tennessee Higher Education Commission)

**Non-Reimbursable Costs**
- Trainee's wages
- Purchases of capital equipment
- Purchase of any item or service that may possibly be used outside of the training project
- Travel expenses of trainers or trainees
- Assessment, testing, or certification fees
- Language training unless specific to terms of employment
- Advertisement or recruitment
- Any costs not approved in the final subrecipient agreement

**Grant Award Determination:**

**LWDA Regional Determination**
Local Workforce Development Areas must follow the steps below prior to submitting applications to TDWLD:

1. Local Workforce Development Areas must work within their regional (East/Middle/West) planning structure in accordance with the adopted regional plans to review and consider each application based on the scores reflected in the
criteria fulfillment guide (see Appendix A on page 7).

2. Business Service Teams and LWDA management should take part in the scoring of applications.

3. Applications that regions wish to approve must be submitted to TDLWD on behalf of the LWDA where the company or business is headquartered or where the training will occur.

4. LWDAs must identify if they wish to use statewide funds or local area formula funding to fund the training.

5. Applications funded by local area formula funding, per WIOA Section 134(d)(4), will not be required to be scored on a regional level.

Businesses must submit the application online and all required documents found at https://www.tn.gov/workforce/article/incumbent-worker-training. The application is found at https://www.tn.gov/workforce/article/apply-for-iwt where the responses will then be forwarded to the appropriate LWDA. Local Workforce Development Boards must determine the eligibility of applications for each LWDA that is representative (based on county and grouped by region) of the company or business. Local Workforce Development Boards will then submit applications with a letter of support to the TDLWD where the Workforce Services Division (IWT Review Committee) will review and score the application.

**Grant Award Considerations:**
- Will the training be associated with an in-demand occupation?
- Will the training provide a skills upgrade?
- Will the training create new jobs?
- Will the training save jobs or prevent layoffs?
- Will the training improve the long-term wage level of the trainees?
- Will the training improve the short-term wage level of the trainees?
- Will the training provide a certification?
- Will the training provide or enhance process improvement for the business?

**Grant Activities and Grantee/Applicant Requirements:**

**Training Services**
- All training must be completed by the last day of the specific program period. All programs need to have end dates that complete training no later than June 30, 2017. All training should have specific start and end dates.
- Training can be provided through Tennessee's public or private educational institutions, private training organizations, trainers employed by the business, or a combination of training providers.
- Training can be conducted at the business's own facility, at the training provider's facility, or at a combination of sites.

**Grant Awards Requirements**
Businesses approved for funds must enter into a contract with their LWDA. The contract commits the business to complete the training as proposed in its application, as well as committing to compliance with all applicable local, state, and federal laws.

Approved budget items are reimbursed upon presentation of adequate documentation of the training and evidence that the training expense incurred has been paid.

Businesses must submit monthly reimbursement requests, or in the timely manner agreed upon between the LWDA and company in the contract, with required support documentation, to their LWDA representative.

The employer share is based on the size of the workforce as follows:

- At least 10% of the cost for employers with 50 or fewer employees
- At least 25% of the cost for employers with 51 to 100 employees
- At least 50% of the cost for employers with more than 100 employees

Businesses will keep accurate records of the project implementation process and certify that all information provided, for the purpose of requesting reimbursements and reporting training activity, is accurate and true.

Businesses approved for funds must complete a monthly status report. The monthly report will only take a few minutes. The monthly status report form must be filled out online.

Any other contract provisions established by the LWDA.

**Monthly Status Report Requirement**

Businesses approved for funds must complete a monthly status report. The monthly report will only take a few minutes. The monthly status report form must be filled out online.

**Project Completion**

- All grant projects shall be performance based with specific measurable performance outcomes including:
  - Completion of the training project
  - Number of employees trained
  - Beginning and ending wages of trainees
  - Date of birth of trainees
  - Customer satisfaction.
- Final payment for businesses receiving IWT grants will be withheld until the final report is submitted and all performance criteria specified in the grant have been achieved.
- Businesses shall provide sufficient documentation (including proof of eligibility to work in the U.S.) to the LWDA for identification of all employee participants for calculation of performance measures required by WIOA, and for any other outcomes deemed pertinent to the grant administrator.
• When an IWT grant award is made it is for the completion of specific training components. If the company does not complete those training components by the end of the contract period, its final reimbursement will be pro-rated to bring its total reimbursement for the project in line with the actual training components completed.

Contact:
For questions regarding this policy contact Nicholas Bishop, Director of Compliance and Policy -Division of Workforce Services, at (615) 741-0286 or Nicholas.Bishop@tn.gov.

Effective Date: November 18, 2016
Duration: Indefinitely

[Signature]
Sterling van der Spuy, Administrator
Appendix A

Incumbent Worker Training Program Score Criteria

Company name: _______________________________  LWDA: ________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Information</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Yes</th>
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<tr>
<td>1. Does the application contain original signatures and dates throughout?</td>
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<td>2. Minimum 1 year in business?</td>
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<td>3. For-profit (Non-for-profit health care only)?</td>
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<td>4. Actual start and end dates?</td>
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<td>5. Shows grant request amount?</td>
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<td>6. Complies with $25,000 cap?</td>
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<td>7. Demonstrates employer match?</td>
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<td>8. Minimum of 5 full time employees?</td>
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<td>9. Budget calculations correct?</td>
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<td>10. Number of trainees?</td>
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<td>11. Current on all Tennessee taxes?</td>
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<td>12. Federal ID number shown?</td>
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<td>13. TN sales tax number shown (if applicable)?</td>
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<td>15. NAICS code shown?</td>
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<td>16. Number of training hours?</td>
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<td>17. Cost of instruction and/or training?</td>
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<td>18. Training provider information?</td>
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If answered “Yes” to all the above questions award 25 points and continue.

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<th>Desired Outcome</th>
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<td>20. Skills attainment/process improvement</td>
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<td>21. Will create new jobs</td>
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<td>22. Will improve short-term wages</td>
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<td>23. Will improve long-term wages</td>
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<td>24. Will result in certification</td>
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<td>25. Training in a demand occupation</td>
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<td>26. Will save jobs</td>
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<td>27. Skills upgrade</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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Training Plan

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Provide a detailed training plan that includes: actual State and completion dates, type of training, training provider, number of full-time employees to be trained, total number of employees, number of training hours, cost of instruction and training, etc.

Special Points

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| Total | 15    |

Evaluation Score

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<td>Max 15</td>
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| Total Possible Score | 115 |

Proposal must score at least 80 to send to the State for approval.

Reviewer Signature: ______________________________

Date: __________