



**2016**

DRIVE YOUR COUNTY TO THE  
**TOP TEN**

INFORMING • CONNECTING • ACCELERATING

Giles County

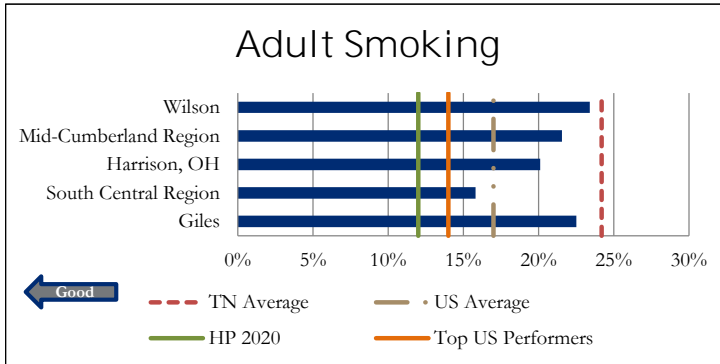
**TN**

Department of  
**Health**

Demographics

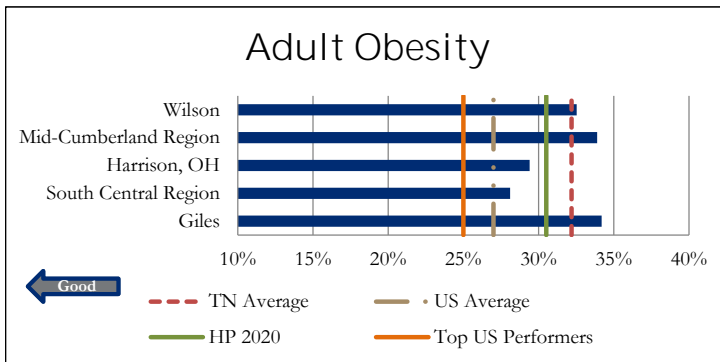
<b>Population:</b>	28,853	<b>&lt;18 YOA:</b>	20.99%	<b>65+ YOA:</b>	18.94%
<b>Unemployment:</b>	6.31%	<b>% Females:</b>	51.40%	<b>% Males:</b>	48.60%
<b>Single parent households:</b>	33.40%	<b>MHI:</b>	\$41,326		

<b>% Rural:</b>	73.70%
<b>Graduation Rate:</b>	86.00%



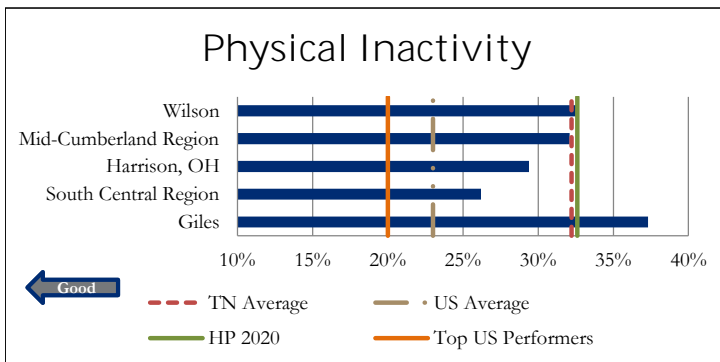
### Top Third

Measure	Value
Diabetic Monitoring	89.20%
Physical Inactivity	32.10%
Teen Births	40.77
Unemployment	6.31%
Excessive Drinking	11.00%
Children in Poverty	25.40%
Poor Physical Health Days	4.70



### Middle Third

Measure	Value
Uninsured	15.96%
Low Birthweight	8.37%
Dentists	2885:1
Primary Care Physicians	2053:1
Violent Crime	306.08
Long Commute - Driving Alone	32.30%
Mental Health Providers	1924:1
Preventable Hospital Stays	69.70
Poor Mental Health Days	4.70
Income Inequality	4.53



### Bottom Third

Measure	Value
High School Graduation	86.00%
Driving Alone to Work	86.41%
Sexually Transmitted Infections	374.93
Injury Deaths	103.84



### Tennessee's Big 3 + 1

Why were these charts selected? The "Big 3 + 1" directly influences at least six of the top ten leading causes of death in Tennessee, and also directly influence other public health threats, such as heart disease, cancer, and diabetes. Overall, the Big Three plus One influences two-thirds of the factors that contribute to Tennessee's overall rank.

### Comparative Counties:

Each graph provides the Tennessee county with its respective region and three non-Tennessee comparative counties from around the US based on county-level demographics. The vertical lines represent: the TN Average, the US Average, Top US Performers (top 10%) and the Healthy People 2020 (HP) Goal. For all measures a decrease (shift left) in percentage represents improvement.

YOYA: Years of Age. MHI: Median Household Income. HP 2020: Healthy People 2020 Goal. Adult Smoking: Percentage of adults who are current smokers. Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System; 2006-2012. Adult Obesity: Percentage of adults that report a BMI of 30 or more. Source: CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas; 2011. Physical Inactivity: Percentage of adults aged 20 and over reporting no leisure-time physical activity. Source: CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas; 2011. Prepared by the Division of Administrative Services, Tennessee Department of Health. Nashville, TN. admin.health@tn.gov or 615-741-5001.

Health Outcomes	Length of Life	Premature Death									
		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value	
		43	Knox	9683.70	7735.80	1947.90	↑Bad ↓Good	6,600.00	Tyler, WV	8382.20	
		For every 100 people in the county, 1 people in the county need to live one year closer to age 75.							White, GA	7359.00	
		Source		National Center for Health Statistics - Mortality files		Year(s)		2011-2013	Harrison, OH	8646.00	
Health Outcomes	Quality of Life	Poor or Fair Health*									
		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value	
		50	Rutherford	22.40%	19.60%	2.80%	↑Bad ↓Good	18.00%	Tyler, WV	20.20%	
		Improve the health of 3 out of every 100 people in the county who, in general, report being in poor or fair health.							White, GA	15.50%	
		Source		Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System		Year(s)		2014	Harrison, OH	16.90%	
		Percentage of adults reporting fair or poor health (age-adjusted)									
	Quality of Life	Poor Physical Health Days*									
		Rank	5th Ranked	Value	5th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value	
		30	Knox	4.70	4.30	0.40	↑Bad ↓Good	3.8	Tyler, WV	4.70	
		Engage people in the county on ways to reduce number of poor physical health days reported by residents by 1 days per month.							White, GA	3.80	
		Source		Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System		Year(s)		2014	Harrison, OH	3.90	
		Average number of physically unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)									
Quality of Life	Poor Mental Health Days*										
	Rank	1st Ranked	Value	1st Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	41	Williamson	4.70	3.80	0.90	↑Bad ↓Good	2.8	Tyler, WV	4.60		
	Engage people in the county on ways to reduce number of poor physical health days reported by residents by 1 days per month.							White, GA	3.90		
	Source		Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System		Year(s)		2014	Harrison, OH	4.10		
	Average number of mentally unhealthy days reported in past 30 days (age-adjusted)										
Quality of Life	Low Birthweight										
	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	34	Pickett	8.37%	7.24%	1.13%	↑Bad ↓Good	8.00%	Tyler, WV	8.70%		
	Reduce the number of low birth weight babies by 2 for every 100 live births.							White, GA	6.66%		
	Source		National Center for Health Statistics - Natality files		Year(s)		2007-2013	Harrison, OH	7.54%		
	Percentage of live births with low birthweight (< 2500 grams)										
Health Factors	Health Behaviors	Adult Smoking*									
		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value	
		50	Humphreys	23.40%	21.10%	2.30%	↑Bad ↓Good	17.00%	Tyler, WV	22.50%	
	Get 10 out of every 100 current adult smokers in the county to quit smoking.							White, GA	15.80%		
	Source		Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System		Year(s)		2014	Harrison, OH	20.10%		
	Percentage of adults who are current smokers										
	Health Behaviors	Adult Obesity									
		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value	
		63	Hamilton	33.90%	29.90%	4.00%	↑Bad ↓Good	27.00%	Tyler, WV	34.20%	
Get 12 out of every 100 current obese adults in the county to reduce their BMI below 30.							White, GA	28.10%			
Source		CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas		Year(s)		2012	Harrison, OH	29.40%			
Percentage of adults that report a BMI of 30 or more											
Health Behaviors	Food Environment Index										
	Rank	5th Ranked	Value	5th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	58	Cannon	6.80	7.9	1.1	↑Good ↓Bad	7.20	Tyler, WV	7.70		
Increase the county's food index score by 1.1.							White, GA	7.80			
Source		USDA Food Environment Atlas, Map the Meal Gap		Year(s)		2013	Harrison, OH	7.60			
Index of factors that contribute to a healthy food environment, 0 (worst) to 10 (best)											

Prepared by the Division of Administrative Services, Tennessee Department of Health, Nashville, TN. May 2016. admin.health@tn.gov or 615-741-9398. The full report can be accessed at: <http://tn.gov/health/topic/specialreports>. All data is from the University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute and Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's, 2015 County Health Rankings and Roadmaps report. Difference statements represent the absolute value using the following formula: ["Value" - "10th Ranked Value"]. \*The action statements are based on the assumption that no new additional cases occur. \*\*Data should not be compared with prior years due to changes in definition/methods. All rankings and action statements presented in this report must be interpreted with caution due to various limitations of each measurement. Further information with regards to the strengths and limitations of each measurement may be found by clicking the hyperlink found in the description of each measurement.

Health Factors		Health Behaviors		Physical Inactivity							Peer County		Peer Value	
				Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
<a href="#">Percentage of adults aged 20 and over reporting no leisure-time physical activity</a>		13	Shelby	32.10%	30.20%	1.90%	↑Bad ↓Good	23.00%	Tyler, WV	37.30%				
		Get 6 out of every 100 currently physically inactive adults to exercise during leisure time.							White, GA	26.20%				
		Source			CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas			Year(s)	2012	Harrison, OH	29.40%			
		Access to Exercise Opportunities		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
<a href="#">Percentage of population with adequate access to locations for physical activity</a>		55	Loudon	44.18%	78.48%	34.30%	↑Good ↓Bad	84.00%	Tyler, WV	64.60%				
		Consider how to remove barriers to access exercise locations to reach an additional 34.3 percent of the county's population.							White, GA	95.04%				
		Source			Business Analyst, Delorme, ESRI, & US Census Tigerline Files			Year(s)	2010 & 2014	Harrison, OH	53.66%			
<a href="#">Percentage of adults reporting binge or heavy drinking</a>		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value				
		26	Benton	11.00%	10.60%	0.40%	↑Bad ↓Good	17.00%	Tyler, WV	11.30%				
		Get 4 out of every 100 adults in the county that currently drink to excess (binge and heavy drinkers) to stop drinking more than one (women) or two (men) drinks per day on average.							White, GA	15.20%				
		Source			Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System			Year(s)	2014	Harrison, OH	16.30%			
<a href="#">Percentage of driving deaths with alcohol involvement</a>		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value				
		56	Sullivan	31.71%	19.17%	12.54%	↑Bad ↓Good	31.00%	Tyler, WV	33.33%				
		Reduce the number of alcohol related driving deaths by 12.54 percent.							White, GA	29.17%				
		Source			Fatality Analysis Reporting System			Year(s)	2010-2014	Harrison, OH	20.00%			
<a href="#">Number of newly diagnosed chlamydia cases per 100,000 population</a>		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value				
		69	Overton	374.93	153.22	221.71	↑Bad ↓Good	446.60	Tyler, WV	132.79				
		Consider ways to educate 6 out of every 10 persons self-reporting to be involved in any sexual contact to commit to using safe sex practices to prevent the infection of Chlamydia.							White, GA	112.50				
		Source			National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, & TB Prevention			Year(s)	2013	Harrison, OH	210.00			
<a href="#">Teen birth rate per 1,000 female population, ages 15-19</a>		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value				
		19	Putnam	40.77	34.87	5.89	↑Bad ↓Good	35.00	Tyler, WV	45.88				
		For every 100 teenage females (ages 15 to 19 years) in the county, consider ways to prevent 15 teen(s) from becoming pregnant.							White, GA	31.79				
		Source			National Center for Health Statistics - Natality files			Year(s)	2007-2013	Harrison, OH	45.06			
<a href="#">Percentage of population under age 65 without health insurance</a>		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value				
		32	Cheatham	15.96%	14.54%	1.42%	↑Bad ↓Good	17.00%	Tyler, WV	18.02%				
		Get 9 out of every 100 currently uninsured adults ages 18-64 to obtain health insurance.							White, GA	21.64%				
		Source			Small Area Health Insurance Estimates			Year(s)	2013	Harrison, OH	14.01%			
<a href="#">Ratio of population to primary care physicians</a>		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value				
		35	Coffee	2053:1	1368:1	685	↑Bad ↓Good	1320:1	Tyler, WV	1499:1				
		To reach a population-to-provider ratio at or exceeding that of the 10th ranking county, 30 primary care providers would need to be recruited to the county. More importantly, if the county's value is greater than 3,500, this county would be considered a Health Professional Shortage Area.							White, GA	3971:1				
		Source			Area Health Resource File/American Medical Association			Year(s)	2013	Harrison, OH	3906:1			
<a href="#">Ratio of population to dentists</a>		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value				
		34	Dickson	2885:1	1744:1	1141	↑Bad ↓Good	1540:1	Tyler, WV	9098:1				
		To reach a population-to-provider ratio at or exceeding that of the 10th ranking county, 28 dental care providers would need to be recruited to the county. More importantly, if the county's value is greater than 5,000, this county would be considered a Health Professional Shortage Area.							White, GA	3108:1				
		Source			Area Health Resource File/National Provider Identification file			Year(s)	2014	Harrison, OH	7772:1			

Health Factors		Clinical Care	Mental Health Providers		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			39	Henry	1924:1	644:1	1280	↑Bad ↓Good	490:1	Tyler, WV	4549:1		
			<a href="#">Ratio of population to mental health providers</a> To reach a population-to-provider ratio at or exceeding that of the 10th ranking county, 126 mental health providers would need to be recruited to the county. More importantly, if the county's value is greater than 30,000, this county would be considered a Health Professional Shortage Area.										
			Source	CMS, National Provider Identification file			Year(s)	2015	Harrison, OH	3109:1			
			Preventable Hospital Stays		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			39	Anderson	69.70	50.27	19.43	↑Bad ↓Good	54.00	Tyler, WV	78.84		
			<a href="#">Number of hospital stays for ambulatory-care sensitive conditions per 1,000 Medicare enrollees</a> For every 100 Medicare enrollees, prevent 1 Medicare enrollees from being hospitalized for ambulatory-care sensitive conditions.										
			Source	Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care			Year(s)	2013	Harrison, OH	92.95			
			Diabetic Monitoring		Rank	5th Ranked	Value	5th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			10	Lake	89.20%	90.16%	0.96%	↑Good ↓Bad	63.00%	Tyler, WV	89.92%		
			<a href="#">Percentage of diabetic Medicare enrollees ages 65-75 that receive HbA1c monitoring</a> For every 100 diabetic Medicare enrollees, get 1 additional Medicare enrollees to receive HbA1c screening.										
			Source	Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care			Year(s)	2013	Harrison, OH	75.83%			
			Mammography Screening		Rank	5th Ranked	Value	5th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			52	Cumberland	59.00%	71.00%	12.00%	↑Good ↓Bad	63.00%	Tyler, WV	71.00%		
			<a href="#">Percentage of female Medicare enrollees ages 67-69 that receive mammography screening</a> For every 100 female Medicare enrollees, get 12 additional Medicare enrollees to receive their mammography screening.										
			Source	Dartmouth Atlas of Health Care			Year(s)	2013	Harrison, OH	50.00%			
			High School Graduation		Rank	1st Ranked	Value	1st Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			76	Tipton	86.00%	98.00%	12.00%	↑Good ↓Bad	82.00%	Tyler, WV	87.50%		
			<a href="#">Percentage of ninth-grade cohort that graduates in four years</a> For every 100 ninth graders, assist 12 additional ninth graders to graduate within four years.										
			Source	EDFacts			Year(s)	2012-2013	Harrison, OH	82.50%			
			Some College		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			42	Shelby	46.36%	62.28%	15.92%	↑Good ↓Bad	64.00%	Tyler, WV	45.12%		
			<a href="#">Percentage of adults ages 25-44 years with some post-secondary education</a> For every 100 adults between 25-44 years of age, assist 16 additional adults to complete some coursework at the collegiate level.										
			Source	American Community Survey			Year(s)	2010-2014	Harrison, OH	52.05%			
			Unemployment		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			19	Robertson	6.31%	5.69%	0.62%	↑Bad ↓Good	6.20%	Tyler, WV	8.93%		
			<a href="#">Percentage of population ages 16 and older unemployed but seeking work</a> For every 100 persons ages 16 years and older, help 1 persons successfully find employment.										
			Source	Bureau of Labor Statistics			Year(s)	2014	Harrison, OH	5.95%			
			Children in Poverty		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			28	Dickson	25.40%	21.10%	4.30%	↑Bad ↓Good	22.00%	Tyler, WV	23.60%		
			<a href="#">Percentage of children under age 18 in poverty</a> For every 100 children (under 18 years) in poverty, help 17 children to find assistance to get out of poverty.										
			Source	Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates			Year(s)	2014	Harrison, OH	25.60%			
			Income Inequality		Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
			41	Houston	4.53	4.11	0.43	↑Bad ↓Good	4.70	Tyler, WV	4.46		
			<a href="#">Ratio of household income at the 80th percentile to income at the 20th percentile</a> To reach a household income ratio at or below that of the 10th ranking county reduce the gap between the 80th percentile and 20th percentile by 1 household(s).										
			Source	American Community Survey			Year(s)	2010-2014	Harrison, OH	4.21			

Health Factors	Social & Economic Factors	Children in Single-Parent Households	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value
		<a href="#">Percentage of children that live in a household headed by single parent</a>	59	Lawrence	33.40%	23.36%	10.04%	↑Bad ↓Good	34.00%	Tyler, WV	23.60%
<b>For every 100 single parent households in the county, investigate ways to encourage 31 households to be a multi-parent household.</b>								White, GA	39.13%		
Source			American Community Survey			Year(s)		2010-2014	Harrison, OH	30.38%	
Social Associations	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	41	Johnson	11.48	16.13	4.65	↑Good ↓Bad	9.00	Tyler, WV	15.56		
<a href="#">Number of membership associations per 10,000 population</a>	<b>For every 100 people in the county, increase the number of membership associations by 1.</b>								White, GA	10.07	
	Source			County Business Patterns			Year(s)		2013	Harrison, OH	17.92
Violent Crime	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	36	Carter	306.08	206.33	99.75	↑Bad ↓Good	392.00	Tyler, WV	174.23		
<a href="#">Number of reported violent crime offenses per 100,000 population</a>	<b>For every 100 persons in the county, prevent 33 people from committing a violent crime.</b>								White, GA	220.17	
	Source			Uniform Crime Reporting - FBI			Year(s)		2010-2012	Harrison, OH	79.45
Injury Deaths	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	69	Washington	103.84	70.04	33.80	↑Bad ↓Good	60.00	Tyler, WV	76.74		
<a href="#">Number of deaths due to injury per 100,000 population</a>	<b>For every 1,000 population consider ways to prevent 326 deaths as a result of intentional and unintentional injury.</b>								White, GA	73.87	
	Source			CDC WONDER mortality data			Year(s)		2009-2013	Harrison, OH	72.23
Air Pollution - Particulate Matter	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	45	Greene	13.62	13.14	0.48	↑Bad ↓Good	11.40	Tyler, WV	13.5		
<a href="#">Average daily density of fine particulate matter in micrograms per cubic meter (PM2.5)</a>	<b>Reduce the average daily measure of fine particulate matter by 0.48 micrograms per cubic meter (PM2.5).</b>								White, GA	13.38	
	Source			CDC WONDER Environmental data			Year(s)		2011	Harrison, OH	13.93
Drinking Water Violations	Rank	1st Ranked	Value	1st Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	No Rank	NA	Yes	No	NA	NA	NA	Tyler, WV	No		
<a href="#">Percentage of population potentially exposed to water exceeding a violation limit during the past year</a>	<b>At least one community water system in the county receive a violation during the specific timeframe</b>								White, GA	Yes	
	Source			Safe Drinking Water Information System			Year(s)		FY2013-14	Harrison, OH	Yes
Severe Housing Problems	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	44	Unicoi	13.71%	11.70%	2.01%	↑Bad ↓Good	19.00%	Tyler, WV	9.90%		
<a href="#">Percentage of households with at least 1 of 4 housing problems: overcrowding, high housing costs, or lack of kitchen or plumbing facilities</a>	<b>For every 100 persons in the county experiencing housing problems, help 15 person(s) to find housing assistance.</b>								White, GA	17.19%	
	Source			Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy (CHAS) data			Year(s)		2008-2012	Harrison, OH	14.07%
Driving Alone to Work	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	73	Grundy	86.41%	80.27%	6.14%	↑Bad ↓Good	76.00%	Tyler, WV	81.55%		
<a href="#">Percentage of the workforce that drives alone to work</a>	<b>For every 100 persons that currently drive alone to work, convince 8 to carpool or take mass-transportation.</b>								White, GA	83.73%	
	Source			American Community Survey			Year(s)		2010-2014	Harrison, OH	83.65%
Long Commute - Driving Alone	Rank	10th Ranked	Value	10th Ranked Value	Difference	Shift in Value	US Average	Peer County	Peer Value		
	36	Hamilton	32.30%	25.20%	7.10%	↑Bad ↓Good	31.00%	Tyler, WV	44.70%		
<a href="#">Among workers who commute in their car alone, the percentage that commute more than 30 minutes</a>	<b>For every 100 persons that currently drive more than 30 minutes alone to work, convince 22 to carpool or take mass-transportation.</b>								White, GA	41.90%	
	Source			American Community Survey			Year(s)		2010-2014	Harrison, OH	49.60%

Social & Economic Factors

Physical Environment