

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
BETWEEN

AND

AND

THIS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (“MOU”) is entered into by and between the above-named parties. Each individually as “Party” or collectively as “Parties”.

WHEREAS, well developed School Resource Officer (“SRO”) programs provide the crucial link between schools and law enforcement agencies in their continued efforts to establish and maintain safe and secure learning environments. An SRO, as part of his/her day-to-day operations, will be responsible for responding to all criminal acts committed at the school.

WHEREAS, the term School Resource Officer (“SRO”) has the same meaning as in Tennessee Code Annotated § 49-6-4202(6). “School resource officer’ means a law enforcement officer, as defined under § 39-11-106, who is in compliance with all laws, rules, and regulations of the peace officers standards and training commission and who has been assigned to a school in accordance with a memorandum of understanding between the chief of the appropriate law enforcement agency and the LEA.” The term “law enforcement officer” as defined under § 39-11-106 means an “officer, employee, or agent of government who has a duty imposed by law to (a) maintain public order; or (b) make arrests for offenses, whether that duty extends to all offenses or is limited to specific offenses; and (c) investigate the commission or suspected commission of offenses.” An SRO acts as a liaison between the police agency, the school, and the community. This does not include a School Safety Officer or a School Security Officer.

WHEREAS, the term Local Education Agency (“LEA”) has the same meaning as in Tennessee Code Annotated § 49-1-103(2). “Local education agency (LEA)’, ‘school system’, ‘public school system’, ‘local school system’, ‘school district’, or ‘local school district’ means any county school system, city school system, special school district, unified school system, metropolitan school system, or any other local public school system or school district created or authorized by the general assembly.”

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises contained herein, the sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, the Parties agree as follows:

- I. PURPOSE OF MOU. The purpose of this MOU is to set forth the obligations of the Parties with respect to the placement of School Resource Officers (“SROs”) in schools and with respect to planning and funding related thereto for the purpose of providing a law enforcement presence at each school. For the purposes of selecting and assigning SROs, the term “Sheriff” shall include

the duly elected Sheriff or an authorized Sheriff Deputy designated by the Sheriff to oversee the SRO program. The term "Chief of Police" shall include the appointed Chief of Police or an authorized Officer designated by the Chief of Police to oversee the SRO program.

- II. AUTHORITY. This MOU is to serve as the template MOU for the SRO grant funded program authorized by Public Chapter 418 of the 113th Tennessee General Assembly and shall be executed between a local law enforcement entity and the LEA or public charter school and presented to the Tennessee Department of Safety and Homeland Security as part of the application process for grant funding.

This MOU is also made and entered into pursuant to the authority contemplated by Tennessee Code Annotated Sections 49-6-4201 et seq., and specifically the authority granted to the Parties under Tennessee Code Annotated Section 12-9-101 et seq., which provides that one (1) or more public agencies may contract with any one (1) or more public agencies to perform any governmental service, activity, or undertaking which each public agency entering into is authorized by law to perform; provided that such MOU shall be authorized by the governing body of each Party. Contracts entered into pursuant to Tennessee Code Annotated § 12-9-108 need not conform to the requirements set forth in this chapter for joint undertakings.

III. GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES OF LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY (LEA) or PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL.

- A. Shall provide materials and facilities at each school location as are necessary for the SRO's performance of his/her function as an SRO at the assigned schools including, but not limited to the following:
- i. A secured climate-controlled and properly lighted office large enough, at a minimum, to adequately accommodate a desk, two (2) chairs, a gun safe, and a lockable file cabinet and be located as reasonably possible near the main office;
 - ii. A landline telephone to be located in the office;
 - iii. Access to a computer work station; and
 - iv. Secretarial assistance when needed by the SRO.
- B. Shall allow the SRO assigned to schools untethered access to the school facilities as required for the SRO to perform his/her duties on school property.
- C. Shall be responsible for all aspects and costs of operation of its schools and nothing herein shall place any monetary obligation on the County or City unless specifically provided for herein.

- D. Shall assist the SRO in the provision of his/her duties and responsibilities if requested by the Sheriff's Office or the assigned SRO.

IV. GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES OF SHERIFF'S OFFICE or POLICE DEPARTMENT. The Sheriff or Chief of Police, on behalf of the County or City, shall have the following responsibilities:

- A. The Sheriff or Chief of Police shall have the sole authority to conduct background checks, hire, select, discharge, discipline, outfit, provide equipment, and determine (within the parameters established by state law) the qualifications of SROs. The Sheriff or Chief of Police may involve school administrators in the selection process at his/her discretion.
- B. Assign supervisors to oversee the SRO program and to perform non-scheduled visits to schools in which an SRO has been assigned.
- C. Assign SROs to the schools within the jurisdiction of the Local Education Agency (LEA) or Public Charter School pursuant to a full-time schedule. The grant funding is for a full-time SRO to be dedicated to each particular school.
- D. The sole authority to determine the duty hours of the SRO and the qualifications thereof, subject to the provision of IV.E. below.
- E. To the degree required by applicable law, ensure that all SROs maintain qualifications and satisfactorily accomplish continuing training and continuing education required for the SROs to maintain state required qualifications as provided in Tennessee Code Annotated § 49-6-4217. The County or City will remain responsible for the costs associated with the obligations contained in this Section IV.E.

V. QUALIFICATIONS OF AN SRO.

- A. An SRO must be a POST-certified, sworn officer of a law enforcement agency within the jurisdiction that includes the school community being served.
- B. An SRO is recommended to have at least two (2) years' experience as a police officer or the equivalent in order to be able to draw upon the expertise and experience of traditional police work when performing their duties in a school setting.
- C. An SRO should not only be selected based on specific qualifications, but on a genuine desire to work with youth. Due to the nature of the SRO position, the majority of the time is spent interacting with youth. The ability of an SRO to connect with students and provide positive and enriching relationships is a very important trait that will have a positive effect on the school's overall climate.

VI. TRAINING FOR AN SRO AND SCHOOL PERSONNEL.

- A. An SRO should receive forty (40) hours of specialized training provided by the Department of Justice, the National Association of School Resource Officers, Tennessee Association of School Resource Officers, Tennessee Law Enforcement Training Academy (TLETA), or other appropriate and recognized entity within one (1) year of being hired or assigned to a school, whichever is earlier. Due to the nature of the role of an SRO, it being significantly different than that of a traditional patrol officer, the SRO position requires skills and knowledge that may not be addressed in traditional law enforcement training. Therefore, it is important for an SRO to receive specialized training that will prepare him/her to work in a school setting.
- B. After the initial forty (40) hours of specialized training, an SRO should attend sixteen (16) hours per year of training specific to his/her SRO duties in addition to the twenty-four (24) hours of POST-certified training that is annually required. Annual training ensures an SRO remains up-to-date with school related issues, trends, and best practices and provides the SRO with the knowledge and ongoing professional development necessary to perform the duties of an SRO.
- C. Planning and training for emergencies and school safety should be conducted collaboratively by SROs and school personnel. Both should take an active role in training school personnel regarding emergency management issues. The development and implementation of school safety plans should be a collaborative effort, and school personnel should include and engage other first responders in the community.

VII. INFORMATION EXCHANGE. To best serve both the school and the law enforcement agency, it is important that lasting, long-term collaborations take place. The school and the law enforcement agency should participate in an open exchange of information and resources to better serve the students and the community. It may be necessary to formalize information-sharing procedures in order to address student confidentiality concerns.

VIII. GENERAL DUTIES OF AN SRO.

- A. The SRO shall not act as school disciplinarians, nor make decisions regarding school discipline. The SRO shall not be involved in the enforcement of disciplinary infractions that do not constitute violations of the law. The SRO shall retain full law enforcement authority and will take law enforcement action as appropriate. As soon as practical, the SRO will notify the head of the school of any such action. The SRO will comply with applicable state and federal law as they apply to SROs regarding special education students.

- B. The basic duties of SROs include monitoring those who visit schools, providing assistance for disruptive students, and enforcing applicable laws.
- C. An SRO may assist in any class as a guest speaker if requested by the head of the school in which the SRO is assigned.
- D. To the extent that the SRO may do so under the authority of law, the SRO will take appropriate law enforcement action as the SRO deems is appropriate including, but not limited to action against intruders and unwanted guests who may appear at the school and related school functions. As practical, the SRO will advise the head of the school before requesting additional police assistance on campus.
- E. The SRO may establish new programs relating to security and safety of the students and faculty but only after permission is granted by the Sheriff or Chief of Police and the head of the school in which the SRO is assigned.
- F. The SRO will assist other law enforcement officers in matters regarding his/her school assignment whenever necessary.
- G. The SRO shall make examination of all exterior doors to ensure they are locked or secured.
- H. SROs may have other specific duties and responsibilities as defined by the Sheriff's Office or Police Department.

IX. ADDITIONAL DUTIES OF AN SRO FOR MIDDLE AND HIGH SCHOOLS.

- A. The SRO will become familiar with all community agencies that offer assistance to youth and their families including, but not limited to school-based behavioral health liaisons, mental health clinics, mental health liaisons, and drug treatment centers. The SRO may recommend referrals to such agencies once the SRO notifies the head of the school.
- B. If requested by the head of the school and upon approval of the Sheriff or Chief of Police, the SRO may attend parent/faculty meetings to promote support and understanding of the SRO program.
- C. If an SRO determines it necessary, the SRO may, in accordance with applicable state and federal laws regarding the questioning of juveniles, conduct formal police interviews with students and faculty. The interviews shall also be conducted in conformance with the SRO's employing agency's policies and procedures, the LEA or Public Charter School policies, and all applicable laws.

- D. The SRO may act as an instructor for the Drug Abuse Resistance Education (“D.A.R.E.”) and for other related short-term programs at the assigned school if requested by the head of the school and approved by the Sheriff or Chief of Police.
- E. Upon approval of the Sheriff or Chief of Police, an SRO may be assigned to investigate incidents relating to thefts, alcohol or drug use, or any other crime occurring at the school in which the SRO is assigned.
- X. DISMISSAL AND REASSIGNMENT OF AN SRO. In the event the head of the school to which an SRO is assigned determines that the assigned SRO has failed to perform his/her duties and responsibilities, he/she may make a written request to the Superintendent or Director to request reassignment of the SRO including the reasons supporting the request. If the Superintendent or Director determines the request is valid, the Superintendent or Director shall promptly forward the written request to the Sheriff or Chief of Police for his/her consideration. The Sheriff or Chief of Police may, in his/her complete discretion, request a meeting with the head of the school to which an SRO is assigned and the SRO to determine whether reassignment is appropriate. The Sheriff or Chief of Police may request the Superintendent or Director to attend the meeting. If a meeting is held, the Sheriff or Chief of Police shall take the comments and written request into consideration in determining whether the SRO will be reassigned. Should the Sheriff or Chief of Police determine a meeting with the head of the school to which an SRO is assigned would not be advantageous, the Sheriff or Chief of Police shall determine whether the SRO shall be reassigned based on the information provided to him/her. The authority to reassign an SRO shall be in the complete discretion of the Sheriff or Chief of Police.
- XI. RECORDS. The SRO will maintain detailed and accurate records of all actions taken by the SRO and general operations relating to the SRO program and shall submit those records to the Sheriff’s Office or Police Department.
- XII. TERM. The initial term of this MOU shall commence on the date this MOU is fully executed by the Parties and shall continue until June 30, 2024. The grant funding program requires an annual application for funding and an annual execution of an MOU.
- XIII. TERMINATION.
- A. Termination for Convenience. Any Party may terminate this MOU at any time by providing thirty (30) calendar days’ written notice to the other Parties. Notice shall also be given to the Tennessee Department of Safety and Homeland Security. Such termination shall not affect in any manner any prior existing obligations between the

Parties. Any unspent grant funding shall be returned to the Tennessee Department of Safety and Homeland Security.

- B. Termination for Lack of Funding. Should any Party fail, after exercising good faith effort, to obtain the grant funding for the provision of SROs, this MOU shall be terminated immediately upon receiving written notice from the Tennessee Department of Safety and Homeland Security that the requirements for grant funding were not met. Termination for lack of funding shall not be deemed termination for breach.

XIV. RELATIONSHIP OF THE PARTIES. The SROs assigned to schools shall be considered employees of County, Sheriff's Office, City, or Police Department and shall be subject to the employing agency's control, supervision, and chain of command. The assigned SROs shall not be considered employees of the Local Education Agency (LEA) or the Public Charter School. Assigned SROs will be subject to current procedures and policies in effect for his/her employing agency, including attendance at all mandated training and testing to maintain state law enforcement certification. This MOU is not intended to and will not constitute, create, give rise to, or otherwise recognize a joint venture, partnership, or formal business association or organization of any kind between the Parties, and the rights and obligations of the Parties shall be only those expressly set forth in this MOU.

XV. COOPERATION. The Parties agree to cooperate fully in order to successfully execute the terms and conditions of this MOU, including obtaining all regulatory and governmental approvals required by this MOU recognizing that the intent of each party to other parties is to serve the individual interests of each party while respecting the conditions and obligations of this MOU.

XVI. ADMINISTRATION. This MOU shall be administered by the head of the Local Education Agency (LEA) or Public Charter School for the Local Education Agency (LEA) or Public Charter School and the Sheriff or Chief of Police shall administer this MOU on behalf of the County or City.

XVII. LIMITATION ON LIABILITY. Each Party shall be responsible for its own actions and the actions of its employees, contractors, subcontractors, and agents conducted pursuant to this MOU. No Party shall be liable for claims against another party unless liability is imposed under the Tennessee Governmental Tort Liability Act.

XVIII. GENERAL TERMS.

- A. Choice of Law and Forum. This MOU shall be exclusively governed by the laws of the State of Tennessee. In the event that any section and/or term of this MOU, or any exhibits hereto, becomes subject to litigation, the venue for such action will be exclusively

maintained in a court of competent jurisdiction sitting in the County in which the Local Education Agency (LEA) or Public Charter School is located.

- B. Notices. All notices, demands, and requests to be given hereunder by any Party shall be in writing and must be sent by certified or registered mail and shall be deemed properly given if tendered at the address below or at such other address as any Party shall designate by written notice to the other Parties.

County or City:

Sheriff or
Chief of Police:

LEA or Public Charter
School:

- C. Entire Understanding and Modifications in Writing. This MOU and any exhibits included herewith at the time of execution of this MOU contain the entire MOU between the parties, and no statement, promises, or inducements made by any party or agency of any party that is not contained in this MOU shall be valid or binding and this MOU may not be enlarged, modified, or altered except in writing and signed by the parties and attached hereto.
- D. Dispute Resolution. The Parties may agree to participate in non-binding mediation in an attempt to resolve any disputes. Notwithstanding the foregoing statement, any claims, disputes, or other matters in question between the Parties to this MOU, arising out of or relating to this MOU or breach thereof, shall be subject to and decided by a court of law.
- E. Assignment. The rights and obligations of this MOU are not assignable.

- F. Waiver. No waiver of any provision of this MOU shall be valid unless in writing and signed by the parties against who charged.
- G. Headings. The headings in the MOU are for convenience and reference and are not intended to define or limit the scope of any provision of this MOU.
- H. Employment Practices. No party shall subscribe to any personnel policy which permits or allows for the promotion, demotion, employment, dismissal, or laying off of any individual due to race, creed, color, national origin, age, sex, or which is in violation of applicable laws concerning the employment of individuals with disabilities. The Parties shall not knowingly hire any unauthorized employees or fail to comply with record keeping requirements set forth in the Federal Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, Chapter 878 of the 2006 Tennessee Public Acts, and all other applicable laws.
- I. Independent Contractor. The relationship of the Parties shall be that of an independent contractor. No principal-agent or employer-employee relationship is created by this MOU. No party shall hold itself out in a manner contrary to the terms of this paragraph. No party shall become liable for any presentation, act, or omission of any other party contrary to the terms of this paragraph.
- J. Severability. If any one or more of the covenants, agreements, or provisions of this MOU shall be held contrary to any expressed provisions of law or contrary to any policy of expressed law, although not expressly prohibited, or contrary to any express provision of public policy, or shall for any reason whatsoever be held invalid, then such covenants, agreements, or provisions shall be null and void and shall be deemed separate from the remaining covenants, agreements, or provisions of this MOU.
- K. Specific Performance. The Parties recognize that the rights afforded to each under this MOU are unique and, accordingly, County or City shall, in addition to such other remedies as may be available to them in equity, have the right to enforce their respective rights hereunder by an action for injunctive relief and/or specific performance to the extent permitted by law.
- L. Compliance with Laws. The Parties shall comply with all laws of the United States of America, the State of Tennessee, and local laws and shall secure all necessary permits and licenses and keep the same in force during the term of this MOU.
- M. Property. Each party shall be responsible for acquiring, holding, and disposing of real and personal property used in the provisions of the services and obligations provided herein.

- N. Press Releases. In connection with the provision of SROs or the obligations or duties contained in this MOU, the Parties hereby agree that no party shall issue a press release or other similar external communications regarding this MOU, or otherwise related to the obligations or duties provided herein without written permission from all Parties. The Parties shall mutually agree on the language of any press release, provided that no Party shall unreasonably withhold its approval of the language. The Local Education Agency (LEA) or Public Charter School shall not publicly comment on the actions of a particular SRO without first consulting with the Sheriff or Chief of Police or designee.

- O. List of Schools. The schools covered by this MOU are those listed on Attachment A.

- P. Effective Date. This MOU shall be binding and effective on the date it has been signed by the authorized representative of the Local Education Agency (LEA) or Public Charter School and the Sheriff or Chief of Police.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have executed this MOU effective as of the date and year written below.

Signature of LEA or Public Charter School

Signature of Sheriff or Chief of Police

DATE: _____

DATE: _____

Attachment A follows this page

ATTACHMENT A
SCHOOLS COVERED BY THIS MOU

School Name	
Address	
City	School #

School Name	
Address	
City	School #

School Name	
Address	
City	School #

School Name	
Address	
City	School #

School Name	
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School Name	
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School Name	
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