August, 2018

NOT TO BE RELEASED BEFORE:

TIME: 1:30 PM CT

DAY: Thursday, September 20, 2018

Prepared by:

Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development Workforce Insights & Reporting Engine Division Labor Market Information

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BRIEFING PACKET SUMMARY August 2018 pre.

Unemployment Rates

| | August | July | August | Change From: | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| | 2017 | 2018 rev. | 2018 pre. | Year Ago | Month Ago | | | | |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | 3.7 % | 4.0 % | 3.8 % | 0.1 % | -0.2 % | | | | |
| Seasonally Adjusted | 3.4 % | 3.5 % | 3.6 % | 0.2 % | 0.1 % | | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | 4.5 % | 4.1 % | 3.9 % | -0.6 % | -0.2 % | | | | |
| Seasonally Adjusted | 4.4 % | 3.9 % | 3.9 % | -0.5 % | 0.0 % | | | | |

| Hours and Earnings (Manufacturing) | July | August | |
|---|----------|----------|--------|
| | 2018 | 2018 | Change |
| Tennessee | | | |
| Average Weekly Earnings | \$850.54 | \$858.27 | \$7.73 |
| Average Weekly Hours | 43.0 | 42.7 | -0.3 |
| Average Hourly Earnings | \$19.78 | \$20.10 | \$0.32 |
| United States | | | |
| Average Weekly Earnings | \$899.22 | \$906.07 | \$6.85 |
| Average Weekly Hours | 42.0 | 42.3 | 0.3 |
| Average Hourly Earnings | \$21.41 | \$21.42 | \$0.01 |

Summary

Tennessee's August seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased to 3.6% from the previous month's rate of 3.5%.

Over the past year, Tennessee's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased from 3.4% to 3.6% while the national rate declined from 4.4% to 3.9%.

Total nonfarm employment increased 2,600 jobs from July to August. The largest increases occurred in leisure/hospitality, government, and manufacturing.

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased 56,000 jobs. The largest increases occurred in leisure/hospitality, education/health services, and professional/business services.

LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES SUMMARY **HOUSEHOLD SURVEY**

| TENNESSEE * | August 2017 | Revised July 2018 | Preliminary August 2018 | Change from August 2017 to August 2018 | Change from July 2018 to August 2018 |
|---|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | 1 |
| Civilian Labor Force | 3,202,000 | 3,296,800 | 3,240,300 | 38,300 1.2% | (56,500) -1.7% |
| Employment | 3,083,900 | 3,164,000 | 3,116,400 | 32,500 1.1% | (47,600) -1.5% |
| Unemployment | 118,000 | 132,800 | 123,900 | 5,900 5.0% | (8,900) -6.7% |
| Unemployment Rate | 3.7% | 4.0% | 3.8% | 0.1 percentage point | -0.2 percentage point |
| Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | 1 |
| Civilian Labor Force | 3,210,600 | 3,253,600 | 3,256,000 | 45,400 1.4% | 2,400 0.1% |
| Employment | 3,102,500 | 3,138,400 | 3,139,800 | 37,300 1.2% | 1,400 0.0% |
| Unemployment | 108,100 | 115,200 | 116,200 | 8,100 7.5% | 1,000 0.9% |
| Unemployment Rate | 3.4% | 3.5% | 3.6% | 0.2 percentage point | 0.1 percentage point |
| UNITED STATES ** Not Seasonally Adjusted | August 2017 | July 2018 | August 2018 | Change from August 2017 to August 2018 | Change from July 2018 to August 2018 |
| Civilian Labor Force | 160,863,000 | 163,734,000 | 161,909,000 | 1,046,000 0.7% | (1,825,000) -1.1% |
| Employment | 153,576,000 | 157,004,000 | 155,539,000 | 1,963,000 1.3% | (1,465,000) -0.9% |
| Unemployment | 7,287,000 | 6,730,000 | 6,370,000 | (917,000) -12.6% | (360,000) -5.3% |
| Unemployment Rate | 4.5% | 4.1% | 3.9% | -0.6 percentage point | -0.2 percentage point |
| Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | |
| Civilian Labor Force | 160,598,000 | 162,245,000 | 161,776,000 | 1,178,000 0.7% | (469,000) -0.3% |
| Employment | 153,471,000 | 155,965,000 | 155,542,000 | 2,071,000 1.3% | (423,000) -0.3% |
| Unemployment | 7,127,000 | 6,280,000 | 6,234,000 | (893,000) -12.5% | (46,000) -0.7% |
| Unemployment Rate | 4.4% | 3.9% | 3.9% | -0.5 percentage point | 0.0 percentage point |

<sup>Error range for Tennessee estimates cannot be computed.
Error range for U.S. estimates is +/- 0.2%.</sup>

| Seasonally Adjusted Nonfarm Employ | Annual | 0 | Monthly change | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|------------------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| | | | | Aug. 2 | | Jul. 20 | |
| | August | July | August | Aug. | | Aug. | |
| (numbers in thousands) | <u>2017</u> | 2018 rev. | <u>2018 pre.</u> | Net chg. | % chg. | Net chg. | % chg. |
| Total nonfarm | 3,014.4 | 3,067.8 | 3,070.4 | 56.0 | 1.9% | 2.6 | 0.1% |
| Mining/logging/construction | 124.8 | 126.6 | 126.0 | 1.2 | 1.0% | -0.6 | -0.5% |
| Manufacturing | 348.4 | 352.4 | 354.0 | 5.6 | 1.6% | 1.6 | 0.5% |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 221.2 | 225.5 | 225.5 | 4.3 | 1.9% | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 127.2 | 126.9 | 128.5 | 1.3 | 1.0% | 1.6 | 1.3% |
| Trade/transportation/utilities | 623.2 | 630.1 | 630.6 | 7.4 | 1.2% | 0.5 | 0.1% |
| Wholesale trade | 121.6 | 122.1 | 122.5 | 0.9 | 0.7% | 0.4 | 0.3% |
| Retail trade | 335.8 | 335.1 | 335.6 | -0.2 | -0.1% | 0.5 | 0.1% |
| Transportation/warehousing/utilities | 165.8 | 172.9 | 172.5 | 6.7 | 4.0% | -0.4 | -0.2% |
| Information | 45.5 | 46.0 | 45.2 | -0.3 | -0.7% | -0.8 | -1.7% |
| Financial activities | 158.6 | 161.9 | 161.6 | 3.0 | 1.9% | -0.3 | -0.2% |
| Finance/insurance | 118.8 | 119.4 | 119.1 | 0.3 | 0.3% | -0.3 | -0.3% |
| Real estate/rental/leasing | 39.8 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 2.7 | 6.8% | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| Professional/business services | 407.3 | 419.4 | 416.4 | 9.1 | 2.2% | -3.0 | -0.7% |
| Professional/scientific/technical services | 137.2 | 139.9 | 139.6 | 2.4 | 1.7% | -0.3 | -0.2% |
| Management of companies/enterprises | 46.0 | 47.3 | 48.0 | 2.0 | 4.3% | 0.7 | 1.5% |
| Administrative/support/waste services | 224.1 | 232.2 | 228.8 | 4.7 | 2.1% | -3.4 | -1.5% |
| Education/health services | 431.5 | 441.2 | 440.6 | 9.1 | 2.1% | -0.6 | -0.1% |
| Educational services | 59.7 | 65.0 | 63.4 | 3.7 | 6.2% | -1.6 | -2.5% |
| Health care/social assistance | 371.8 | 376.2 | 377.2 | 5.4 | 1.5% | 1.0 | 0.3% |
| Leisure/hospitality | 330.2 | 343.9 | 347.2 | 17.0 | 5.1% | 3.3 | 1.0% |
| Arts/entertainment/recreation | 38.0 | 37.2 | 38.3 | 0.3 | 0.8% | 1.1 | 3.0% |
| Accommodation/food services | 292.2 | 306.7 | 308.9 | 16.7 | 5.7% | 2.2 | 0.7% |
| Other services | 114.4 | 115.4 | 115.1 | 0.7 | 0.6% | -0.3 | -0.3% |
| Government | 430.5 | 430.9 | 433.7 | 3.2 | 0.7% | 2.8 | 0.6% |
| Federal government | 49.1 | 48.9 | 48.9 | -0.2 | -0.4% | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| State government | 98.2 | 96.9 | 97.5 | -0.7 | -0.7% | 0.6 | 0.6% |
| Local government | 283.2 | 285.1 | 287.3 | 4.1 | 1.4% | 2.2 | 0.8% |
| | | | | | | | |

Major Changes in Seasonally Adjusted Nonfarm Employment (in thousands)

I. Monthly Change (from July, 2018 rev. to August, 2018 pre.)

| | <u>Jul. 2018 rev.</u> | Aug. 2018 pre. | <u>Change</u> |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| A. Major Employment Increases | | | |
| Leisure/hospitality | 343.9 | 347.2 | 3.3 |
| Government | 430.9 | 433.7 | 2.8 |
| Manufacturing | 352.4 | 354.0 | 1.6 |
| B. Major Employment Decreases | | | |
| Professional/business services | 419.4 | 416.4 | -3.0 |
| Information | 46.0 | 45.2 | -0.8 |
| Mining/logging/construction | 126.6 | 126.0 | -0.6 |
| | | | |

II. Yearly Change (from August, 2017 to August, 2018 pre.)

| A. Major Employment Increases | Aug. 2017 | Aug. 2018 pre. | Change |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------|--------|
| Leisure/hospitality | 330.2 | 347.2 | 17.0 |
| Education/health services | 431.5 | 440.6 | 9.1 |
| Professional/business services | 407.3 | 416.4 | 9.1 |
| B. Major Employment Decreases | | | |
| State government | 98.2 | 97.5 | -0.7 |
| Federal government | 49.1 | 48.9 | -0.2 |
| Retail trade | 335.8 | 335.6 | -0.2 |

| | SINESS SURVEY - Not Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | |
|--|---|------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|---------|--|
| stimated Nonfarm Employment by Industry* | | | | | 2017 to | Jul. 20 | | |
| | August | July | August | Aug. | 2018 | Aug. | | |
| (numbers in thousands) | 2017 | 2018 rev. | 2018 pre. | Net change | % change | Net change | % chang | |
| Total nonfarm | 3,007.3 | 3,043.6 | 3,064.7 | 57.4 | 1.9% | 21.1 | 0.7 | |
| Total private Goods-producing | 2,592.8 476.2 | 2,642.8 481.0 | 2,648.4 483.0 | 55.6 | 2.1% | 5.6 2.0 | 0.3 | |
| Mining/logging/construction | 126.7 | 128.2 | 485.0 128.5 | 6.8 1.8 | 1.4% 1.4% | 0.3 | 0. | |
| Manufacturing | 349.5 | 352.8 | 354.5 | 5.0 | 1.4% | 1.7 | 0. | |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 222.3 | 225.9 | 226.0 | 3.7 | 1.7% | 0.1 | 0. | |
| Wood products | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | 0 | |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 2.2% | 0.0 | 0 | |
| Primary metal manufacturing | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.2 | -0.4 | -3.8% | 0.0 | 0 | |
| Fabricated metal products | 35.6 | 36.9 | 36.2 | 0.6 | 1.7% | -0.7 | -1 | |
| Machinery manufacturing | 25.5 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 0.9 | 3.5% | 0.2 | C | |
| Computer/electronic products | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | -0.1 | -2.0% | 0.0 | (| |
| Electrical equipment/appliances | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 0.2 | 1.0% | 0.1 | (| |
| Transportation equipment | 74.3 | 75.6 | 76.2 | 1.9 | 2.6% | 0.6 | (| |
| Furniture/related products | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 0.0% | -0.1 | -1 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 16.2 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 0.3 | 1.9% | 0.0 | (| |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 127.2 | 126.9 | 128.5 | 1.3 | 1.0% | 1.6 | 1 | |
| Food manufacturing | 35.6 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 0.3 | 0.8% | 0.1 | (| |
| Beverage/tobacco products | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 0.6 | 8.5% | 0.0 | (| |
| Paper manufacturing | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 0.0 | (| |
| Printing/related support activities | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | -0.1 | -1.1% | 0.0 | (| |
| Chemical manufacturing | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 0.3 | 1.2% | 0.2 | (| |
| Plastics/rubber products | 24.3 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 0.9 | 3.7% | 0.3 | | |
| Service-providing | 2,531.1 622.7 | 2,562.6 630.7 | 2,581.7 630.6 | 50.6 | 2.0% 1.3% | 19.1 | -(| |
| Trade/transportation/utilities Wholesale trade | 121.8 | 122.5 | 123.2 | 7.9 1.4 | 1.3% | -0.1 0.7 | -(| |
| Merchant wholesalers, durable goods | 63.7 | 65.2 | 65.2 | 1.4 | 2.4% | 0.7 | (| |
| Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods | 41.4 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 0.3 | 0.7% | 0.0 | 1 | |
| Wholesale electronic markets | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.3 | -0.4 | -2.4% | 0.7 | (| |
| Retail trade | 335.0 | 335.6 | 334.1 | -0.4 | -0.3% | -1.5 | -(| |
| Motor vehicle/parts dealers | 47.3 | 47.7 | 47.9 | 0.6 | 1.3% | 0.2 | -(| |
| Furniture/home furnishings stores | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.5 | -0.1 | -1.0% | 0.0 | (| |
| Building material/garden supply stores | 29.4 | 31.3 | 29.9 | 0.5 | 1.7% | -1.4 | -4 | |
| Food/beverage stores | 54.4 | 53.4 | 53.0 | -1.4 | -2.6% | -0.4 | -(| |
| Health/personal care stores | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.5 | -0.1 | -0.4% | -0.1 | -(| |
| Gasoline stations | 23.7 | 23.0 | 23.0 | -0.7 | -3.0% | 0.0 | (| |
| Clothing/clothing accessories stores | 24.3 | 23.4 | 23.0 | -1.3 | -5.3% | -0.4 | - | |
| Sporting goods/hobby/book/music stores | 12.4 | 11.6 | 11.8 | -0.6 | -4.8% | 0.2 | | |
| General merchandise stores | 71.8 | 71.9 | 72.3 | 0.5 | 0.7% | 0.4 | (| |
| Miscellaneous store retailers | 17.8 | 17.5 | 17.6 | -0.2 | -1.1% | 0.1 | (| |
| Nonstore retailers | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 4.0% | 0.2 | 2 | |
| Transportation/warehousing/utilities | 165.9 | 172.6 | 173.3 | 7.4 | 4.5% | 0.7 | | |
| Utilities | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | -0.1 | -2.8% | 0.0 | | |
| Transportation/warehousing | 162.3 | 169.1 | 169.8 | 7.5 | 4.6% | 0.7 | | |
| Information | 45.5 | 46.0 | 45.0 | -0.5 | -1.1% | -1.0 | -/ | |
| Financial activities | 159.4 | 162.3 | 162.0 | 2.6 | 1.6% | -0.3 | -(| |
| Finance/insurance | 119.1 | 119.6 | 119.1 | 0.0 | 0.0% | -0.5 | -(| |
| Real estate/rental/leasing | 40.3 | 42.7 | 42.9 | 2.6 | 6.5% | 0.2 | (| |
| Professional/business services | 407.6 | 415.0 | 416.5 | 8.9 | 2.2% | 1.5 | (| |
| Professional/scientific/technical services | 136.2 | 138.9 | 138.7 | 2.5 | 1.8% | -0.2 | -(| |
| Management of companies/enterprises | 46.1 | 47.5 | 48.1 229.7 | 2.0 | 4.3% | 0.6 | | |
| Administrative/support/waste services | 225.3 427.8 | 228.6 434.2 | 435.2 | 4.4 7.4 | 2.0% 1.7% | 1.1 | (| |
| Education/health services Educational services | 427.8 54.4 | 58.7 | 433.2 57.7 | 3.3 | 6.1% | 1.0 -1.0 | | |
| Health care/social assistance | 373.4 | 375.5 | 377.5 | 4.1 | 1.1% | 2.0 | -1 (| |
| Ambulatory health care services | 151.1 | 152.4 | 153.7 | 2.6 | 1.1% | 1.3 | (| |
| Hospitals | 110.8 | 112.1 | 112.6 | 1.8 | 1.6% | 0.5 | (| |
| Nursing/residential care facilities | 62.0 | 63.0 | 62.8 | 0.8 | 1.3% | -0.2 | -(| |
| Social assistance | 49.5 | 48.0 | 48.4 | -1.1 | -2.2% | 0.4 | (| |
| Leisure/hospitality | 339.0 | 356.0 | 360.1 | 21.1 | 6.2% | 4.1 | | |
| Arts/entertainment/recreation | 42.3 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 1.8 | 4.3% | 0.0 | (| |
| Accommodation/food services | 296.7 | 311.9 | 316.0 | 19.3 | 6.5% | 4.1 | 1 | |
| Accommodation | 38.7 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 2.3 | 5.9% | 0.0 | (| |
| Food services/drinking places | 258.0 | 270.9 | 275.0 | 17.0 | 6.6% | 4.1 | | |
| Other services | 114.6 | 117.6 | 116.0 | 1.4 | 1.2% | -1.6 | - | |
| Government | 414.5 | 400.8 | 416.3 | 1.8 | 0.4% | 15.5 | 3 | |
| Federal government | 49.0 | 48.9 | 49.1 | 0.1 | 0.2% | 0.2 | (| |
| State government | 91.6 | 90.8 | 91.8 | 0.2 | 0.2% | 1.0 | 1 | |
| State government educational services | 50.2 | 49.4 | 50.3 | 0.1 | 0.2% | 0.9 | 1 | |
| Local government | 273.9 | 261.1 | 275.4 | 1.5 | 0.5% | 14.3 | 4 | |
| Local government educational services | 128.6 | 115.9 | 128.6 | 0.0 | 0.0% | 12.7 | 11 | |

Local government educational services 128.6 115.9 128.6 0.0 0
*Estimates include all full- and part-time nonagricultural wage and salary employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, 2007 - 2018

U.S. & Tennessee, Seasonally Adjusted & Not Seasonally Adjusted

| | | 20 | 07 | | 2008 | | | | | 20 | 09 | | | 20 | 10 | |
|------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | U. | .S. | Te | nn. | U | .S. | Te | nn. | U | .S. | Te | nn. | U | .S. | Tei | nn. |
| | Seas. | Not Seas. | Seas. | Not Seas. | Seas. | Not Seas. | Seas. | Not Seas. |
| | Adj. | Adj. | Adj. | Adj. | Adj. | Adj. | Adj. | Adj. |
| Jan. | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 * | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 * | 5.9 * | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.1 * | 9.8 * | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.4 * | 11.2 * |
| Feb. | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 - | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 * | 5.8 * | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.8 * | 10.5 * | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 * | 10.8 * |
| Mar. | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.6 * | 5.9 * | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.3 * | 10.9 * | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.1 * | 10.6 * |
| Apr. | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.8 * | 5.3 * | 9.0 | 8.6 | 10.6 * | 10.2 * | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.6 * |
| May | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.1 * | 6.1 * | 9.4 | 9.1 | 10.8 * | 10.6 * | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.6 - | 9.3 - |
| Jun. | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 * | 6.8 * | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.9 * | 11.3 * | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| Jul. | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.7 * | 7.0 * | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.8 * | 11.0 * | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.3 |
| Aug. | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 * | 4.6 - | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 * | 7.0 * | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.8 * | 10.7 * | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 |
| Sep. | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 * | 4.8 * | 6.1 | 6.0 | 7.2 * | 6.9 * | 9.8 | 9.5 | 10.7 * | 10.4 * | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 |
| Oct. | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 * | 4.8 * | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.5 * | 6.9 * | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.6 * | 10.2 * | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.4 - | 9.0 - |
| Nov. | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.3 * | 5.0 * | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.9 * | 7.2 * | 9.9 | 9.4 | 10.6 * | 9.9 * | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.3 - |
| Dec. | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.4 * | 5.4 * | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.5 * | 8.1 * | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.5 * | 10.3 * | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.5 * | 9.2 * |
| Avg. | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 * | 4.7 * | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 * | 6.6 * | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 * | 10.5 * | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 * | 9.7 * |

| | | 20 | 11 | | | 20 | 12 | | | 20: | 13 | | | 20 | 14 | |
|------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| | U. | .S. | Te | nn. | U | .S. | Te | enn. | U | .S. | Te | nn. | U | .S. | Tei | nn. |
| | Seas. | Not Seas. |
| | Adj. | Adj. |
| Jan. | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 * | 10.1 * | 8.3 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 * | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 * | 6.9 |
| Feb. | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 * | 9.8 * | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 * | 8.2 * | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7 - | 6.9 |
| Mar. | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 * | 9.5 * | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.1 * | 8.0 * | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.8 - |
| Apr. | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 * | 9.0 * | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 8.0 * | 7.5 * | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 * | 6.0 * |
| May | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.2 * | 8.9 * | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.0 * | 7.7 * | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 * | 6.3 * |
| Jun. | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 - | 9.6 * | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.5 * | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.9 * | 8.5 * | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.7 * | 7.0 * |
| Jul. | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.1 * | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 * | 8.1 * | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 * | 7.2 * |
| Aug. | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 - | 9.1 - | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 * | 7.8 * | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 * | 7.0 * |
| Sep. | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 * | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.6 * | 7.5 * | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.6 * | 6.5 * |
| Oct. | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 * | 7.6 * | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 * | 6.2 * |
| Nov. | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.7 - | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.2 * | 7.0 * | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.4 * | 6.2 * |
| Dec. | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 * | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.1 * | 6.8 * | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.3 * | 6.0 * |
| Avg. | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 * | 9.0 * | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 * | 7.8 * | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.6 * | 6.6 * |

| | | 20 | 15 | | | 20 | 16 | | | 20 | 17 | | | 20 | 18 | |
|------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| | U. | S. | Te | nn. | U | .S. | Te | enn. | U | .S. | Te | nn. | U | .S. | Te | enn. |
| | Seas. | Not Seas. |
| | Adj. | Adj. | Adj | Adj | Adj | Adj |
| Jan. | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 * | 6.7 * | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| Feb. | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 * | 6.2 * | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Mar. | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 * | 5.9 * | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Apr. | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.9 * | 5.3 * | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| May | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.8 * | 5.6 * | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 - | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Jun. | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 * | 6.2 * | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 * | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| Jul. | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.6 * | 6.0 * | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.1 - | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Aug. | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 * | 5.5 * | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 - | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Sep. | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 * | 5.3 * | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 * | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | | | | |
| Oct. | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 * | 5.1 * | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 - | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | | | | |
| Nov. | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 - | 4.9 * | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 * | 4.4 - | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | | | | |
| Dec. | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 - | 4.5 - | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | | | | |
| Avg. | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 * | 5.6 * | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | | | | |

^{*} Designates when Tennessee's unemployment rate is greater than the U.S. rate

⁻ Designates when Tennessee's unemployment rate is equal to the U.S. rate

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

Manufacturing
Durable Goods
Nondurable Goods

| | Average | | | Average | | Average | | | |
|----------|--------------|----------|------|-------------|------|-----------------|---------|---------|--|
| Wee | ekly Earning | S | \ | Weekly Hour | S | Hourly Earnings | | | |
| Aug. | Jul. | Aug. | Aug. | Jul. | Aug. | Aug. | Jul. | Aug. | |
| 2017 | 2018 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2018 | |
| \$820.62 | \$850.54 | \$858.27 | 42.3 | 43 | 42.7 | \$19.40 | \$19.78 | \$20.10 | |
| 839.26 | 867.26 | 892.00 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.7 | 20.03 | 20.60 | 20.89 | |
| 787.09 | 819.62 | 801.48 | 42.8 | 44.4 | 42.7 | 18.39 | 18.46 | 18.77 | |

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS - ALL MANUFACTURING

(ranked by Jul. '2018 preliminary average weekly earnings; Aug. '2018 will be available later this month)

| | Average Weekly Earnings | | | Average Weekly Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|----------|---------|----------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Jul. | Jul. | | Jul. | Jul. | | Jul. | Jul. | |
| | | | Percent | | | Percent | | | Percent |
| States | 2017 | 2018 | Change | 2017 | 2018 | Change | 2017 | 2018 | Change |
| Florida | \$894.89 | \$959.22 | 6.4% | 40.90 | 43.70 | 0.3% | \$21.88 | \$21.95 | 0.0% |
| Alabama | 846.63 | 872.78 | 2.6% | 42.10 | 43.10 | 0.1% | 20.11 | 20.25 | 0.0% |
| Kentucky | 814.75 | 866.30 | 5.2% | 41.40 | 42.30 | 0.1% | 19.68 | 20.48 | 0.1% |
| Tennessee | 808.92 | 853.63 | 4.5% | 42.00 | 43.20 | 0.1% | 19.26 | 19.76 | 0.1% |
| South Carolina | 806.42 | 840.66 | 3.4% | 42.60 | 43.40 | 0.1% | 18.93 | 19.37 | 0.0% |
| Mississippi | 860.46 | 840.50 | -2.0% | 42.20 | 41.10 | -0.1% | 20.39 | 20.45 | 0.0% |
| Georgia | 799.20 | 807.84 | 0.9% | 43.20 | 43.20 | 0.0% | 18.50 | 18.70 | 0.0% |
| Virginia | 805.46 | 765.17 | -4.0% | 41.20 | 39.30 | -0.2% | 19.55 | 19.47 | 0.0% |
| North Carolina | 741.30 | 764.82 | 2.4% | 42.00 | 42.00 | 0.0% | 17.65 | 18.21 | 0.1% |
| Arkansas | 641.18 | 721.10 | 8.0% | 39.80 | 41.30 | 0.2% | 16.11 | 17.46 | 0.1% |







