

# Oppositional Defiant Disorder (ODD) Episode

## Executive Summary

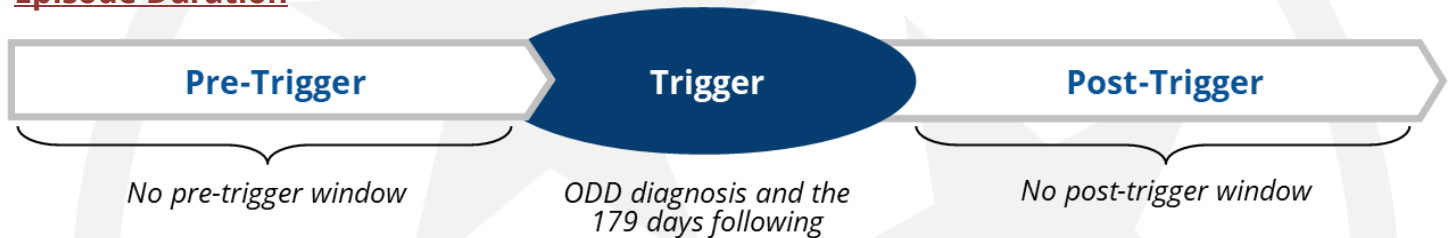
### Episode Design

- **Trigger:** ODD diagnosis
- **Quarterback type:** professional (provider with plurality of visits)
- **Care included:** care with primary diagnosis of ODD or primary diagnosis of ODD-specific symptoms with an ODD secondary diagnosis trigger code, as well as a specific list of medications

### Sources of Value

- Thorough assessment that ensures that patient meets DSM-V criteria before diagnosis is given
- Age-appropriateness of treatment
- Reduction in the use of medication for non-comorbid ODD
- Efficient and cost-effective use of case management
- Increased patient remission
- Efficient and cost-effective use of case management

### Episode Duration



### Quality Metrics

#### Tied to Gain-Sharing

- Minimum care requirement (higher rate is better)

#### Informational Only

- Medication with no comorbidity
- Prior ODD diagnosis
- Total utilization (excluding medication)
- Utilization of therapy and level I case management

### Making Fair Comparisons

#### Exclusions

- Business exclusions: inconsistent enrollment, third-party liability, dual eligibility, FQHC/RHC, no PAP ID, incomplete episodes, overlapping episodes
- Clinical exclusions: different care pathway (e.g., COVID-19, antisocial personality disorder, attempted suicide or self-injury, autistic disorders, borderline personality disorder, conduct disorder, delirium/dementia, disruptive mood dysregulation disorder, dissociative disorders, homelessness, intellectual disabilities, manic disorder, psychoses, psychosomatic disorder, PTSD, schizophrenia, substance abuse, DCS custody)
- Patient exclusions: age (less than 4 or greater than 18 years old), death, left against medical advice
- High-cost outlier: episodes with risk-adjusted spend greater than three standard deviations above the average risk-adjusted episode spend for valid episodes are excluded.

**Risk adjustment** is used to ensure appropriate comparisons between patients.

To learn more about the episode's design, please reference the Detailed Business Requirements (DBR) and Configuration File on our website at <https://www.tn.gov/tenncare/health-care-innovation/episodes-of-care/searchable-episodes-table.html>.