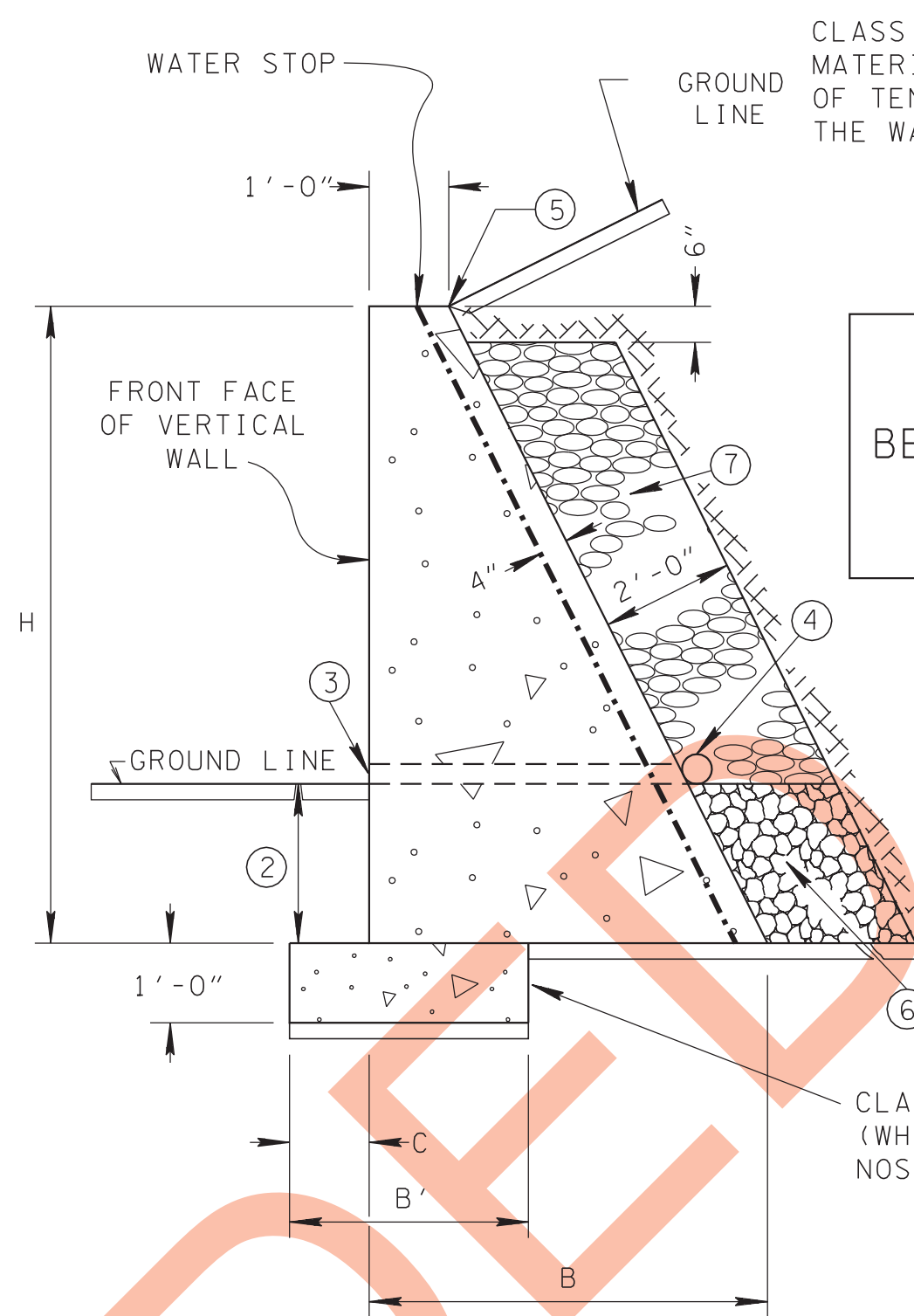


STONE MASONRY CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIALS SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF TENN. STD. SPECIFICATION SECTION 612. THE WALL IS TO BE RUSTIC STONE TYPE, UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN THE PLANS.

PAYMENT FOR PROPOSED MASONRY GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS WILL BE MADE AS SPECIFIED IN TENNESSEE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, SECTION 612 --- STONE MASONRY PER CUBIC YARD.

CLASS "A" CONCRETE SPREADER (WHEN REQUIRED) - SEE FOOTNOTE NOS. ① & ⑧.

MASONRY GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS

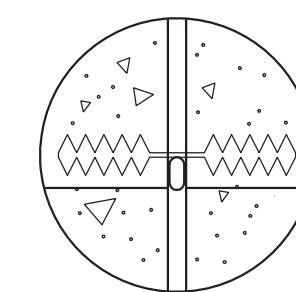


CLASS "A" CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIALS SHALL MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF TENN. STD. SPECIFICATION SECTION 604. THE WALL IS TO BE CLASS "A" CONCRETE.

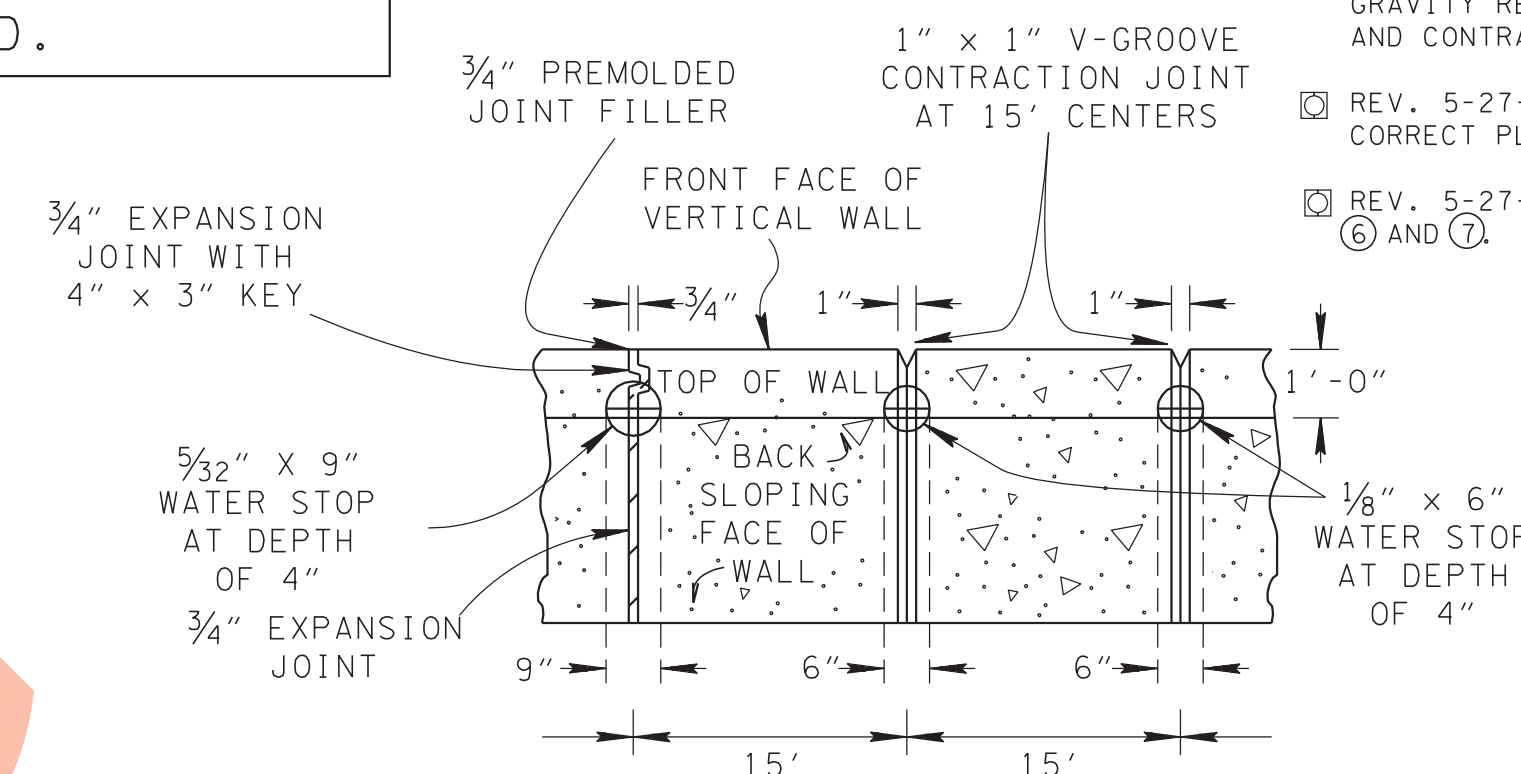
PAYMENT FOR PROPOSED CONCRETE GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS WILL BE MADE UNDER ITEM NO. 604-01.01, CLASS "A" CONCRETE (ROADWAY) PER CUBIC YARD.

CLASS "A" CONCRETE SPREADER (WHEN REQUIRED) - SEE FOOTNOTE NOS. ① & ⑧.

CONCRETE GRAVITY RETAINING WALLS



WATER STOP DETAIL



CONTRACTION JOINTS ARE TO BE PLACED AT 15' INTERVALS. EXPANSION JOINTS ARE TO BE PLACED AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 90'. WATER STOPS ARE TO BE ELASTOMERIC OR OTHER APPROVED MATERIALS. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM.

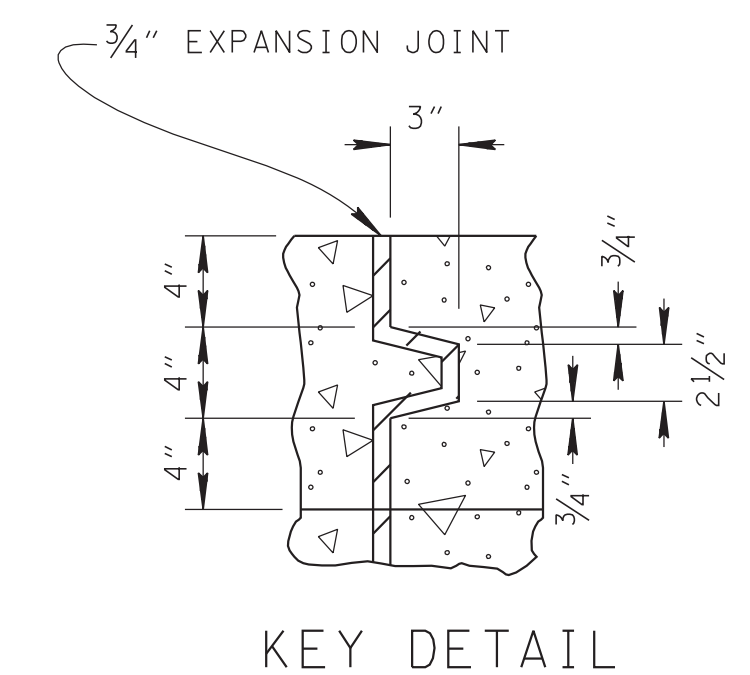
CONCRETE GRAVITY RETAINING WALL EXPANSION AND CONTRACTION JOINT DETAIL

GRAVITY WALL DIMENSION AND QUANTITY TABLE								
H (ft)	B (ft)	B' (ft)	C (ft)	F _T (psf)	F _B (psf)	V _w (cy/ft)	V _s (cy/ft)	
2	1'-0"	0'-0"	0'-0"	600		0.074		
3	1'-8"			850		0.148		
4	2'-3"			1,100		0.241		
5	2'-11"			1,350		0.363		
6	3'-6"			1,600		0.500		
7	4'-1"			1,850		0.659		
8	4'-9"			2,100		0.852		
9	5'-3"			2,350		1.042		
10	5'-11"			2,600		1.281		
11	6'-6"	0'-0"	0'-0"	2,850	3,000	1.528		
12	7'-1"	1'-0"	0'-3"	3,100		1.796	0.037	
13	7'-8"	1'-3"	0'-3"	3,360		2.086	0.046	
14	8'-3"	2'-3"	0'-3"	3,610		2.398	0.083	
15	8'-11"	3'-3"	0'-3"	3,860		2.755	0.120	
16	9'-6"	4'-3"	0'-4"	4,120		3.111	0.157	
17	10'-1"	5'-4"	0'-6"	4,370		3.489	0.198	
18	10'-8"	6'-5"	0'-9"	4,620		3.889	0.241	
19	11'-3"	7'-8"	1'-0"	4,870		4.310	0.284	
20	11'-10"	8'-10"	1'-3"	5,120	3,000	4.753	0.327	

SEE SPECIAL NOTE BELOW

SPECIAL NOTE
GRAVITY-TYPE RETAINING WALLS GREATER THAN SIX (6) FEET IN HEIGHT ARE GENERALLY CONSIDERED UNECONOMICAL. USE OF GRAVITY WALLS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY COST COMPARISONS WITH OTHER TYPES OF RETAINING WALLS AFTER ALLOWABLE BEARING STRESSES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE SOILS AND GEOLOGY SECTION.

- FOOTNOTES**
- DESIGN IS BASED ON ALLOWABLE BEARING STRESS AT BASE OF WALL BEING EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN F_T . WHEN ALLOWABLE BEARING STRESS IS LESS THAN F_T , AS DESIGNATED BY THE SOILS AND GEOLOGY SECTION, THEN A CLASS "A" CONCRETE SPREADER IS TO BE USED. IF ALLOWABLE BEARING STRESS CAN BE ESTABLISHED BY THE ENGINEER TO BE EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN F_T , THEN THE SPREADER IS NOT REQUIRED.
 - BASE OF WALL OR SPREADER, IF USED, IS TO BE BELOW THE FROST LINE UNLESS WALL IS PLACED ON SOLID ROCK FOUNDATION. IF WALL ONLY IS USED, PLACE BOTTOM TWO (2) FEET OF WALL BELOW THE GROUND LINE. IF WALL AND SPREADER ARE USED, PLACE BOTTOM OF SPREADER TWO (2) FEET BELOW THE GROUND LINE.
 - 4" DIAMETER WEEP HOLES AT 10'-0" CENTER-TO-CENTER MAXIMUM ARE TO BE PLACED AT THE LOWEST POINT PRACTICAL FOR PROPER DRAINAGE. THE ENGINEER WILL DETERMINE BOTH HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL SPACING OF WEEP HOLES. PIPE IS TO BE PAID FOR UNDER THE PRICE BID FOR OTHER ITEMS OF CONSTRUCTION.
 - 6" DIAMETER PERFORATED CORRUGATED METAL PIPE IS TO BE CONNECTED TO AN OUTLET PIPE AT LOW POINTS AND AT A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 200'. PIPE IS TO BE PAID FOR UNDER THE PRICE BID FOR OTHER ITEMS OF CONSTRUCTION.
 - THE TREATMENT AT TOE OF FILL IS TO BE DETERMINED ACCORDING TO THE VOLUME AND VELOCITY OF THE RUNOFF (SEE ROADWAY PLANS).
 - GRANULAR BACKFILL BEHIND PROPOSED GRAVITY RETAINING WALL AND BELOW FLOW LINE OF OUTLET PIPES IS TO BE PAID FOR UNDER ITEM NO. 303-01.03, GRANULAR BACKFILL (RETAINING WALLS) PER TON.
 - GRANULAR BACKFILL BEHIND PROPOSED GRAVITY RETAINING WALL AND ABOVE FLOW LINE OF OUTLET PIPES IS TO BE PAID FOR UNDER ITEM NO. 303-10.03, MINERAL AGGREGATE (SIZE 68) PER TON. THE CONTRACTOR MAY SUBSTITUTE AGGREGATE CONFORMING TO SIZE 7, 78, OR 8, IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
 - CLASS "A" CONCRETE SPREADER IS TO BE PAID FOR UNDER ITEM NO. 604-01.01, CLASS "A" CONCRETE (ROADWAY) PER CUBIC YARD.



KEY DETAIL

LEGEND

B	=	WIDTH AT BASE OF GRAVITY WALL
B'	=	WIDTH OF CLASS "A" CONCRETE SPREADER
C	=	DISTANCE FROM BASE OF SPREADER TO FRONT OF GRAVITY WALL
H	=	HEIGHT OF WALL FROM BASE TO TOP INCLUDING ANY PORTION BELOW GROUND
F _B	=	BEARING STRESS AT BASE OF CLASS "A" CONCRETE SPREADER
F _T	=	BEARING STRESS AT BASE OF GRAVITY WALL (STONE AND MORTAR OR CLASS "A" CONCRETE)
V _S	=	VOLUME OF CLASS "A" CONCRETE SPREADER
V _w	=	VOLUME OF GRAVITY WALL (STONE AND MORTAR OR CLASS "A" CONCRETE)

MINOR REVISION -- FHWA APPROVAL NOT REQUIRED.