Influenza activity in Tennessee

- The percentage of outpatients with ILI visiting the state’s Sentinel clinic sites was below the CDC’s baseline rate of 2.1%.
- 0.3% of specimens tested positive for influenza viruses.
- 4 of 95 Tennessee counties have had at least one confirmed influenza-positive result in recent weeks.

The percentage of patients with ILI reported in Week 42 was 1.66% as compared to 1.69% in Week 41. To date, 276 specimens from Week 42 were tested at TDH Laboratory Services and two commercial laboratories that serve clinics and hospitals in Tennessee; one specimen (0.3%) was positive for influenza virus, an A(H1N1). A map of counties with recent influenza-positive specimens is attached.

SPN sites should submit specimens year-round from ALL patients meeting the ILI case definition: Fever > 100°F (37.8°C) plus cough and/or sore throat, in the absence of a known cause (other than influenza). Case definition is not dependent on any test. If you have questions, contact your regional or state SPN representative. The TDH specimen submission form dated September 2015 should be used.

Specimens are critical to be able to track the geographic spread and intensity of seasonal influenza viruses, to detect the emergence of novel virus and/or antiviral resistance and provide data for vaccine strain selections.

### Respiratory Viral Panel

#### Number of Positive Specimens, by week

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month/Week</th>
<th>#</th>
<th>Flu A (H1N1)</th>
<th>Flu A (H3)</th>
<th>Unsub. Flu A</th>
<th>RSV B</th>
<th>Parflu 2</th>
<th>Parflu 3</th>
<th>Rhino</th>
<th>Meta-pneumo</th>
<th>Adeno B or E</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Current</td>
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<tr>
<td>September</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
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</tr>
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</table>
Influenza Confirmed by Culture or PCR in Tennessee from Specimens Collected by Any Source within the Past 6 Weeks

September 11 to October 22, 2016

- Strains are reported by county of case residence.
- Counties where influenza sentinel providers are located are identified with bold boundary lines.
- Stars mark counties with large metropolitan populations (Memphis, Jackson, Nashville, Chattanooga, Knoxville, and the Tri-Cities area).

Note: TDH weekly laboratory surveillance for influenza includes PCR and culture results for Tennessee specimens submitted to two commercial laboratories serving outpatient clinics and hospitals statewide. These numbers are added to those from TDH Laboratory Services and help provide a picture of influenza activity areas of the state in which there are not Sentinel surveillance sites.
**Reference Information for Sentinel Provider Network**

1. Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as fever > 100˚F (37.8˚C) plus cough and/or sore throat, in the absence of a known cause (other than influenza). Classification of ILI is based upon symptoms only and does not require any test.

2. The % of patients with ILI seen in each region is compared to the statewide average. Regions with % statistically-significantly different from the state average are noted as “higher” or “lower.” The CDC reports that the percentage of patients visiting outpatient healthcare providers in the Sentinel Provider Network (SPN) with influenza-like-illness (ILI) when influenza viruses are not circulating is expected to fall at or below a specific SPN baseline [nationwide = 2.2%, East South Central region (AL, TN, MS, KY) = 2.3%]. When the percentage of patients with ILI exceeds this baseline, this suggests that influenza viruses may be circulating.

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**Important information for Sentinel Providers**

Sentinel Providers report ILI by the end of Wednesday following the end of the reporting week (https://wwwn.cdc.gov/ileenet/) and collect and ship specimens from ILI cases Monday through Thursday (maximum 10/week per provider). All Sentinel Provider specimens MUST be accompanied by the Influenza and Respiratory Viral Panel Submission form or testing will not be done. The Respiratory Viral Panel is only validated for nasopharyngeal (NP) specimens. Specimens collected from other sites cannot be tested.

Additional laboratory supplies can be obtained by completing the lab order supply form. To ensure the order is filled, please include the CDC Provider ID Code.

**Contact Information**
Submit weekly reports to:  [https://wwwn.cdc.gov/ileenet/](https://wwwn.cdc.gov/ileenet/) OR Fax 888-232-1322

State Lab:  Dr. Amy Woron (Molecular Biology, PCR) 615-262-6462
Bryan Mason (Virology, Respiratory Viral Panel) 615-262-6300

SPN Questions:
State: Robb Garman 800-404-3006 OR 615-741-7247
County/Region: Regional SPN Coordinator (see map)

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**TENNESSEE SENTINEL PROVIDER NETWORK COORDINATORS**

1. Shelby County 901-222-9239
2. West TN Region 731-421-6758
3. Jackson-Madison County 731-927-8535
4. Mid-Cumberland Region 615-650-7000
5. Nashville-Davidson County 615-340-0551
6. South Central Region 931-380-2532
7. Upper Cumberland Region 931-646-7565
8. Southeast Region 423-634-1932
9. Chattanooga-Hamilton County 423-209-8067
10. Knoxville-Knox County 865-215-5084
11. East TN Region 865-549-5287
12. Northeast Region 423-979-3200
13. Sullivan County 423-279-7545

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The Tennessee Department of Health Mission: To protect, promote and improve the health and prosperity of people in Tennessee.

Our Vision: A recognized and trusted leader, partnering and engaging to accelerate Tennessee to one of the nation’s ten healthiest states.