



# The Labor Market Report

## Per Capita Personal Income in MSAs

July  
2016

Bill Haslam  
Governor

TENNESSEE

Department of Labor and Workforce Development

According to the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, the United States per capita personal income (metropolitan portion) was \$47,615 in 2014. This is up 3.6 percent from the previous year and 13.9 percent from 2010.

Per capita personal income is defined as the annual total personal income of residents divided by the estimated residential population as of July 1. Personal income is derived by summing the net earnings, rental income, personal dividend/interest income, and transfer payments by place of residence. Personal income excludes federal income tax deductions and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars. In simpler terms, it is the total income on the front page of your 1040 tax form. This data can be influenced by large growth (or decline) in population, natural disasters (i.e., flooding or hurricanes), commuting populations (those that primarily work in other counties), and state and local taxes.

### In Tennessee

In 2014, the per capita income of the ten Tennessee Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) were Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin (\$47,392), Memphis, TN-MS-AR (\$41,935), Knoxville (\$39,530), Chattanooga, TN-GA (\$39,260), Cleveland (\$38,441), Clarksville, TN-KY (\$38,259), Jackson (\$36,359), Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA (\$35,912), Johnson City (\$34,757), and Morristown (\$31,593).

### In the U.S.

The MSAs with the highest per capita income in the United States are Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT (\$98,688), Midland, TX (\$94,863), San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA (\$73,887), Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL (\$73,869), and San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (\$72,364).

The MSAs with the lowest per capita income were McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX (\$23,753), Brownsville-Harlingen, TX

(\$25,211), Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ (\$27,704), Laredo, TX (\$28,355), and Yuma, AZ (\$28,742).

### By the Percentages

The MSAs with the largest percent growth since 2010 were Midland, TX (up 49.7 percent), San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA (up 25.7 percent), San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (up 23.1 percent), Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (up 21.9 percent), and Cleveland, TN (up 21.7 percent). MSAs with the lowest percent per capita income growth include Hinesville, GA (up 5.5 percent), Clarksville, TN-KY (up 5.9 percent), Yuma, AZ (up 6.4 percent), Raleigh, NC (up 6.9 percent), and Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL (up 7.6 percent).

The MSAs with the largest percent growth in the last year were Midland, TX (up 6.8 percent), San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA (up 4.8 percent), San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (up 4.6 percent), Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT (up 4.5 percent), and Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC (up 4.2 percent). Only two MSAs had per capita income that declined in the last year. They were Yuma, AZ (down \$155 or 0.5 percent) and Clarksville, TN-KY (down \$42 or 0.1 percent). Other MSAs with a low percentage growth between 2013 and 2014 were Hinesville, GA (up 1.1 percent), and Jackson, TN (up 1.9 percent).

### Of Interest

The unusually high growth in Midland, TX was due to increases in the petroleum industry, most notably fracking. Of the 45 MSAs in this study, Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL had the fourth highest per capita income but the fifth lowest percent growth last year. In North Carolina, Charlotte had almost twice the percent growth of Raleigh.

More regional and local information is available at the Bureau of Economic Analysis Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov)

# Per Capita Personal Income 2010-2014

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	\$87,830	\$91,886	\$97,392	\$94,393	\$98,688
Midland, TX	63,350	78,868	89,949	88,836	94,863
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	58,791	63,694	70,649	70,480	73,887
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	62,969	66,358	72,488	72,247	73,869
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	58,792	63,188	68,290	69,200	72,364
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	56,506	59,586	62,291	61,882	64,311
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	53,123	58,890	60,584	61,261	63,140
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	58,308	60,945	62,420	61,387	62,975
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	54,459	57,010	59,064	59,023	61,440
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	\$44,969	\$48,789	\$52,358	\$52,644	\$54,820
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	43,824	46,023	49,056	48,895	50,751
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	44,691	46,877	49,110	49,123	50,690
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	42,184	45,535	47,471	47,634	49,506
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	43,378	44,985	46,641	46,434	48,224
<b>United States (Metropolitan Portion)</b>	<b>41,800</b>	<b>43,987</b>	<b>45,872</b>	<b>45,942</b>	<b>47,615</b>
<b>Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN</b>	<b>41,205</b>	<b>43,037</b>	<b>45,792</b>	<b>45,825</b>	<b>47,392</b>
St. Louis, MO-IL	41,760	43,156	45,832	45,879	47,391
Austin-Round Rock, TX	40,009	42,412	45,321	45,407	47,026
Raleigh, NC	\$43,636	\$44,379	\$47,100	\$45,356	\$46,636
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	41,785	42,133	44,722	44,861	46,282
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	39,398	41,903	43,685	44,140	45,878
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	39,338	41,031	42,841	42,477	44,256
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	38,647	40,750	42,544	42,738	44,017
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	38,369	40,802	41,710	41,825	43,472
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	38,205	39,738	42,049	41,305	42,996
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	37,783	39,302	41,974	40,709	42,425
<b>Memphis, TN-MS-AR</b>	<b>37,396</b>	<b>38,916</b>	<b>40,901</b>	<b>40,983</b>	<b>41,935</b>
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	\$38,386	\$40,647	\$39,929	\$39,948	\$41,296
Jackson, MS	36,426	38,370	39,803	39,992	41,284
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	36,896	38,602	40,619	39,880	40,925
<b>Knoxville, TN</b>	<b>34,799</b>	<b>36,850</b>	<b>38,557</b>	<b>38,359</b>	<b>39,530</b>
<b>Chattanooga, TN-GA</b>	<b>34,803</b>	<b>36,245</b>	<b>37,940</b>	<b>37,921</b>	<b>39,260</b>
<b>Cleveland, TN</b>	<b>31,576</b>	<b>33,782</b>	<b>36,127</b>	<b>37,150</b>	<b>38,441</b>
<b>Clarksville, TN-KY</b>	<b>36,112</b>	<b>38,804</b>	<b>38,039</b>	<b>38,301</b>	<b>38,259</b>
<b>Jackson, TN</b>	<b>32,172</b>	<b>34,291</b>	<b>35,539</b>	<b>35,688</b>	<b>36,359</b>
<b>Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA</b>	<b>31,758</b>	<b>34,008</b>	<b>35,261</b>	<b>34,969</b>	<b>35,912</b>
<b>Johnson City, TN</b>	<b>\$31,337</b>	<b>\$33,006</b>	<b>\$33,902</b>	<b>\$33,884</b>	<b>\$34,757</b>
Bowling Green, KY	29,828	31,338	32,040	32,431	33,600
<b>Morristown, TN</b>	<b>28,481</b>	<b>30,103</b>	<b>30,265</b>	<b>30,657</b>	<b>31,593</b>
Hinesville, GA	28,730	30,017	29,354	29,982	30,322
St. George, UT	26,540	27,191	28,076	28,809	29,659
Yuma, AZ	27,009	27,748	27,617	28,897	28,742
Laredo, TX	24,421	26,171	27,159	27,477	28,355
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	25,670	25,757	26,320	26,603	27,704
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	22,678	23,297	23,921	24,317	25,211
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	21,672	22,333	22,658	22,970	23,753

**Source:** Bureau of Economic Analysis

Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

Estimates for 2010-2014 reflect county population estimates available as of March 2015.

**Note:** All dollar estimates are in current dollars (not adjusted for inflation).

**Last updated:** November 19, 2015-- new estimates for 2014; revised estimates for 1969-2013.

TENNESSEE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1986 to present

COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(NUMBERS IN THOUSANDS)

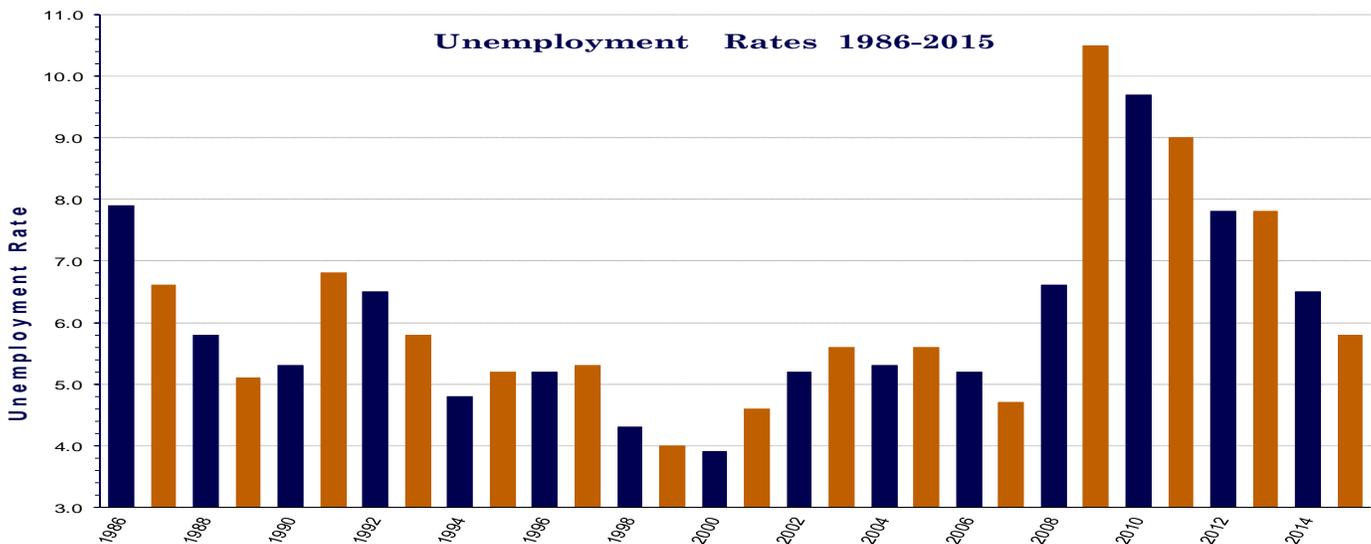
MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian Labor Force						Unemployed	
	Total	Employment	Employed			Number	Rate (%)	
			Total	**Manu- facturing	**Trade			**Services
1986	2,300.1	2,118.4	1,929.8	490.5	452.1	384.7	181.7	7.9 %
1987	2,334.8	2,180.7	2,011.6	497.4	477.2	408.9	154.1	6.6
1988	2,345.2	2,208.6	2,092.1	511.9	495.6	440.3	136.6	5.8
1989	2,367.3	2,247.2	2,167.2	524.5	508.4	467.2	120.2	5.1
1990	2,394.7	2,266.8	2,193.2	493.4	379.1	611.0	128.0	5.3
1991	2,413.7	2,250.6	2,183.6	480.3	373.0	626.7	163.1	6.8
1992	2,457.2	2,297.4	2,245.0	492.8	374.1	664.8	159.8	6.5
1993	2,526.9	2,380.5	2,328.5	502.8	382.5	709.8	146.4	5.8
1994	2,659.9	2,531.1	2,423.0	513.8	398.4	751.4	128.8	4.8
1995	2,732.2	2,591.5	2,498.9	518.0	412.6	795.0	140.7	5.2
1996	2,767.0	2,623.8	2,533.3	501.5	420.9	814.3	143.2	5.2
1997	2,786.1	2,639.2	2,584.0	498.0	430.5	849.7	146.9	5.3
1998	2,812.4	2,691.5	2,638.4	498.6	437.1	875.7	120.9	4.3
1999	2,852.4	2,739.2	2,685.3	494.7	443.6	900.8	113.3	4.0
2000	2,843.1	2,733.3	2,728.9	488.1	447.5	930.9	109.8	3.9
2001	2,861.3	2,731.0	2,688.3	454.2	446.6	921.5	130.4	4.6
2002	2,906.6	2,756.1	2,664.4	428.5	438.7	938.0	150.5	5.2
2003	2,912.2	2,748.1	2,667.5	414.1	440.8	950.3	164.0	5.6
2004	2,878.7	2,725.1	2,706.1	411.8	447.5	978.7	153.6	5.3
2005	2,904.8	2,743.4	2,743.1	408.8	454.6	1,005.6	161.4	5.6
2006	3,036.0	2,878.5	2,783.1	400.1	460.6	1,030.4	157.6	5.2
2007	3,063.7	2,920.4	2,797.4	380.0	463.5	1,052.8	143.3	4.7
2008	3,054.8	2,853.7	2,774.8	361.0	457.0	1,058.2	201.0	6.6
2009	3,052.7	2,733.1	2,619.8	309.2	427.8	1,025.3	319.6	10.5
2010	3,090.8	2,792.1	2,615.4	298.9	423.5	1,041.2	298.7	9.7
2011	3,125.3	2,844.7	2,661.4	304.4	427.1	1,076.8	280.6	9.0
2012	3,103.0	2,860.4	2,714.0	313.4	433.3	1,112.2	242.7	7.8
2013	3,077.0	2,837.9	2,749.7	318.8	437.2	1,139.2	239.2	7.8
2014	3,046.6	2,847.8	2,822.2	324.9	441.1	1,184.4	198.9	6.5
2015	3,062.8	2,886.0	2,891.9	332.7	447.0	1,222.7	176.8	5.8
<b>2016</b>								
January	3,070.8	2,920.1	2,910.0	338.5	451.6	1,222.0	150.7	4.9 %
February	3,111.7	2,973.0	2,924.0	339.4	453.0	1,227.2	138.7	4.5
March	3,114.0	2,985.2	2,938.1	340.4	455.4	1,236.9	128.8	4.1
April	3,120.5	3,000.0	2,958.3	341.2	457.2	1,253.6	120.4	3.9
May	3,132.6	3,013.8	2,957.2	342.6	457.1	1,256.6	118.8	3.8
June (r)	3,175.2	3,016.2	2,940.8	344.0	459.8	1,265.6	159.0	5.0
July (p)	3,184.9	3,029.6	2,934.3	342.3	459.6	1,259.1	155.2	4.9
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(r)=revised  
 (p)=preliminary  
 Trade = Wholesale and Retail Trade  
 \*\*These industries not comparable to industry employment data before 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system.  
 Services = Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services.

County	Jul 2015	Jul 2016	County	Jul 2015	Jul 2016
Anderson	6.4	5.0	Lauderdale	9.1	7.6
Bedford	7.6	5.5	Lawrence	7.0	6.0
Benton	8.3	7.0	Lewis	7.7	5.8
Bledsoe	8.4	6.8	Lincoln	5.2	4.5
Blount	5.6	4.4	Loudon	6.1	4.8
Bradley	6.1	4.7	Macon	5.9	4.7
Campbell	8.4	7.1	Madison	6.4	5.1
Cannon	6.2	4.9	Marion	7.3	6.4
Carroll	8.9	7.1	Marshall	6.1	4.8
Carter	7.0	5.7	Maury	5.4	4.1
Cheatham	5.3	4.0	McMinn	6.9	5.5
Chester	6.8	5.5	McNairy	9.0	7.6
Claiborne	8.1	6.5	Meigs	8.1	6.8
Clay	9.1	6.9	Monroe	6.9	5.5
Cocke	7.7	5.6	Montgomery	6.5	5.2
Coffee	5.9	4.8	Moore	5.3	4.4
Crockett	6.5	5.0	Morgan	7.9	6.4
Cumberland	7.1	5.9	Obion	9.4	7.7
Davidson	4.8	3.7	Overton	8.2	5.9
Decatur	7.7	6.5	Perry	7.9	6.3
DeKalb	7.7	5.9	Pickett	8.0	6.0
Dickson	5.9	4.5	Polk	7.1	5.7
Dyer	7.7	5.9	Putnam	6.7	5.2
Fayette	6.3	5.1	Rhea	8.3	7.5
Fentress	8.2	6.6	Roane	6.8	5.6
Franklin	5.9	5.5	Robertson	5.3	4.2
Gibson	7.9	6.1	Rutherford	5.1	3.9
Giles	5.6	4.2	Scott	11.2	8.0
Grainger	7.3	5.4	Sequatchie	7.1	5.9
Greene	7.1	5.6	Sevier	5.3	4.0
Grundy	8.7	6.7	Shelby	7.0	5.6
Hamblen	6.8	5.2	Smith	6.3	4.7
Hamilton	5.9	4.9	Stewart	8.2	6.7
Hancock	12.5	8.7	Sullivan	6.5	5.5
Hardeman	7.5	5.9	Sumner	5.0	4.0
Hardin	7.9	6.4	Tipton	7.5	5.8
Hawkins	7.0	5.5	Trousdale	6.2	5.0
Haywood	9.1	6.7	Unicoi	8.1	6.6
Henderson	8.0	6.5	Union	7.3	6.0
Henry	6.6	5.9	Van Buren	8.6	6.4
Hickman	6.1	4.6	Warren	6.6	5.1
Houston	9.4	7.5	Washington	6.3	5.0
Humphreys	7.0	5.7	Wayne	7.2	6.1
Jackson	8.5	7.7	Weakley	8.4	7.9
Jefferson	6.8	5.2	White	6.4	5.3
Johnson	5.8	4.8	Williamson	4.5	3.6
Knox	5.3	4.2	Wilson	5.0	4.0
Lake	9.1	7.4			

\*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



# Statewide

## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	Revised		Preliminary	Net Change	
	July 2015	June 2016	July 2016	July 2015 - July 2016	June 2016 - July 2016
<b>Total Nonfarm</b>	<b>2,871.1</b>	<b>2,940.8</b>	<b>2,934.3</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>-6.5</b>
<b>Total Private</b>	<b>2,478.6</b>	<b>2,545.8</b>	<b>2,540.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>-5.2</b>
<b>Goods-Producing</b>	<b>452.3</b>	<b>467.2</b>	<b>468.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Mining, Logging, & Construction	120.1	123.2	126.5	6.4	3.3
Mining and Logging	4.5	4.4	4.4	-0.1	0.0
Construction	115.6	118.8	122.1	6.5	3.3
Construction of Buildings	27.2	27.7	29.1	1.9	1.4
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	14.8	16.8	17.3	2.5	0.5
Specialty Trade Contractors	73.6	74.3	75.7	2.1	1.4
Manufacturing	332.2	344.0	342.3	10.1	-1.7
Durable Goods Manufacturing	210.0	218.1	217.2	7.2	-0.9
Wood Product Manufacturing	11.5	11.8	11.7	0.2	-0.1
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	12.7	13.0	13.1	0.4	0.1
Primary Metal Manufacturing	10.4	10.6	10.6	0.2	0.0
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	34.9	34.2	34.3	-0.6	0.1
Machinery Manufacturing	25.3	25.8	25.1	-0.2	-0.7
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	5.0	4.9	4.8	-0.2	-0.1
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.4	20.7	20.7	1.3	0.0
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	66.1	72.0	71.9	5.8	-0.1
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.1	9.3	9.3	0.2	0.0
Miscellaneous Manufacturing - Durable Goods	15.6	15.8	15.7	0.1	-0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	122.2	125.9	125.1	2.9	-0.8
Textile Mills, Products, & Apparel	10.0	10.3	10.2	0.2	-0.1
Food Manufacturing	33.4	33.6	33.7	0.3	0.1
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	6.0	6.3	6.4	0.4	0.1
Paper Manufacturing	14.7	14.7	14.8	0.1	0.1
Printing & Related Support Activities	9.1	9.1	9.0	-0.1	-0.1
Chemical Manufacturing	25.7	25.8	25.8	0.1	0.0
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	21.6	22.6	22.6	1.0	0.0
Plastics Product Manufacturing	12.9	13.7	13.8	0.9	0.1
Rubber Product Manufacturing	8.7	8.9	8.8	0.1	-0.1
Service-Providing	2,418.8	2,473.6	2,465.5	46.7	-8.1
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	604.8	617.3	616.8	12.0	-0.5
Wholesale Trade	121.6	126.0	125.8	4.2	-0.2
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	63.1	64.7	64.7	1.6	0.0
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	41.0	42.8	42.6	1.6	-0.2
Wholesale Electronic Markets	17.5	18.5	18.5	1.0	0.0
Retail Trade	326.0	333.8	333.8	7.8	0.0
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	44.7	45.8	46.3	1.6	0.5
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	9.1	9.2	9.1	0.0	-0.1
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	27.7	29.6	28.8	1.1	-0.8
Food & Beverage Stores	53.7	55.8	56.2	2.5	0.4
Health & Personal Care Stores	23.0	23.1	22.8	-0.2	-0.3
Gasoline Stations	22.3	21.6	21.9	-0.4	0.3
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	24.0	22.9	23.6	-0.4	0.7
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	12.3	12.6	12.7	0.4	0.1
General Merchandise Stores	71.0	70.9	70.7	-0.3	-0.2
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	17.9	18.4	18.5	0.6	0.1
Nonstore Retailers	9.0	9.3	9.2	0.2	-0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	157.2	157.5	157.2	0.0	-0.3
Utilities	3.4	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0
Transportation & Warehousing	153.8	154.1	153.8	0.0	-0.3
Truck Transportation	58.4	57.2	57.2	-1.2	0.0
Information	44.1	44.4	44.6	0.5	0.2
Financial Activities	148.8	151.3	151.3	2.5	0.0
Finance & Insurance	111.8	114.9	115.3	3.5	0.4
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	37.0	36.4	36.0	-1.0	-0.4
Professional & Business Services	390.9	399.8	395.4	4.5	-4.4
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	127.9	128.8	128.7	0.8	-0.1
Management of Companies & Enterprises	42.5	45.1	45.1	2.6	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	220.5	225.9	221.6	1.1	-4.3
Educational & Health Services	409.5	427.3	426.1	16.6	-1.2
Educational Services	50.0	54.8	54.4	4.4	-0.4
Health Care & Social Assistance	359.5	372.5	371.7	12.2	-0.8
Ambulatory Health Care Services	144.4	150.6	150.1	5.7	-0.5
Hospitals	105.5	109.9	110.3	4.8	0.4
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	61.8	63.3	63.6	1.8	0.3
Social Assistance	47.8	48.7	47.7	-0.1	-1.0
Leisure & Hospitality	319.5	325.8	325.3	5.8	-0.5
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	40.5	41.8	41.8	1.3	0.0
Accommodation & Food Services	279.0	284.0	283.5	4.5	-0.5
Accommodation	37.5	36.1	36.2	-1.3	0.1
Food Services & Drinking Places	241.5	247.9	247.3	5.8	-0.6
Other Services	108.7	112.7	112.3	3.6	-0.4
Government	392.5	395.0	393.7	1.2	-1.3
Federal Government	49.1	49.4	49.3	0.2	-0.1
State Government	88.5	89.0	88.6	0.1	-0.4
State Government Educational Services	47.3	48.1	45.9	-1.4	-2.2
Local Government	254.9	256.6	255.8	0.9	-0.8
Local Government Educational Services	114.6	115.3	113.8	-0.8	-1.5

## NONFARM EMPLOYMENT & LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 63,200 jobs from July 2015 to July 2016. There were large increases in health care/social assistance (up 12,200 jobs), which includes increases of 5,700 jobs in ambulatory health care services and 4,800 jobs in hospitals; retail trade (up 7,800 jobs), which includes increases of 2,500 jobs in food/beverage stores and 1,600 jobs in motor vehicle/parts dealers; and construction (up 6,500 jobs), which includes increases of 2,500 jobs in heavy/civil engineering construction and 2,100 jobs in specialty trade contractors.

Smaller increases occurred in transportation equipment manufacturing (up 5,800 jobs); professional/business services (up 4,500 jobs), which includes increases of 2,600 jobs in management of companies/enterprises and 1,100 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; accommodation/food services (up 4,500 jobs), which includes an increase of 5,800 jobs in food services/drinking places and a decline of 1,300 jobs in accommodation; educational services (up 4,400 jobs); wholesale trade (up 4,200 jobs), which includes increases of 1,600 jobs in both durable and nondurable goods wholesalers; other services (up 3,600 jobs); and finance/insurance (up 3,500 jobs). This was partially offset by declines of 1,400 jobs in state government educational services and 1,000 jobs in real estate/rental/leasing.

During July 2016, nonfarm employment decreased by 6,500 jobs. There were declines in administrative/support/waste management (down 4,300 jobs); state government educational services (down 2,200 jobs); local government educational services (down 1,500 jobs); and education/health services (down 1,200 jobs), which includes a drop of 1,000 jobs in social assistance. This was partially offset by an increase in construction (up 3,300 jobs), which includes increases of 1,400 jobs in both construction of buildings and specialty trade contractors.

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for July 2016 was 4.3 percent, up 0.2 percentage point from the revised June 2016 rate. The United States unemployment rate in July was 4.9 percent, unchanged from the revised June 2016 rate.

In July 2015, the U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 5.3 percent while the state rate was 5.6 percent.

Across Tennessee, the unemployment rate decreased in 73 counties, increased in 11 counties, and remained the same in 11 counties. The largest increase was in Weakley County, up 1.2 percent in July. In July 2016, the lowest rate was in Williamson County at 3.6 percent, down 0.2 percent from the previous month, while the highest rate was in Hancock County, at 8.7 percent, down from 8.9 percent in June.

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2015 benchmark.

# CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

## CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

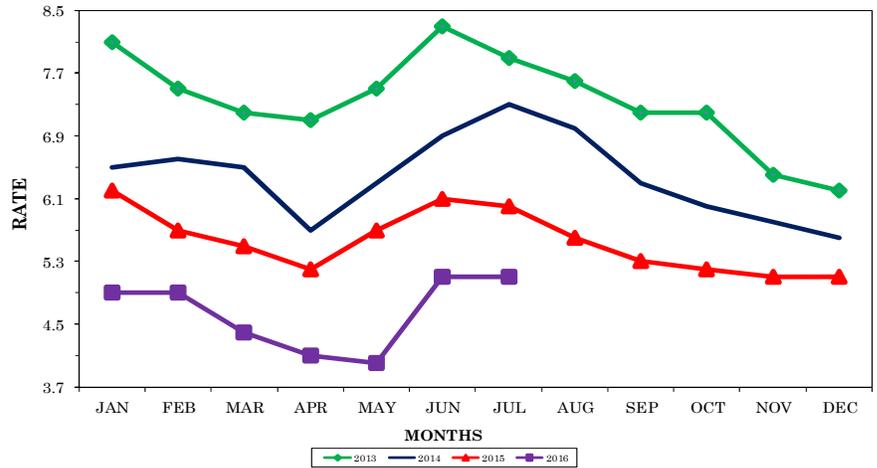
	July 2015				June 2016				July 2016			
	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
U.S.	157,115,000	148,866,000	8,249,000	5.3	158,880,000	151,097,000	7,783,000	4.9	159,287,000	151,517,000	7,770,000	4.9
TENNESSEE	3,051,100	2,879,000	172,100	5.6	3,133,200	3,003,500	129,700	4.1	3,125,700	2,992,200	133,500	4.3
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>												
U.S.	158,527,000	149,722,000	8,805,000	5.6	160,135,000	151,990,000	8,144,000	5.1	160,705,000	152,437,000	8,267,000	5.1
TENNESSEE	3,092,300	2,902,100	190,200	6.1	3,175,200	3,016,200	159,000	5.0	3,184,900	3,029,600	155,200	4.9
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Chattanooga	257,620	242,140	15,480	6.0	262,540	249,100	13,430	5.1	263,880	250,440	13,440	5.1
Clarksville	108,470	101,300	7,170	6.6	112,250	105,860	6,390	5.7	112,170	105,970	6,190	5.5
Cleveland	55,940	52,430	3,510	6.3	58,740	55,780	2,960	5.0	58,980	56,110	2,870	4.9
Jackson	62,760	58,720	4,040	6.4	63,610	60,190	3,420	5.4	64,190	60,900	3,290	5.1
Johnson City	88,670	82,790	5,880	6.6	89,960	84,930	5,030	5.6	90,650	85,850	4,800	5.3
Kingsport	137,570	129,080	8,490	6.2	139,230	131,830	7,410	5.3	139,310	131,950	7,360	5.3
Knoxville	409,720	386,000	23,720	5.8	421,830	401,830	19,990	4.7	423,490	404,000	19,490	4.6
Memphis	626,650	584,080	42,570	6.8	631,420	595,320	36,110	5.7	631,840	597,270	34,570	5.5
Morristown	49,660	46,290	3,370	6.8	51,630	48,830	2,800	5.4	51,590	48,910	2,680	5.2
Nashville	944,590	897,570	47,020	5.0	981,720	942,520	39,210	4.0	986,170	948,110	38,060	3.9
<b>Micropolitan Statistical Areas</b>												
Athens	22,870	21,290	1,580	6.9	23,160	21,870	1,290	5.6	23,190	21,920	1,270	5.5
Cookeville	45,540	42,260	3,270	7.2	46,810	44,120	2,680	5.7	46,420	43,830	2,590	5.6
Crossville	22,960	21,330	1,630	7.1	23,290	21,920	1,370	5.9	23,590	22,210	1,380	5.9
*Dayton	12,860	11,800	1,070	8.3	13,060	12,050	1,010	7.7	13,000	12,030	970	7.5
Dyersburg	16,730	15,440	1,300	7.7	16,960	15,900	1,050	6.2	17,080	16,070	1,010	5.9
Greeneville	30,340	28,190	2,160	7.1	30,550	28,820	1,740	5.7	30,420	28,720	1,690	5.6
Lawrenceburg	17,680	16,440	1,240	7.0	17,860	16,780	1,080	6.1	17,940	16,870	1,070	6.0
Lewisburg	14,770	13,880	890	6.1	14,980	14,250	740	4.9	14,950	14,230	720	4.8
Martin	14,960	13,700	1,260	8.4	15,900	14,840	1,070	6.7	16,020	14,750	1,270	7.9
McMinnville	17,680	16,520	1,160	6.6	18,310	17,350	960	5.3	18,420	17,490	930	5.1
Newport	14,730	13,590	1,140	7.7	14,930	14,050	890	5.9	14,940	14,100	840	5.6
Paris	14,230	13,290	940	6.6	14,200	13,400	810	5.7	14,370	13,520	850	5.9
Sevierville	52,290	49,540	2,750	5.3	54,050	51,800	2,250	4.2	54,230	52,050	2,170	4.0
Shelbyville	19,630	18,140	1,490	7.6	19,950	18,830	1,120	5.6	19,950	18,860	1,090	5.5
Tullahoma	47,220	44,450	2,770	5.9	47,290	44,890	2,400	5.1	47,690	45,280	2,410	5.1
Union City	14,230	12,910	1,320	9.3	14,710	13,660	1,050	7.1	14,180	13,090	1,090	7.7
<b>Cities</b>												
Bartlett	30,190	28,540	1,640	5.4	30,670	29,280	1,400	4.5	30,660	29,350	1,320	4.3
Brentwood	20,330	19,370	960	4.7	21,220	20,320	900	4.2	21,270	20,440	830	3.9
Bristol	11,620	10,830	790	6.8	11,970	11,210	760	6.3	11,960	11,210	750	6.3
Chattanooga	80,690	75,420	5,270	6.5	82,250	77,880	4,370	5.3	82,650	78,180	4,470	5.4
Clarksville	58,370	54,430	3,940	6.8	60,420	57,080	3,340	5.5	60,640	57,340	3,300	5.4
Cleveland	19,900	18,610	1,290	6.5	20,890	19,810	1,080	5.2	20,960	19,920	1,040	5.0
Collierville	24,520	23,340	1,170	4.8	24,970	23,950	1,020	4.1	24,980	24,000	980	3.9
Columbia	16,450	15,470	980	6.0	17,010	16,240	780	4.6	17,140	16,340	800	4.7
Cookeville	12,960	11,970	990	7.6	13,370	12,530	850	6.3	13,240	12,460	780	5.9
Franklin	38,930	37,310	1,620	4.2	40,570	39,150	1,420	3.5	40,760	39,370	1,390	3.4
Gallatin	16,830	15,900	930	5.5	17,480	16,690	780	4.5	17,570	16,790	780	4.4
Germantown	19,530	18,640	890	4.5	19,900	19,120	770	3.9	19,920	19,170	760	3.8
Hendersonville	29,860	28,470	1,390	4.7	31,100	29,900	1,210	3.9	31,210	30,070	1,150	3.7
Jackson	31,400	29,240	2,160	6.9	31,820	30,000	1,810	5.7	32,100	30,350	1,760	5.5
Johnson City	30,610	28,630	1,990	6.5	31,040	29,380	1,660	5.4	31,270	29,700	1,570	5.0
Kingsport	22,440	21,020	1,430	6.4	23,010	21,760	1,250	5.5	23,000	21,750	1,250	5.4
Knoxville	94,250	88,660	5,590	5.9	97,130	92,340	4,790	4.9	97,330	92,820	4,510	4.6
LaVergne	17,830	16,910	920	5.1	18,550	17,770	780	4.2	18,640	17,880	760	4.1
Lebanon	13,530	12,730	800	5.9	14,080	13,370	710	5.0	14,120	13,450	660	4.7
Maryville	13,400	12,600	800	6.0	13,760	13,110	650	4.7	13,800	13,180	620	4.5
Memphis	292,980	270,410	22,570	7.7	295,970	277,370	18,600	6.3	296,120	278,000	18,120	6.1
Morristown	11,160	10,350	810	7.3	11,580	10,910	670	5.8	11,590	10,930	660	5.7
*Mount Juliet	15,370	14,650	720	4.7	15,980	15,380	610	3.8	16,080	15,470	600	3.8
Murfreesboro	66,180	62,620	3,560	5.4	68,780	65,810	2,960	4.3	69,050	66,210	2,840	4.1
Nashville	368,140	350,560	17,590	4.8	382,690	368,320	14,360	3.8	384,490	370,430	14,070	3.7
Oak Ridge	14,040	13,260	780	5.5	14,500	13,810	690	4.8	14,560	13,880	680	4.7
Smyrna	24,150	22,940	1,210	5.0	25,090	24,100	990	3.9	25,210	24,250	960	3.8
Spring Hill	18,090	17,240	850	4.7	18,770	18,090	680	3.6	18,830	18,200	630	3.4

\*2010 Census changes: **Micropolitan Areas**-Dayton added and Brownsville, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. **Cities**: Mount Juliet added.

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 800 jobs from June 2016 to July 2016. There were decreases in leisure/hospitality (down 400 jobs) and professional/business services (down 200 jobs). There were no substantial increases this month to offset these declines.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 3,000 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 400 while service-providing jobs increased by 2,600.

**CHATTANOOGA MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



**ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)**

Industry	July	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2015	June 2016	July 2016	July 2015	June 2016
Total Nonfarm	246.0	249.8	<b>249.0</b>	3.0	-0.8
Total Private	211.2	216.1	<b>215.2</b>	4.0	-0.9
Goods-Producing	41.7	42.2	<b>42.1</b>	0.4	-0.1
Mining, Logging, & Construction	10.4	10.2	<b>10.2</b>	-0.2	0.0
Manufacturing	31.3	32.0	<b>31.9</b>	0.6	-0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	16.6	16.9	<b>16.9</b>	0.3	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.7	15.1	<b>15.0</b>	0.3	-0.1
Service-Providing	204.3	207.6	<b>206.9</b>	2.6	-0.7
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	50.8	51.2	<b>51.0</b>	0.2	-0.2
Wholesale Trade	8.8	9.0	<b>9.0</b>	0.2	0.0
Retail Trade	25.8	26.0	<b>25.9</b>	0.1	-0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.2	16.2	<b>16.1</b>	-0.1	-0.1
Information	3.1	3.1	<b>3.1</b>	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	15.4	15.5	<b>15.5</b>	0.1	0.0
Professional & Business Services	28.4	28.7	<b>28.5</b>	0.1	-0.2
Educational & Health Services	33.1	34.7	<b>34.8</b>	1.7	0.1
Leisure & Hospitality	27.5	29.2	<b>28.8</b>	1.3	-0.4
Other Services	11.2	11.5	<b>11.4</b>	0.2	-0.1
Government	34.8	33.7	<b>33.8</b>	-1.0	0.1
Federal Government	5.6	5.6	<b>5.6</b>	0.0	0.0
State Government	6.0	6.2	<b>6.3</b>	0.3	0.1
Local Government	23.2	21.9	<b>21.9</b>	-1.3	0.0

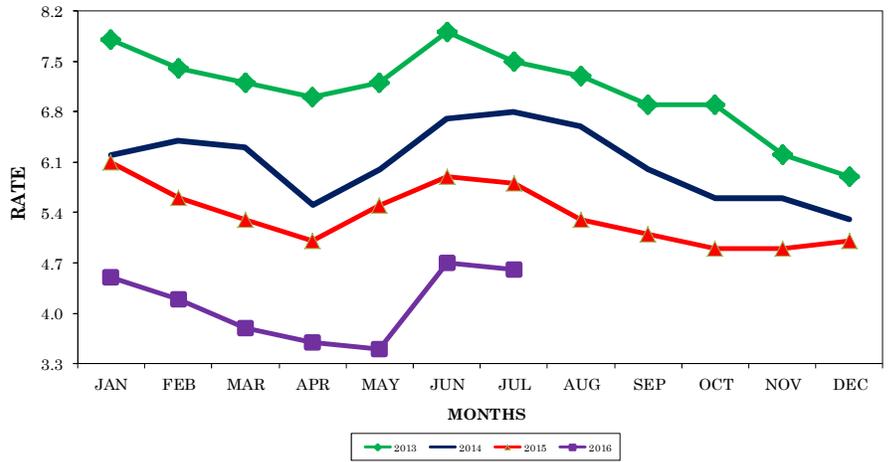


Total nonfarm employment decreased by 800 jobs from June 2016 to July 2016. There were declines in mining/logging/construction (down 400 jobs), local government (down 300 jobs), and leisure/hospitality, financial activities, and wholesale trade (each down 200 jobs).

This was partially offset by increases of 400 jobs in educational/health services and 200 jobs in professional/business services.

Over the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 8,700 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 2,300 jobs, while service-providing jobs increased by 6,400.

**KNOXVILLE MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	July 2015	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
		June 2016	July 2016	July 2015	June 2016
		2016	2016	July 2016	July 2016
Total Nonfarm	382.8	392.3	<b>391.5</b>	8.7	-0.8
Total Private	326.0	334.9	<b>334.4</b>	8.4	-0.5
Goods-Producing	53.1	55.7	<b>55.4</b>	2.3	-0.3
Mining, Logging, & Construction	17.3	18.5	<b>18.1</b>	0.8	-0.4
Manufacturing	35.8	37.2	<b>37.3</b>	1.5	0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	26.3	27.4	<b>27.5</b>	1.2	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	9.5	9.8	<b>9.8</b>	0.3	0.0
Service-Providing	329.7	336.6	<b>336.1</b>	6.4	-0.5
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	78.2	80.7	<b>80.4</b>	2.2	-0.3
Wholesale Trade	16.7	16.6	<b>16.4</b>	-0.3	-0.2
Retail Trade	46.9	48.6	<b>48.5</b>	1.6	-0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	14.6	15.5	<b>15.5</b>	0.9	0.0
Information	5.7	5.8	<b>5.8</b>	0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	18.9	19.0	<b>18.8</b>	-0.1	-0.2
Professional & Business Services	61.2	63.0	<b>63.2</b>	2.0	0.2
Educational & Health Services	52.0	51.6	<b>52.0</b>	0.0	0.4
Leisure & Hospitality	42.1	44.0	<b>43.8</b>	1.7	-0.2
Other Services	14.8	15.1	<b>15.0</b>	0.2	-0.1
Government	56.8	57.4	<b>57.1</b>	0.3	-0.3
Federal Government	5.3	5.4	<b>5.4</b>	0.1	0.0
State Government	19.7	19.7	<b>19.7</b>	0.0	0.0
Local Government	31.8	32.3	<b>32.0</b>	0.2	-0.3



# Memphis MSA - TN - Fayette, Shelby, Tipton AR - Crittenden

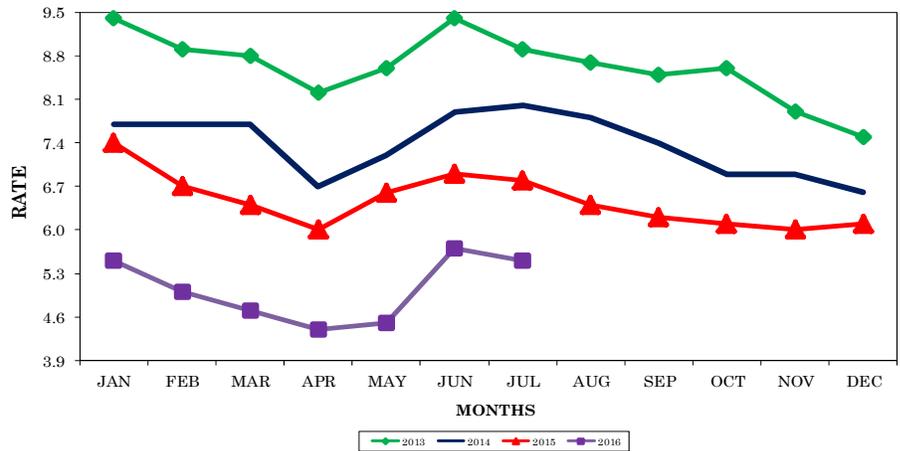
MS - Benton, DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, Tunica

Total nonfarm employment decreased by 3,100 jobs from June 2016 to July 2016. There were declines in administrative/support/waste management (down 2,700 jobs), retail trade (down 600 jobs), state government (down 300 jobs), and other services (down 200 jobs).

This was partially offset by increases in local government and wholesale trade (both up 300 jobs), and educational/health services and mining/logging/construction (both up 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 2,100 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 400, while service-providing jobs increased by 1,700.

## MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



## ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	July	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2015	June 2016	July 2016	July 2015 July 2016	June 2016 July 2016
Total Nonfarm	626.1	631.3	<b>628.2</b>	2.1	-3.1
Total Private	549.9	556.0	<b>553.0</b>	3.1	-3.0
Goods-Producing	68.7	69.1	<b>69.1</b>	0.4	0.0
Mining, Logging, & Construction	22.6	22.4	<b>22.6</b>	0.0	0.2
Manufacturing	46.1	46.7	<b>46.5</b>	0.4	-0.2
Durable Goods Manufacturing	25.1	25.3	<b>25.2</b>	0.1	-0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	21.0	21.4	<b>21.3</b>	0.3	-0.1
Service-Providing	557.4	562.2	<b>559.1</b>	1.7	-3.1
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	170.8	173.4	<b>173.1</b>	2.3	-0.3
Wholesale Trade	35.0	37.5	<b>37.8</b>	2.8	0.3
Retail Trade	66.7	67.3	<b>66.7</b>	0.0	-0.6
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	69.1	68.6	<b>68.6</b>	-0.5	0.0
Information	5.8	5.7	<b>5.7</b>	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	27.7	27.2	<b>27.3</b>	-0.4	0.1
Professional & Business Services	96.2	97.1	<b>94.4</b>	-1.8	-2.7
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	23.1	24.1	<b>24.1</b>	1.0	0.0
Management of Companies & Enterprises	6.9	7.1	<b>7.1</b>	0.2	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	66.2	65.9	<b>63.2</b>	-3.0	-2.7
Educational & Health Services	88.5	90.5	<b>90.7</b>	2.2	0.2
Leisure & Hospitality	67.5	67.1	<b>67.0</b>	-0.5	-0.1
Other Services	24.7	25.9	<b>25.7</b>	1.0	-0.2
Government	76.2	75.3	<b>75.2</b>	-1.0	-0.1
Federal Government	13.5	13.5	<b>13.4</b>	-0.1	-0.1
State Government	13.8	13.7	<b>13.4</b>	-0.4	-0.3
Local Government	48.9	48.1	<b>48.4</b>	-0.5	0.3

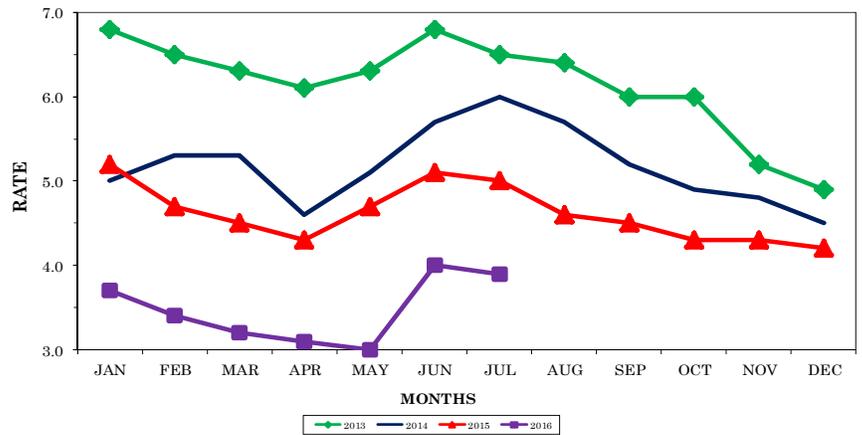


Total nonfarm employment decreased by 900 jobs from June 2016 to July 2016. There were declines in educational/health services (down 2,100 jobs), which includes drops of 1,300 jobs in health care/social assistance and 800 jobs in educational services; trade/transportation/utilities (down 600 jobs); and state and local government (both down 400 jobs).

This was partially offset by increases in mining/logging/construction (up 1,900 jobs), leisure/hospitality (up 800 jobs), and professional/scientific/technical services (up 300 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 30,300 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 9,800, while service-providing jobs increased by 20,500.

**NASHVILLE MSA  
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**  
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



**ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)**

Industry	July	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2015	June 2016	July 2016	July 2015 July 2016	June 2016 July 2016
Total Nonfarm	904.8	936.0	<b>935.1</b>	30.3	-0.9
Total Private	802.3	828.9	<b>828.8</b>	26.5	-0.1
Goods-Producing	118.9	126.9	<b>128.7</b>	9.8	1.8
Mining, Logging, & Construction	40.7	42.9	<b>44.8</b>	4.1	1.9
Manufacturing	78.2	84.0	<b>83.9</b>	5.7	-0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	55.7	61.2	<b>61.1</b>	5.4	-0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	22.5	22.8	<b>22.8</b>	0.3	0.0
Service-Providing	785.9	809.1	<b>806.4</b>	20.5	-2.7
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	175.0	177.6	<b>176.9</b>	1.9	-0.7
Wholesale Trade	40.6	42.0	<b>41.9</b>	1.3	-0.1
Retail Trade	94.1	95.4	<b>95.4</b>	1.3	0.0
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	40.3	40.2	<b>39.6</b>	-0.7	-0.6
Information	21.1	21.6	<b>21.6</b>	0.5	0.0
Financial Activities	59.9	60.7	<b>60.7</b>	0.8	0.0
Professional & Business Services	148.4	152.6	<b>152.9</b>	4.5	0.3
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	57.8	57.8	<b>58.1</b>	0.3	0.3
Management of Companies & Enterprises	19.8	20.9	<b>20.9</b>	1.1	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	70.8	73.9	<b>73.9</b>	3.1	0.0
Educational & Health Services	138.9	146.0	<b>143.9</b>	5.0	-2.1
Educational Services	24.0	26.6	<b>25.8</b>	1.8	-0.8
Health Care & Social Assistance	114.9	119.4	<b>118.1</b>	3.2	-1.3
Leisure & Hospitality	102.2	104.6	<b>105.4</b>	3.2	0.8
Other Services	37.9	38.9	<b>38.7</b>	0.8	-0.2
Government	102.5	107.1	<b>106.3</b>	3.8	-0.8
Federal Government	13.3	13.7	<b>13.7</b>	0.4	0.0
State Government	25.7	28.0	<b>27.6</b>	1.9	-0.4
Local Government	63.5	65.4	<b>65.0</b>	1.5	-0.4

## Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	June 2016 Revised	July 2016 Prelim.	June 2016 Revised	July 2016 Prelim.	June 2016 Revised	July 2016 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	89,500	<b>89,200</b>	47,400	<b>47,400</b>	67,000	<b>67,400</b>
Total Private	71,800	<b>71,600</b>	42,400	<b>42,300</b>	53,300	<b>53,800</b>
Goods-Producing	13,600	<b>13,600</b>	11,900	<b>12,100</b>	12,700	<b>12,700</b>
Mining, Logging, & Construction	3,300	<b>3,200</b>	2,100	<b>2,200</b>	2,900	<b>2,900</b>
Manufacturing	10,300	<b>10,400</b>	9,800	<b>9,900</b>	9,800	<b>9,800</b>
Service-Providing	75,900	<b>75,600</b>	35,500	<b>35,300</b>	54,300	<b>54,700</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	17,200	<b>17,300</b>	9,500	<b>9,400</b>	11,700	<b>12,100</b>
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	<b>N.A.</b>	900	<b>900</b>	2,900	<b>3,000</b>
Retail Trade	12,800	<b>13,000</b>	5,700	<b>5,600</b>	7,200	<b>7,200</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	2,400	<b>2,400</b>	2,900	<b>2,900</b>	1,600	<b>1,900</b>
Information	1,300	<b>1,200</b>	300	<b>300</b>	500	<b>500</b>
Financial Activities	3,300	<b>3,400</b>	1,400	<b>1,400</b>	2,300	<b>2,300</b>
Professional & Business Services	9,400	<b>9,200</b>	4,900	<b>4,700</b>	7,400	<b>7,500</b>
Educational & Health Services	12,300	<b>12,300</b>	6,400	<b>6,400</b>	10,300	<b>10,300</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	11,600	<b>11,500</b>	5,900	<b>5,900</b>	6,600	<b>6,700</b>
Other Services	3,100	<b>3,100</b>	2,100	<b>2,100</b>	1,800	<b>1,700</b>
Government	17,700	<b>17,600</b>	5,000	<b>5,100</b>	13,700	<b>13,600</b>
Federal Government	5,600	<b>5,500</b>	300	<b>300</b>	500	<b>500</b>
State Government	2,700	<b>2,700</b>	700	<b>800</b>	1,800	<b>1,800</b>
Local Government	9,400	<b>9,400</b>	4,000	<b>4,000</b>	11,400	<b>11,300</b>

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	June 2016 Revised	July 2016 Prelim.	June 2016 Revised	July 2016 Prelim.	June 2016 Revised	July 2016 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	77,400	<b>78,000</b>	121,500	<b>120,600</b>	45,500	<b>45,300</b>
Total Private	63,300	<b>63,700</b>	106,400	<b>106,400</b>	39,400	<b>39,300</b>
Goods-Producing	9,900	<b>10,000</b>	28,100	<b>28,000</b>	13,100	<b>13,200</b>
Mining, Logging, & Construction	2,400	<b>2,400</b>	7,100	<b>7,200</b>	1,900	<b>2,000</b>
Manufacturing	7,500	<b>7,600</b>	21,000	<b>20,800</b>	11,200	<b>11,200</b>
Service-Providing	67,500	<b>68,000</b>	93,400	<b>92,600</b>	32,400	<b>32,100</b>
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	13,800	<b>13,700</b>	25,500	<b>25,800</b>	10,600	<b>10,600</b>
Wholesale Trade	2,200	<b>2,100</b>	4,600	<b>4,600</b>	1,900	<b>1,900</b>
Retail Trade	10,900	<b>10,900</b>	15,900	<b>16,200</b>	6,300	<b>6,300</b>
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	700	<b>700</b>	5,000	<b>5,000</b>	2,400	<b>2,400</b>
Information	1,400	<b>1,500</b>	1,600	<b>1,600</b>	400	<b>400</b>
Financial Activities	4,100	<b>4,100</b>	3,500	<b>3,500</b>	1,000	<b>1,000</b>
Professional & Business Services	8,500	<b>8,700</b>	10,100	<b>10,000</b>	3,500	<b>3,500</b>
Educational & Health Services	13,800	<b>13,900</b>	19,000	<b>18,900</b>	5,500	<b>5,300</b>
Leisure & Hospitality	9,400	<b>9,400</b>	13,200	<b>13,200</b>	4,200	<b>4,200</b>
Other Services	2,400	<b>2,400</b>	5,400	<b>5,400</b>	1,100	<b>1,100</b>
Government	14,100	<b>14,300</b>	15,100	<b>14,200</b>	6,100	<b>6,000</b>
Federal Government	2,800	<b>2,900</b>	900	<b>900</b>	300	<b>300</b>
State Government	4,500	<b>4,500</b>	2,500	<b>2,500</b>	1,600	<b>1,600</b>
Local Government	6,800	<b>6,900</b>	11,700	<b>10,800</b>	4,200	<b>4,100</b>

**Clarksville MSA** is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

# U.S. Consumer Price Index — July 2016

Group	All Urban Consumers			Wage & Clerical Earners		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Yearly	Monthly		Yearly	Monthly
<b>U.S. City Average</b>						
<b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b>	<b>240.647</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>234.789</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Food and beverages	247.267	0.3	0.0	246.494	0.2	0.0
Housing	244.936	2.4	0.3	241.153	2.4	0.3
Apparel	123.030	0.3	-1.9	122.261	0.0	-2.0
Transportation	197.145	-4.9	-1.6	195.435	-5.5	-1.7
Medical care	464.582	4.0	0.4	468.596	4.3	0.4
<b>South</b>						
<b>All Items (1982-84=100)</b>	<b>233.287</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>229.277</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
Food and beverages	245.569	0.0	0.1	244.713	-0.2	0.1
Housing	226.738	1.8	0.2	226.935	1.8	0.3
Apparel	132.727	1.9	-1.9	131.489	1.0	-2.4
Transportation	196.101	-4.1	-1.8	192.876	-5.0	-1.9
Medical care	440.883	3.9	0.6	447.611	4.1	0.5

## HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016
Manufacturing	\$724.71	\$805.50	\$812.31	\$17.59	\$18.56	\$18.76	41.2	43.4	43.3
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$737.43	\$841.40	\$851.28	\$18.03	\$19.21	\$19.48	40.9	43.8	43.7
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$703.06	\$744.69	\$745.93	\$16.86	\$17.44	\$17.51	41.7	42.7	42.6

## ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	July	June	July	July	June	July	July	June	July
	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016
Total Private	\$734.98	\$766.47	\$773.19	\$20.88	\$21.53	\$21.78	35.2	35.6	35.5
Goods-Producing	\$905.28	\$976.05	\$984.74	\$22.08	\$23.02	\$23.28	41.0	42.4	42.3
Mining, Logging and Construction	\$904.33	\$929.74	\$935.05	\$22.44	\$22.90	\$23.26	40.3	40.6	40.2
Manufacturing	\$904.34	\$993.89	\$1,001.47	\$21.95	\$23.06	\$23.29	41.2	43.1	43.0
Private Service-Providing	\$696.98	\$720.19	\$725.90	\$20.56	\$21.12	\$21.35	33.9	34.1	34.0
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	\$667.98	\$681.25	\$692.42	\$19.25	\$19.52	\$19.84	34.7	34.9	34.9
Information	\$966.24	\$1,018.74	\$1,052.66	\$26.84	\$28.22	\$28.84	36.0	36.1	36.5
Financial Activities	\$974.59	\$978.96	\$987.53	\$25.92	\$26.53	\$26.69	37.6	36.9	37.0
Professional and Business Services	\$855.26	\$928.77	\$924.18	\$23.89	\$25.17	\$25.32	35.8	36.9	36.5
Education and Health Services	\$758.89	\$778.13	\$791.88	\$21.87	\$22.36	\$22.69	34.7	34.8	34.9
Leisure and Hospitality	\$330.48	\$332.38	\$334.53	\$12.15	\$12.22	\$12.39	27.2	27.2	27.0
Other Services	\$637.23	\$622.75	\$623.35	\$19.31	\$19.34	\$19.18	33.0	32.2	32.5

## TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(Seasonally Adjusted/ TN Solid Line)

