Impact of One Case of Measles in TN April 2019

What is a VPD Outbreak?

A Vaccine-Preventable Disease, or VPD, outbreak (e.g., measles) may occur when community members are inadequately vaccinated against a disease. The TN Kindergarten Immunization Compliance Assessment is a great way to understand your county’s risk of an outbreak!

Weakley County Kindergarten Immunization Compliance Assessment (2018-19)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student Status</th>
<th>% (#) of Schools</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At least 95% immunized</td>
<td>100% (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90% - 94.9% immunized</td>
<td>0% (0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below 90% immunized</td>
<td>0% (0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Immunization Rate and Risk of VPD Outbreak

- **At least 95% immunized:** meets immunization goal
- **90% - 94.9% immunized:** needs improvement
- **Below 90% immunized:** vulnerable to preventable outbreaks

Overall, **98.2%** of 2018-2019 Weakley County kindergarten students were fully immunized at enrollment. To remain at low risk for a VPD outbreak, this rate should remain above 95%.

One case of measles → Visited 4 health care facilities and 1 hotel

Exposed 537 people

Resulting in:
- 32 people in isolation/quarantine
- 4 additional measles cases
- 584 total days missed work/school

Outbreaks like this can be avoided when the community is properly vaccinated.
Facts Matter:

1. The United States has the safest vaccine supply in its history. Vaccines do not cause autism. 
   Source: https://tinyurl.com/z2vebhq

2. Vaccines protect children from 16 diseases, including 2 that are known to cause cancer.
   Source: https://tinyurl.com/v5qlm546

3. CDC estimates vaccines will prevent more than 21 million hospitalizations and 732,000 deaths among children born in the last 20 years.
   Source: https://tinyurl.com/v7ep84dc

4. Jewish, Muslim, Hindu, Sikh, Buddhist, and most Christian faiths (including Catholic and Baptist) have no tenets in opposition to vaccines. 
   Source: https://tinyurl.com/y5jv489p

5. 13 childhood vaccines are manufactured without the need of human cell culture. There are no fetal cells in vaccines.
   Source: https://tinyurl.com/y2h9veee

LEARN MORE!

The annual TN Kindergarten Immunization Compliance Assessment is a census of the immunization status of every kindergarten student enrolled in public school in Tennessee --more than 75,000 students! Check out the full report, by school!
https://tinyurl.com/t9pbopr

Reliable Resources

- www.tn.gov/health/cedep/immunization-program.html
- www.chop.edu/centers-programs/vaccine-education-center
- www.healthychildren.org
- www.cdc.gov/vaccines

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