



One Big (Simple) Idea

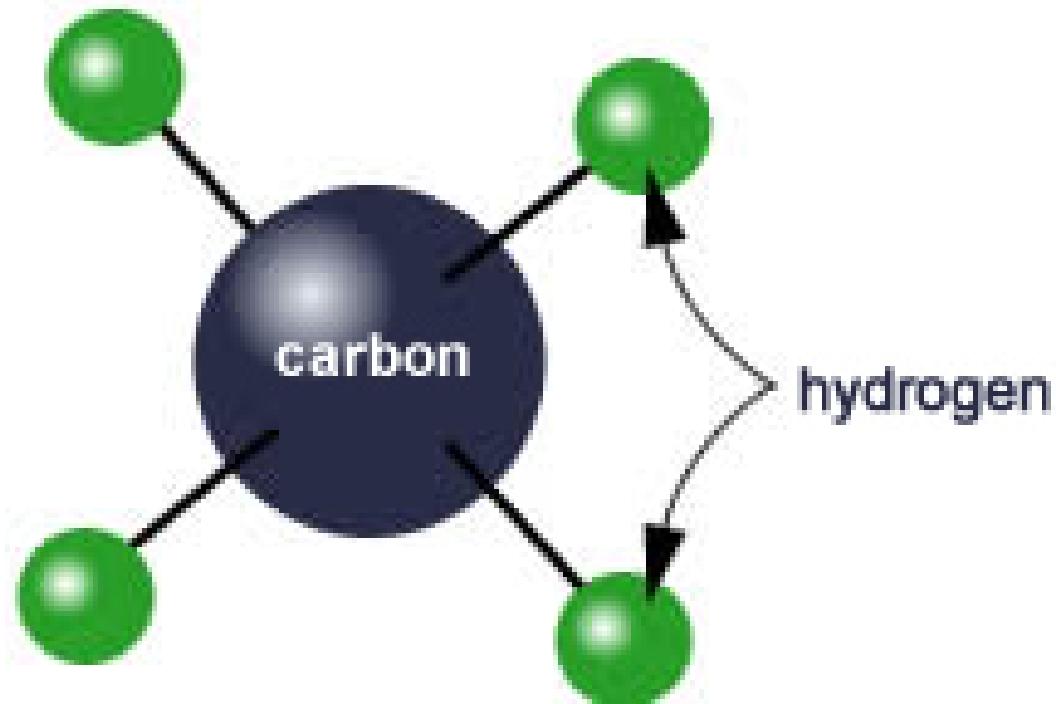
Michael Taylor



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**Environment &
Conservation**

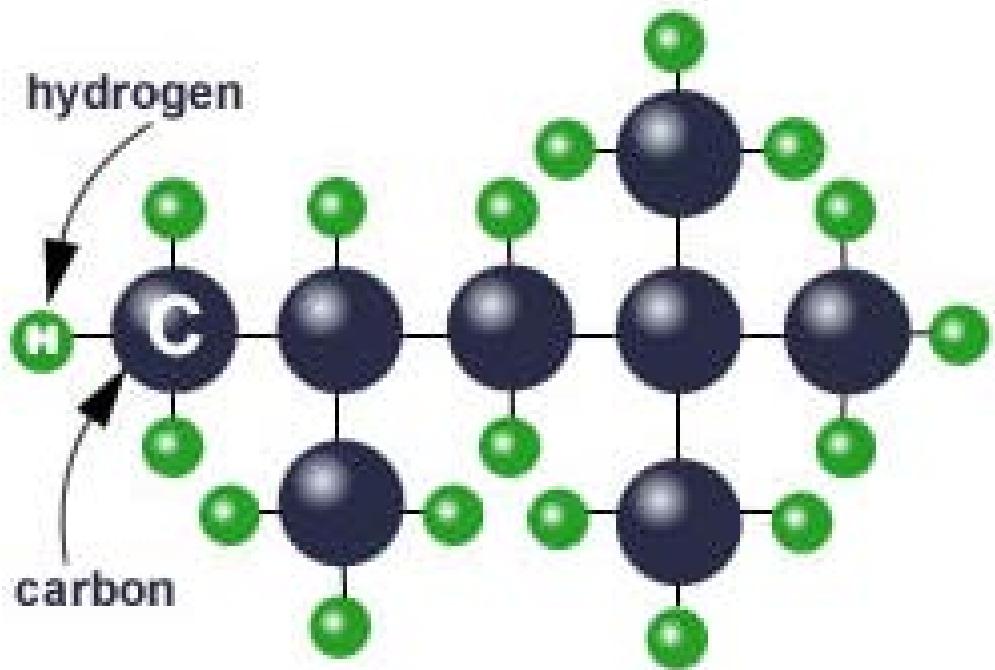
CH₄

Methane molecule



methane molecule - CH_4

Gasoline molecule



typical gasoline - C_8H_{18}

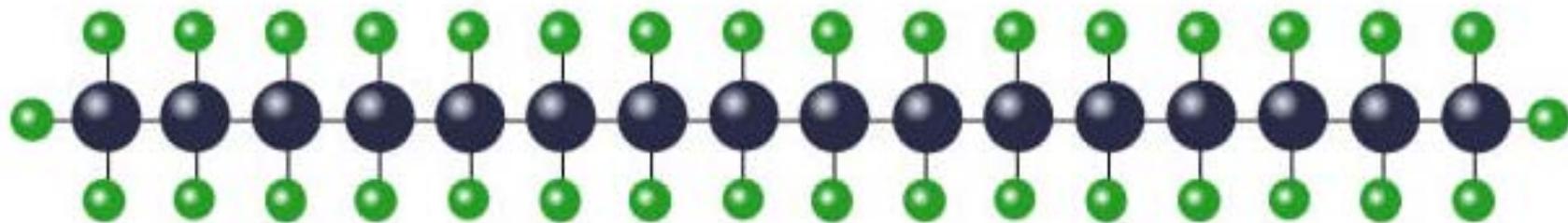
carbon
molecule



hydrogen
molecule



Diesel molecule



typical diesel chemical composition

cetane, or n-hexadecane is typical of diesel fuel - C₁₆H₃₄

carbon
molecule

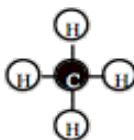


hydrogen
molecule



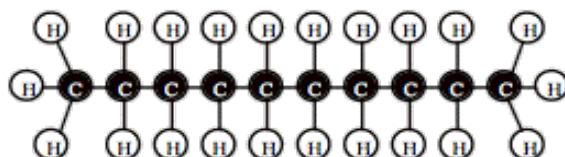
Hydrogen-Carbon Ratios of Fuels

Methane Gas



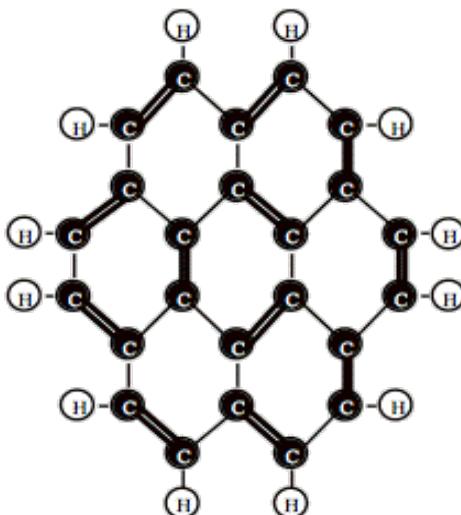
$$\text{H:C} = 4:1$$

Typical Oil

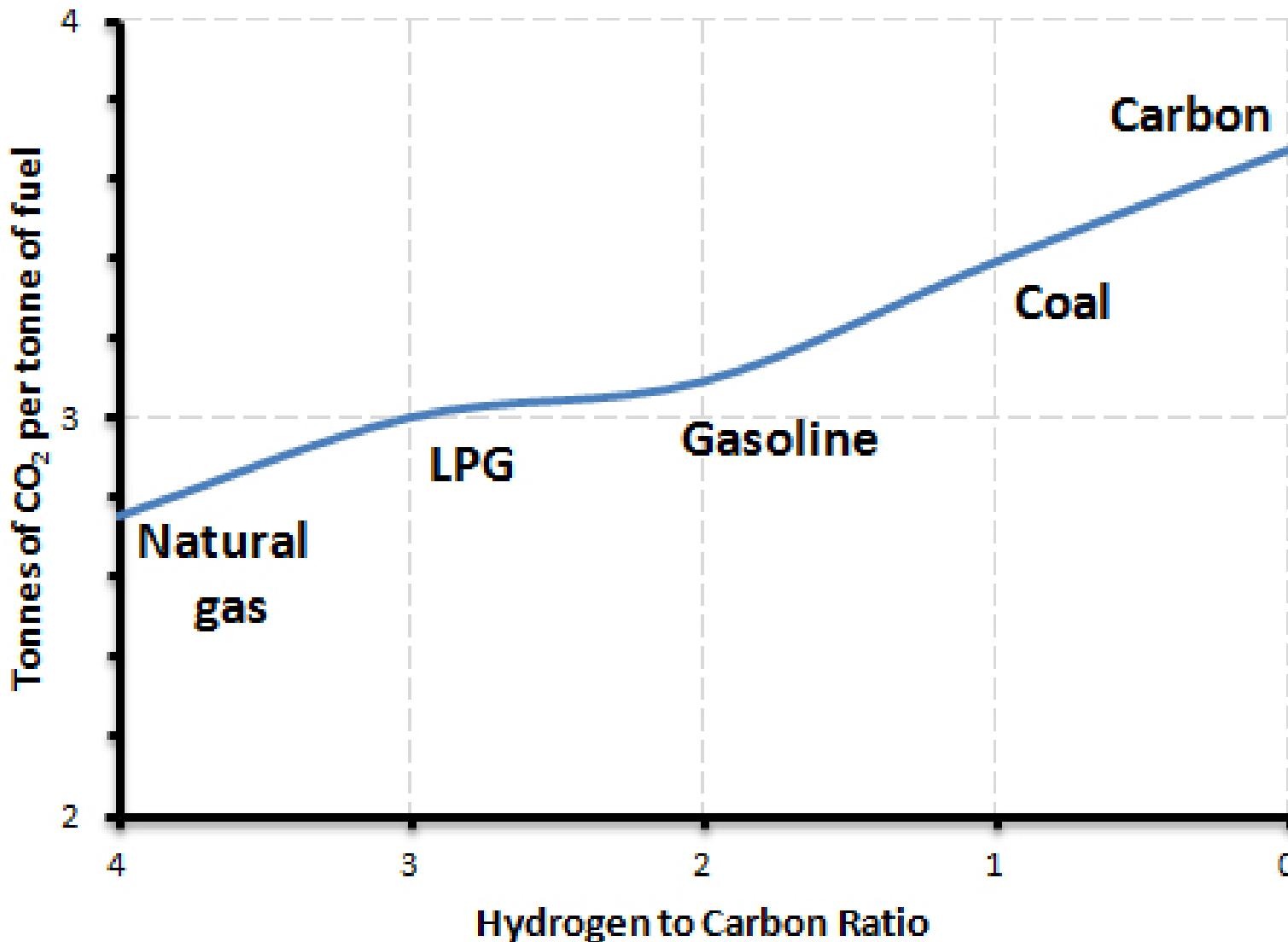


$$\text{H:C} = 2:1$$

Typical Coal



$$\text{H:C} = 0.5:1$$



Combustion Reaction

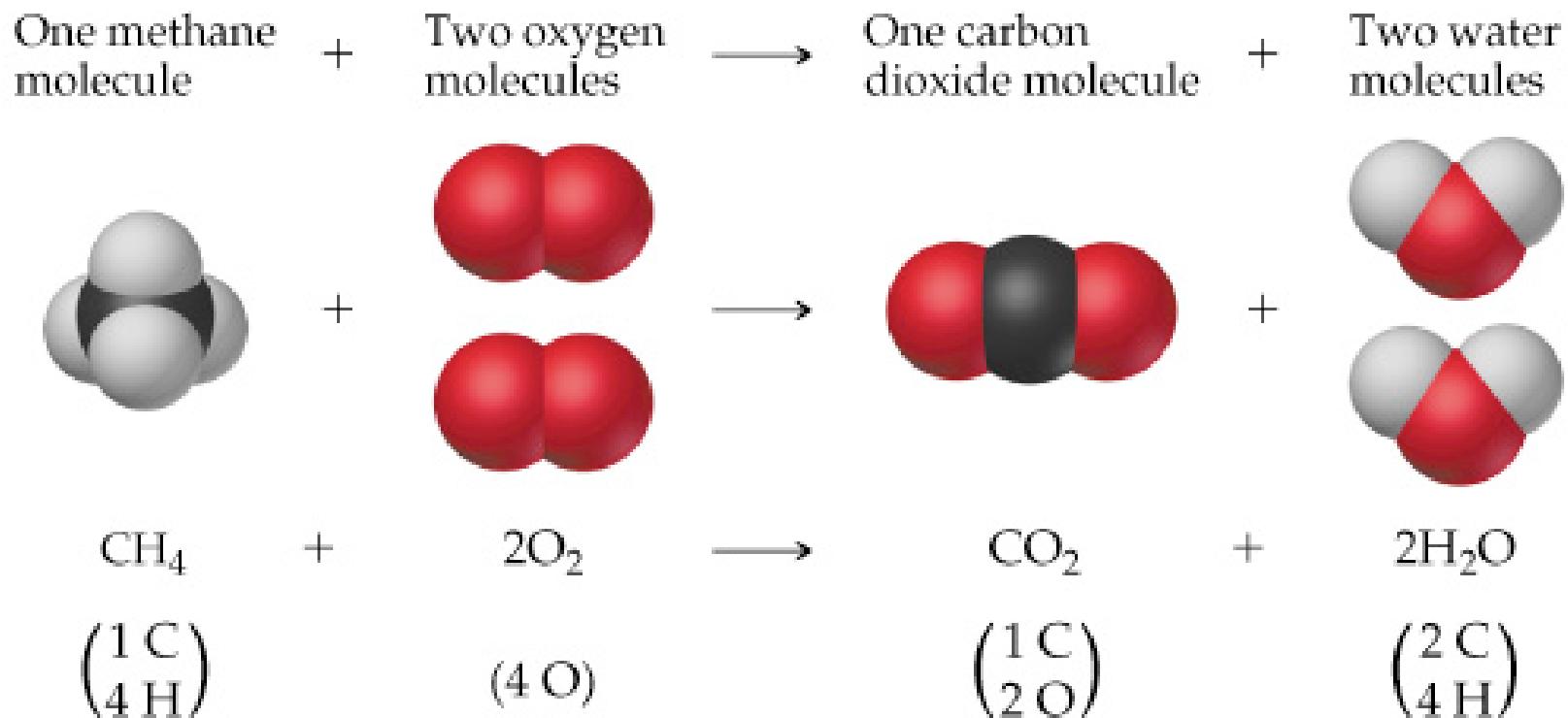
-: Example :-

In general:



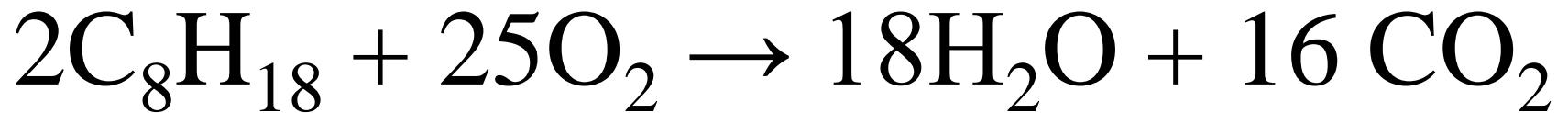
Products in combustion are ALWAYS carbon dioxide
And water.

Methane Combustion



Gasoline Combustion

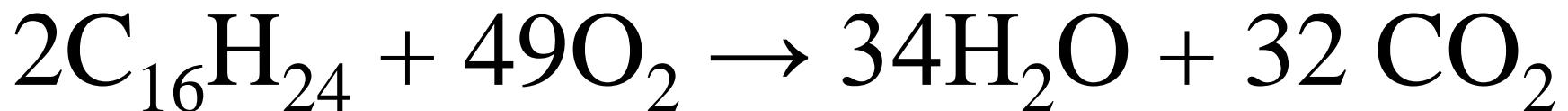
Two gasoline + 25 oxygen molecules → 18 water molecules + 16 carbon dioxide molecules



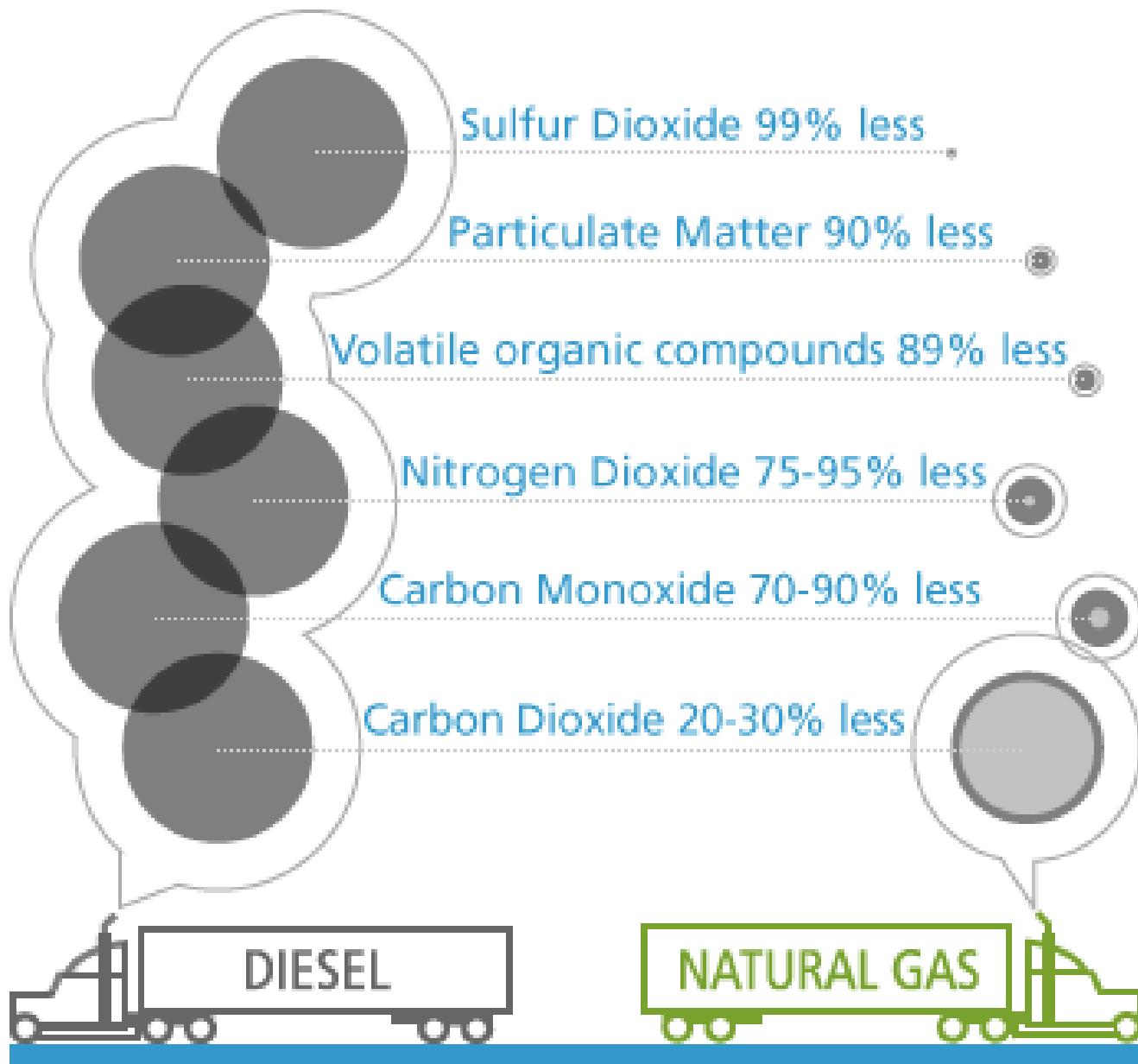
(octane + oxygen → water + carbon dioxide + energy)

Diesel combustion

Two diesel + 49 oxygen → 34 water + 32 carbon
molecules molecules molecules dioxide molecules



(diesel + oxygen → water + carbon dioxide + energy)



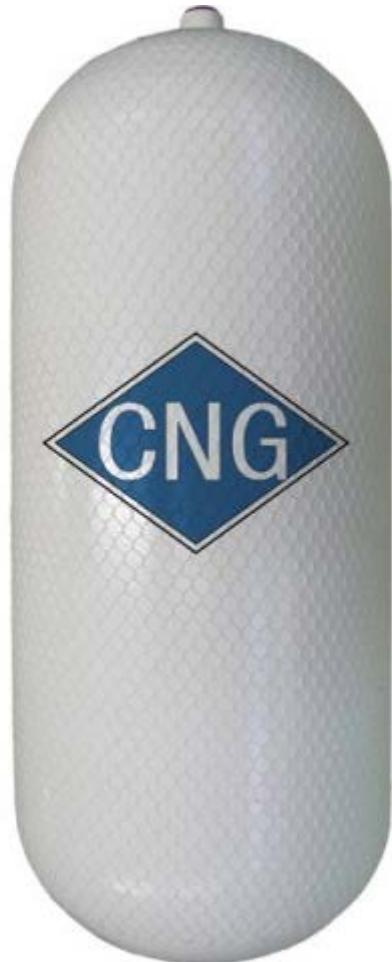
Source: NGVAmerica, Encana Estimate, Environmental Protection Agency



DIESEL
BAFH!

What is CNG?

- Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)
- Colorless, non-corrosive, non-toxic
- Same odor as natural gas
- 3,600 psi
- 1/200th the volume of natural gas
- Ambient temperature



MLGW Choctaw CNG Station



MLGW South Center CNG Station



What is LNG?

- Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)
- Colorless, odorless, non-corrosive, non-toxic
- -260° Fahrenheit
- 1/600th the volume of natural gas
- Takes 1.72 gallons of LNG to equal 1 gallon of diesel



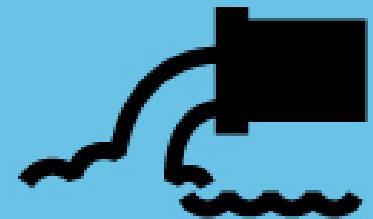
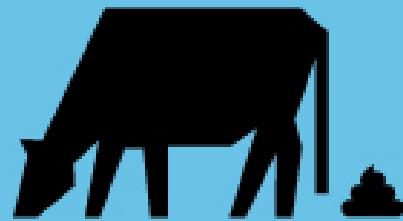
MLGW LNG Production Facility



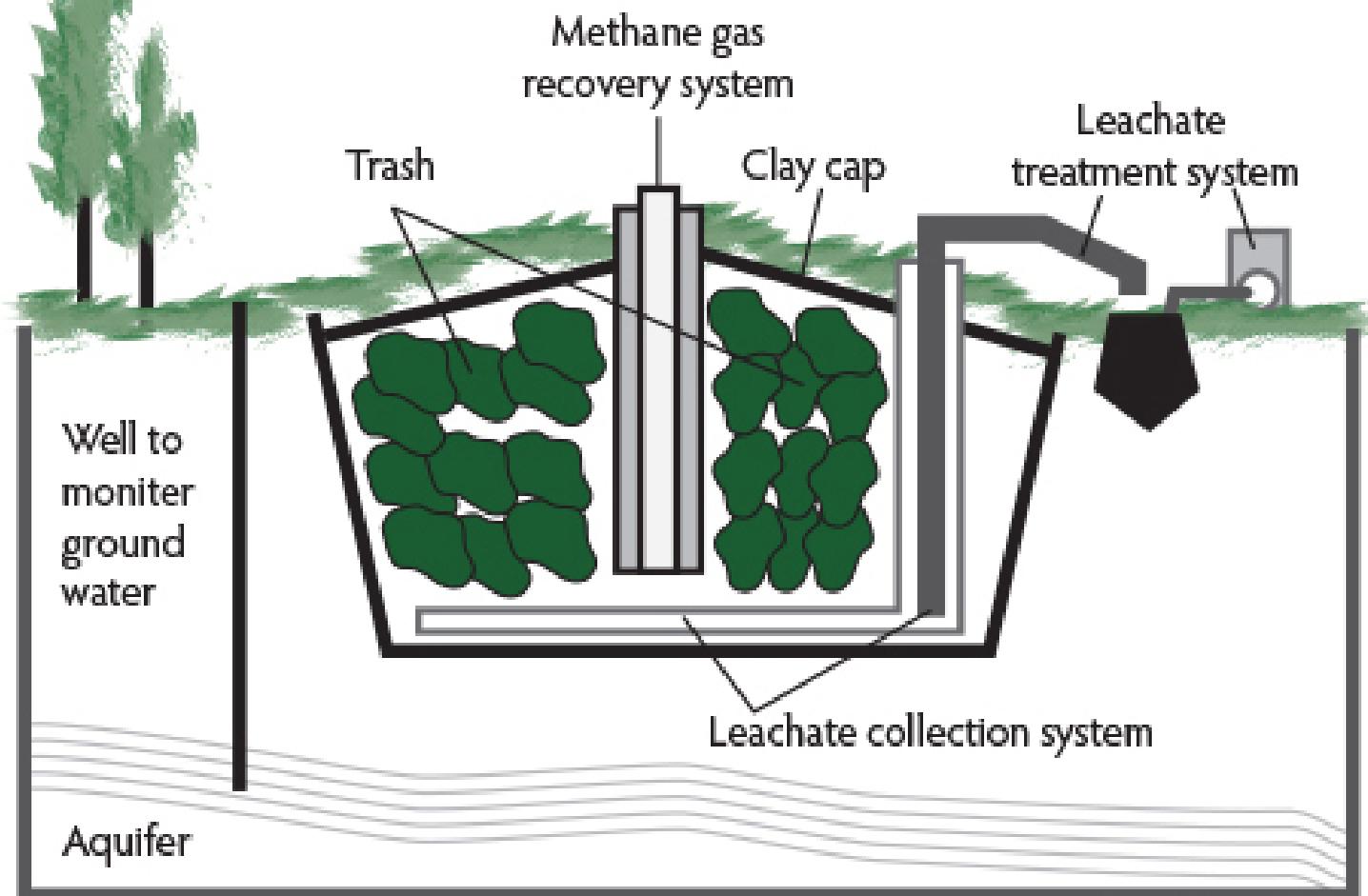
What's Better Than Methane?



Renewable Methane



MODERN LANDFILL





Flare

Plant

Collector



IDEAS CAN BE BOTH

BIG

AND

SIMPLE