TCAT Statewide Master Plan



SBC Project No. 166/000-04-2011 January 2023

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

TCAT Livingston

The master planning team would like to thank TBR staff, the members of campus Advisory Boards, TCAT instructors, and the following TCAT Presidents for their generous participation in the planning process:

TCAT Athens	Stewart Smith	TCAT McKenzie	Willie Huffman
TCAT Chattanooga	Jim Barrott	TCAT McMinnville	Dr. Melody Edmonds*
TCAT Crossville	Clifford Wightman	TCAT Memphis	Dr. Roland Rayner
TCAT Crump	Stephen Milligan	TCAT Morristown	Jerry Young*
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TCAT Elizabethton	Dean Blevins*	TCAT Nashville	Nathan Garrett*
TCAT Harriman	Danice Turpin	TCAT Northwest	Dr. Youlanda Jones
TCAT Hartsville	Mae Wright	TCAT Oneida/Hunts	ville Dwight Murphy
TCAT Hohenwald	Kelli Kea-Carroll	TCAT Paris	Willie Huffman
TCAT Jacksboro	Debbie Petree	TCAT Pulaski	Mike Whitehead
TCAT Jackson	Jeff Sisk	TCAT Shelbyville	Laura Monks
TCAT Knoxville	Kelli Chaney	TCAT Whiteville	Jeff Sisk

*A number of presidents transitioned during the planning process; the names listed here are those that were president for the majority of planning discussions

Myra West

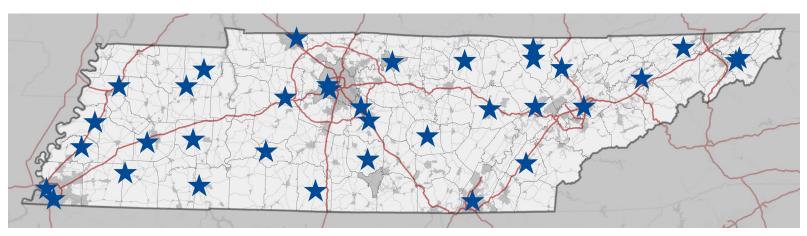
The Master Plan logo shown on the cover is the result of a design competition among all TCATs with a graphic design program—the winning logo was designed by the following team of students from TCAT Crump: Crimson Barber, Collin Strong, and Casey Wilson

TSW DLRGROUP

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction
Athens
Chattanooga 29
Clarksville
Covington 57
Crossville
Crump
Dickson
Elizabethton
Harriman
Hartsville
Hawkins County147
Hohenwald
Huntsville
Jacksboro
Jackson
Knoxville
Lexington

Livingston
McKenzie
McMinnville
Memphis
Memphis Airport
Morristown
Murfreesboro
Nashville
Nashville Airport 325
Newbern
Oneida
Paris
Pulaski
Ripley
Shelbyville
Smyrna
Whiteville
Appendix





INTRODUCTION

This plan provides recommendations for the 34 campuses shown on the previous page, and which includes most state-owned TCAT campuses. While a number of these campuses are under common TCAT leadership or share a name, they are not immediately adjacent to each other. For this reason, a separate chapter is devoted to their academic programs and future needs.

TBR's mission is "Student Success and Workforce Development" and the system's TCATs are a critical factor in that effort. An important element in fulfilling that mission is appropriate facilities to house the proper equipment and meet student demand. TCATs supply Tennessee's welders, mechanics, nurses, truck drivers and more, jobs which form the backbone of the economy across many regions of the state. Modern facilities and equipment are crucial ingredients in helping the TCATs serve their workforce development mission.



Significant investment has been made in new facilities since the previous Master Plan, such as this addition at TCAT Athens

PREVIOUS PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Significant portions of the 2014 TCAT Statewide Master Plan have been implemented with more than \$97 million in investment in major statefunded projects, not including hundreds of significant but smaller renovations and facilities improvements on nearly every campus. This enormous investment has provided many new additions. renovations, and buildings, but has not reached every campus, some of which are in significant need of reinvestment.



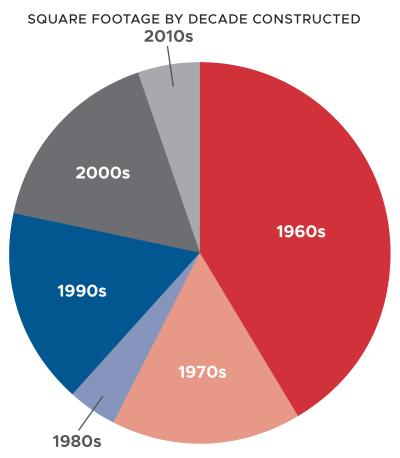
MANY FACILITIES IN NEED OF REPLACEMENT

There are still many significant needs on many campuses. Some campuses have not seen any major investments since the previous Master Plan, and despite significant investment in recent decades, a majority of square footage on campuses in this plan is more than 50 years old.

- » Building construction type is not intended to last more than 50-60 years
- » Many building systems (roofs, HVAC, electrical, plumbing, etc.) are reaching the end of their useful lives
- » Spaces are not designed for modern equipment and teaching methods, and are inflexible
- » Facilities lack modern amenities in many cases, including air conditioning, accessible restrooms, and modern finishes



This historic photo shows a TCAT Machine Tool shop in 1965 many similar labs are still in the same condition today, with dated buildings and equipment that is no longer suitable



Specific renovations are only recommended in this plan in association with migrations. Major TCAT renovations are difficult, given that each space serves a specific purpose and can be hard to take offline.

Each campus has a good understanding of their facilities needs and is working through a backlog of renovations that include building components such as roofs, HVAC systems, plumbing, restroom upgrades, and similar projects. Interior improvements to lighting, floors, furniture, and paint should also continue to help modernize even those spaces proposed for future demolition.



UPDATES TO THEC SPACE GUIDELINES

As part of this process, the following updates were proposed to how space needs are determined.

- » Add a minimum threshold for teaching spaces so that programs with small enrollments do not show a need for substandard size spaces
- » Add standard for industry training space based on total number of annual industry training hours provided
- » Replace standard for food service space with standard for student commons space and increase this allowance to account for the difference in space configuration
- » Slightly increase the space allowance for multipurpose spaces to better match needs

Space needs shown for each site in this report are based on the updated THEC Space Guidelines and existing space use during the campus walkthroughs in 2020 and 2021.

CAMPUS ENGAGEMENT

The planning team visited each of the TCAT campuses to conduct an analysis, document existing conditions, and hold a series of interviews and meetings, as shown below. A detailed facilities analysis or PFIS update was not included as part of this effort.

- » Comprehensive campus walk-through & space audit
- » Needs and priorities discussion with each President
- » One-on-one interviews with representative faculty
- » Focus group with each Regional Advisory Board

ADVISORY BOARD COMMENTS

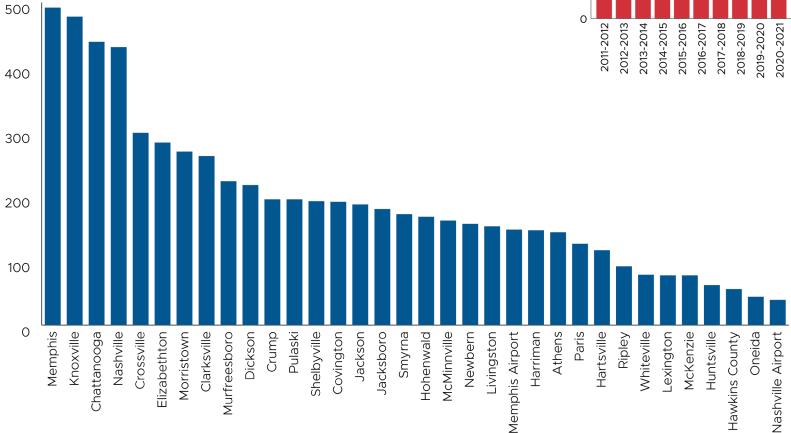
Each TCAT has a Regional Advisory Board, which often includes local politicians, major employers, school board members, and others involved in regional economic and workforce development. They provided significant regional context for each TCAT, which is summarized in each chapter. Several overarching themes emerged that apply statewide.

- » TCATs are doing great at technical education, preparing graduates, and regional partnerships
- » Employers are desperate for more trained graduates
- » TCAT facilities should have a more modern and technical feel to help recruitment of prospective students and employers
- » Parents have a stigma about the TCATs and can be hard to convince after their first impressions of older facilities
- » Students sometimes feel like they are going backwards when they enroll here compared to local high schools, many of which have been modernized

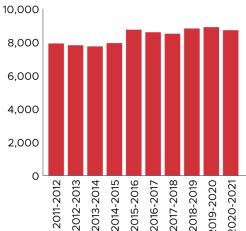
ENROLLMENT

Statewide FTE enrollment at all TCAT campuses has increased by 12% since the previous Master Plan, although some individual campuses and programs have decreased. For this plan, full-time equivalent enrollment was calculated based on 1,296 contact hours to best reflect how many students are on campus, and only includes daytime students. Dual enrollment has increased significantly and is not captured well by FTE data, given that a larger number of high school students are on campus for a shorter period of time.

ADJUSTED FTE ENROLLMENT BY SITE (2020-2021 ACADEMIC YEAR)



ADJUSTED STATEWIDE FTE ENROLLMENT





EXISTING ACADEMIC PROGRAMS OFFERED BY SITE

CAMPUS	Administrative Office Tech.	Advanced Manufacturing	Aesthetics	Animal Lab Assistant	Auto Body/Collision Repair	Automotive Technology	Aviation	Avionics	Barbering	Building Construction	CAD/Drafting	Central Sterile Processing	Certified Nursing Assistant	Computer Information Tech.	Cosmetology	Dental Assistant	Dental Lab Technician	Diesel Tech.	Dietary Manager	Early Childhood Education	EMT
Athens	\star				\star	\star								\star							
Chattanooga	\star		\star		\star	\star			\star					\star	\star			\star			
Clarksville	\star					\star				\star				\star	\star			\star			
Covington	\star					\star								\star		\star					
Crossville	\star				\star	\star				\star				\star	\star			\star			
Crump	\star	1			\star						\star			\star							
Dickson	\star					\star								\star	\star	\star		\star			
Elizabethton	\star	\star				\star								\star				*	\star		
Harriman	\star					\star									\star			\star			
Hartsville	\star					\star								\star							
Hawkins County	\star																				
Hohenwald	\star	\star	\star			\star					\star				*						
Huntsville	*					\star								\star	*						
Jacksboro	\star					\star				\star				\star	\star						
Jackson	\star				*	\star					*			\star							
Knoxville	\star				\star	\star							\star	\star	*	\star		\star			
Lexington	\star													\star							
Livingston	\star				\star	\star				\star				\star	\star			\star			\star

8 | TCAT MASTER PLAN | INTRODUCTION

Farming Operations	Graphic Design	Health Information Mgmt.	Hospitality	НИАС	Industrial Electricity	Industrial Maintenance	Landscape Management	Logistics	Machine Tool	Mechatronics	Medical Assistant	Message Therapist	Millwright	Pharmacy	Phlebotomy	Pipefitting	Power Line Worker	Power Sports	Practical Nursing (LPN)	Residential Electricity	Surgical Technologist	Truck Driving	Welding	Total Count
									\star										\star				\star	7
				\star	\star	\star	\star		\star		\star	\star						\star	\star		\star		\star	19
	\star			\star		\star			\star	\star				\star					\star				\star	14
\star				\star		\star			\star					\star					\star				\star	11
			\star	\star		\star			\star									\star	\star		\star	\star	\star	16
\star	\star			\star	\star	\star			\star										\star				\star	12
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									\star										\star				\star	7
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		\star		\star		\star													\star	\star	\star	\star	\star	13
		\star		\star	\star				\star		\star					\star			\star		\star	\star	\star	18
			\star		\star				\star										\star				\star	7
						\star		\star	\star		\star			\star					\star				\star	15

TCAT MASTER PLAN | INTRODUCTION 9

CAMPUS	Administrative Office Tech.	Advanced Manufacturing	Aesthetics	Animal Lab Assistant	Auto Body/Collision Repair	Automotive Technology	Aviation	Avionics	Barbering	Building Construction	CAD/Drafting	Central Sterile Processing	Certified Nursing Assistant	Computer Information Tech.	Cosmetology	Dental Assistant	Dental Lab Technician	Diesel Tech.	Dietary Manager	Early Childhood Education	EMT
McKenzie	\star					\star								\star							
McMinnville						\star								\star	\star						
Memphis	\star			\star	\star	\star			\star	\star	\star			\star	\star	\star	\star	\star			
Memphis Airport							\star	\star													
Morristown	\star				\star	\star				\star	\star			\star							
Murfreesboro	\star											\star		\star	\star	\star					
Nashville	\star		\star		\star	\star				\star	\star			\star	\star	\star	\star	\star		\star	
Nashville Airport							\star														
Newbern						\star					\star			\star	\star			\star			
Oneida					\star					\star			\star					\star			*
Paris	\star				\star					\star				\star	\star						
Pulaski	\star	\star								\star				\star							
Ripley		\star												\star	\star						
Shelbyville	\star					\star					\star										
Smyrna					\star	\star															
Whiteville						\star								\star							
Total Count	26	4	3	1	13	24	2	1	2	10	8	1	2	26	17	6	2	12	1	1	2

Some programs are grouped under common names here, but have unique names or curricula on some campuses—specific program names and enrollments are shown within the following chapters

Farming Operations	Graphic Design	Health Information Mgmt.	Hospitality	НИАС	Industrial Electricity	Industrial Maintenance	Landscape Management	Logistics	Machine Tool	Mechatronics	Medical Assistant	Message Therapist	Millwright	Pharmacy	Phlebotomy	Pipefitting	Power Line Worker	Power Sports	Practical Nursing (LPN)	Residential Electricity	Surgical Technologist	Truck Driving	Welding	Total Count
				\star		\star			\star														\star	7
					\star	\star			\star										\star				\star	8
	\star			\star		\star			\star	\star				\star					\star			\star	\star	21
																								2
	\star			\star	\star	\star			\star							\star			\star				\star	14
	\star			\star										\star					\star	\star	\star			11
				\star					\star										\star				\star	16
																								1
				\star		\star			\star										\star				\star	10
						\star								\star			\star							8
		\star				\star			\star									\star	\star				\star	1
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		\star			\star														*					6
				\star	\star	\star			\star										\star			\star	\star	10
						\star			\star														\star	5
				\star		\star					\star								*				\star	7
2	7	5	3	20	11	22	1	1	25	2	6	1	1	7	2	2	1	4	28	4	6	5	28	



SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS

The chapters in this plan detail the specific needs of and recommendations for improvements at each campus. The table below summarizes the primary recommendations for each campus. Campuses are classified as high need based on the poor condition of their facilities (based on the PFIS and site observations) and their need for additional space based on the THEC Space Guidelines. Where new buildings are recommended, they may be provided either on site or at new sites. Additional long-term recommendations beyond the 10-year time frame of this plan are shown in some chapters. As additional funding becomes available, all aging facilities should be considered for partial or total replacement.

Recommended improvements on each campus were developed based on regional economic conditions (both quantitative and qualitative), proposed in-demand programs and their space needs, and facility replacement needs. The goal of all recommendations is to increase enrollment and access, promote workforce development, and provide space for potential students currently on wait lists.

CAMPUS	DEMOLISH BUILDING	NEW BUILDING	NEW ADDITION	HIGH NEED CAMPUS	NOTES
ATHENS		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
CHATTANOOGA		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
CLARKSVILLE		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
COVINGTON		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
CROSSVILLE					TCAT Initiative Project Truck driving site only)
CRUMP		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
DICKSON		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project

12 | TCAT MASTER PLAN | INTRODUCTION

CAMPUS	DEMOLISH BUILDING	NEW BUILDING	NEW ADDITION	HIGH NEED CAMPUS	NOTES
ELIZABETHTON					Proposed demolition is on Boones Creek campus TCAT Initiative Project
HARRIMAN					Relocate all facilities to new buildings by Roane State campus TCAT Initiative Project
HARTSVILLE		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
HAWKINS COUNTY					
HOHENWALD					TCAT Initiative Project
HUNTSVILLE					
JACKSBORO		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
JACKSON		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
KNOXVILLE		Ţ			New buildings on site, in West Knoxville (Roane State), and on Knoxville College campus TCAT Initiative Project
LEXINGTON					Replace all facilities on same site TCAT Initiative Project
				ТСАТ	MASTER PLAN INTRODUCTION 13



CAMPUS	DEMOLISH BUILDING	NEW BUILDING	NEW ADDITION	HIGH NEED CAMPUS	NOTES
LIVINGSTON					TCAT Initiative Project
MCKENZIE		13			TCAT Initiative Project
MCMINNVILLE					Replace all facilities on same site TCAT Initiative Project
MEMPHIS		Ţ			Replace Education Building Tower building and construct an additional new building TCAT Initiative Project
MEMPHIS AIRPORT					
MORRISTOWN					
MURFREESBORO					
NASHVILLE					TCAT Initiative Project
NASHVILLE AIRPORT		1			Replace all facilities on same site TCAT Initiative Project
NEWBERN		1			TCAT Initiative Project

CAMPUS	DEMOLISH BUILDING	NEW BUILDING	NEW ADDITION	HIGH NEED CAMPUS	NOTES
ONEIDA					TCAT Initiative Project
PARIS		Ţ			Relocate all facilities to new site
PULASKI		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
RIPLEY		Ţ			TCAT Initiative Project
SHELBYVILLE		Ţ			Relocate all facilities to new site TCAT Initiative Project
SMYRNA					
WHITEVILLE					



RECOMMENDED NEW CAMPUSES

The following sites have been identified for new state-owned TCAT sites or campuses. Many other campuses have recommendations for adjacent land acquisition, as shown in the following chapters, or for new sites at leased sites or local high schools. These locations in particular will help provide access in underserved rural regions, allow better partnerships with community colleges, provide modern facilities where those on an existing campus are inadequate, and allow for a more permanent presence in these communities. The locations are consistent with the TN Higher Education Demand and Need Maps. These combine data on educational attainment, population growth, access to higher education, poverty levels, K-12 graduates, and other factors to estimate the need and demand for higher education investment in each census tract.

LOCATION	INSTITUTION	NOTES
Bledsoe County	TCAT Crossville	
Blue Oval City	TCAT Jackson	TCAT Initiative Project
Brownsville	TCAT Jackson	Acquiring leased facility
Boones Creek	TCAT Elizabethton	
Carter County	TCAT Elizabethton	Adjacent to Main Campus, now leased by Northeast State
Chattanooga	TCAT Chattanooga	New Transportation Campus
Coffee County	TCAT McMinnville	TCAT Initiative Project
Fentress County	TCAT Oneida/Huntsville	
Polk County	TCAT Athens	
Rhea County	TCAT Chattanooga	
Union County	TCAT Knoxville	
West Knoxville	TCAT Knoxville	Partnership with Roane State

16 | TCAT MASTER PLAN | INTRODUCTION

RECOMMENDED STATEWIDE IMPROVEMENTS

A number of improvements should be made statewide to enhance the modern appearance and curb appeal of TCAT campuses. One of these is to establish consistent statewide signage design, perhaps with elements that vary by region. Signage should present a contemporary, technical, collegiate feel and be consistent with the TCAT brand. Improvements to the courtyards that exist at many TCATs could include simple, affordable furniture, landscaping, and art that would create a gathering place for students or outdoor teaching, and provide a fresh first impression for visitors.

POTENTIAL COURTYARD IMPROVEMENTS



SIGNAGE INSPIRATION



PROPOSED ARCHITECTURAL VISION

A number of architectural improvements could help improve TCAT campuses in instances where new buildings are not provided, or before they are able to be constructed. This could include painting brick facades and planting trees, creating covered entrances, or constructing welcome centers to create an improved first impression for new students, with a front desk, info screens, and computers to complete application and financial aid paperwork. Multipurpose rooms could be constructed to provide an immediate improvement to the front facade, while also providing space for graduations, community meetings, and industry training. This same massing and architectural style could be applied to new TCAT buildings.







