

Data Brief: Drug Overdose in Gibson County, TN

2012-15

Office of Informatics & Analytics



Numbers count. Every number is a story. Every story is a person.

Gibson County All Drug Overdose Quick Stats

10

Overdose Deaths,
2015

129

Nonfatal Drug
Overdose Outpatient
Visits, 2015

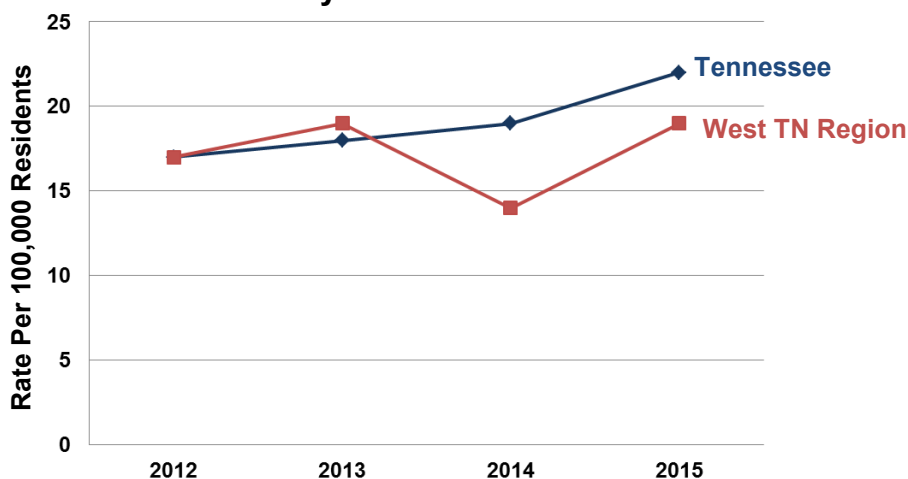
47

Nonfatal Drug
Overdose Inpatient
Stays, 2015

Deaths from Drug Overdose in Gibson County, TN

In 2015, there were 1,451 drug overdose deaths in TN. Since 2012, the drug overdose death rate in TN increased by 29%. Numbers in this county are too small to calculate a stable rate, so regional rates are provided. Gibson County, TN is located in the West TN Region (WTR). Since 2012, the WTR drug overdose death rate has fluctuated.

**Number of Drug Overdose Deaths per 100,000 TN Residents,
by Year 2012-15**



West TN Region: Benton, Carroll, Chester, Crockett, Decatur, Dyer, Fayette, Gibson, Hardeman, Hardin, Haywood, Henderson, Henry, Lake, Lauderdale, McNairy, Obion, Tipton, Weakley

Deaths from Opioids in Gibson County, TN

In Gibson County, TN, 6 of the 10 recorded drug overdose deaths in 2015 involved an opioid. In all of TN, 72% of drug overdose deaths involved an opioid in 2015.

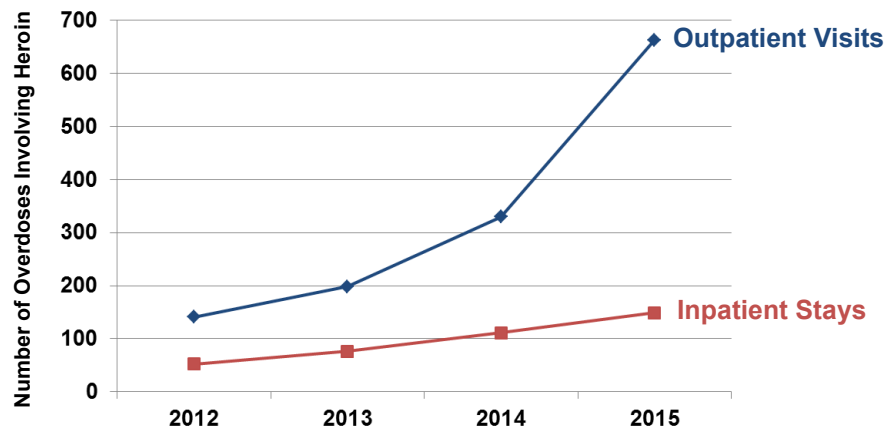
Gibson County, TN Deaths, 2012-15

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of all drug overdose deaths	7	3	5	10
Number of drug overdose deaths involving an opioid	2	3	3	6
Number of drug overdose deaths involving heroin	0	0	1	0

Nonfatal Drug Overdoses in Tennessee

The numbers of TN nonfatal drug overdoses resulting in outpatient visits and inpatient stays have remained stable from 2012 to 2015. However, nonfatal drug overdoses involving heroin resulting in outpatient visits and inpatient stays have increased. For nonfatal drug overdoses involving heroin, there were nearly five times more outpatient visits and nearly three times more inpatient stays in 2015 than in 2012.

Number of Outpatient Visits and Inpatient Hospital Stays Involving Heroin, TN, by Year 2012-15



Nonfatal Drug Overdoses in Gibson County, TN

In Gibson County, TN, there were 129 nonfatal drug overdoses that resulted in an outpatient visit in 2015. Of those, 7 involved an opioid (excluding heroin). In Gibson County, TN, there were 47 nonfatal drug overdoses that resulted in an inpatient stay in 2015. Of those, 10 involved an opioid (excluding heroin).

Gibson County, TN, Nonfatal Drug Overdoses 2012-15

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of all drug overdose outpatient visits	127	111	117	129
Number of outpatient visits involving all opioids (excludes heroin)	12	8	11	7
Number of outpatient visits involving heroin	0	0	0	2
Number of all drug overdose inpatient stays	39	34	40	47
Number of inpatient visits involving opioids (excludes heroin)	9	8	7	10
Number of inpatient visits involving heroin	0	0	0	0

Understanding the Indicators

- An *indicator* is something that points to an issue or a condition. Indicators are best used when comparable over time.
- *Opioids* are a class of drugs that include the illegal drug heroin as well as powerful pain relievers available legally by prescription.
- A *Nonfatal Drug Overdose* is a drug overdose that does not cause death.
- An *Inpatient Stay* is a hospitalization. An *Outpatient Visit* is typically to an emergency department. Patients represented in this data brief are only counted once. If a patient started in the emergency department and then was hospitalized, the patient is counted as an *Inpatient Stay*.
- **Data Source:** Tennessee Department of Health, Office of Policy, Planning, and Assessment. Hospital Discharge and Death Data file (2012-15). Analysis by Tennessee Office of Informatics and Analytics Prescription Drug Overdose Program.