



The Labor Market Report

Tennessee Women and Minorities

March
2016

Bill Haslam,
Governor

TENNESSEE

Department of Labor and Workforce Development

The American Community Survey (ACS) is an ongoing survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census that provides yearly information about our nation and its people. The ACS randomly selects approximately 3.5 million addresses to survey each year. The demographic data shown on pages 2 and 3 are from the 2014 American Community Survey, 1-year-estimates. The data shows a number of social and economic characteristics by race and ethnicity in Tennessee.

The Census Bureau collects racial data based on self-identification. The five racial categories available are: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. People may select more than one race, such as “White” and “Asian” to reflect a racial mixture. Respondents may also choose among several sub-categories of the five main groups or select “Some other race” and specify the other race.

American Indian and Native Hawaiian are not shown in these pages due to the small population of these groups in Tennessee. Hispanic or Latino is not considered a racial category. People who identify as such may be of any race. ‘NA’ denotes data that cannot be displayed due to small sample size, and ‘(X)’ indicates data is not applicable or not available.

Female Statistics

The majority of the Tennessee population is female (51.3 percent), but females are a minority among people under 18 years of age. Of the female over 15 years-old population, over one-fourth (27.3 percent) have never married. Almost half of the Black over 15 population (48.8 percent) has never married. Forty percent of Tennessee births, in 2014, were to unmarried mothers. Unmarried women accounted for 68.5 percent of Black births, 32.8 percent of White births, and 30.7 percent of Hispanic births. Female households with no husband present had a poverty rate of 36.9 percent. Hispanic headed households with no husband present had a poverty rate of 65 percent despite having a lower rate of births to unmarried mothers compared to the White and Black populations.

Women had mean (average) earnings of \$41,629 (versus \$58,555 for males), while their median (mid-point) income was \$34,009 (versus \$41,661 for males).

Race and Ancestry

Foreign-born people account for 5.2 percent of Tennessee’s population. Of the foreign-born, over three-fourths (76.6 percent) were born in either Latin America or Asia. Foreign-born males outnumber females in Tennessee. This is true for all racial groups except Asian.

A language other than English is spoken in seven percent of Tennessee homes. In 78 percent of Asian households and 73.4 percent of Hispanic households a language other than English is spoken. Asians report speaking English less than “very well” at a rate of 35.6 percent, while the Hispanic rate is 36 percent.

Twenty-five point two percent of Tennessee residents have a bachelor’s degree or greater. Asian women have received a bachelor’s degree or greater at the highest rate (50.2 percent), followed by white women at 26.2 percent. Asian women have the lowest unemployment rate (1.8 percent) compared to 4.5 percent for women in the labor force.

Looking at occupation groups, the largest share of Black or African American workers were employed in sales and office occupations (25.8 percent). Asian workers were most frequently employed in management/business/science/arts occupations (45.5 percent). Hispanic workers were employed with almost equal frequency in service occupations (24.8 percent) and construction/maintenance occupations (24.5 percent).

Twelve percent of Tennesseans do not have health insurance while 17.6 percent receive SNAP benefits (food stamps). Among those classified as Other race, 43 percent were uninsured; 33.5 percent received food stamps; and 42.6 percent were in poverty.

This article is only a small portion of the available data. Additional information may be found on the American Factfinder Web site <http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>

Information by Sex and Race

Subject	Tennessee Estimates						
	Total population	White, alone	Black, alone	Asian, alone	Other race, alone	Two+ races	Hispanic or Latino
POPULATION BY RACE							
Total population	6,549,352	5,084,404	1,105,318	102,508	99,109	137,465	322,339
One race	97.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	(X)	94.8%
Two races	2.0%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	93.5%	4.4%
Three races	0.1%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.9%	0.8%
Four or more races	0.0%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.7%	0.0%
SEX AND AGE							
Total population	6,549,352	5,084,404	1,105,318	102,508	99,109	137,465	322,339
Male	48.7%	48.9%	47.4%	46.0%	55.4%	49.4%	52.6%
Female	51.3%	51.1%	52.6%	54.0%	44.6%	50.6%	47.4%
Median age (years)	38.6	41.0	32.9	34.8	24.2	19.0	24.7
Under 18 years	1,492,337	1,067,410	292,282	23,655	40,160	64,669	127,961
Male	51.1%	51.2%	51.1%	49.4%	52.6%	48.3%	51.0%
Female	48.9%	48.8%	48.9%	50.6%	47.4%	51.7%	49.0%
18 years and over	5,057,015	4,016,994	813,036	78,853	58,949	72,796	194,378
Male	48.0%	48.3%	46.1%	44.9%	57.3%	50.4%	53.7%
Female	52.0%	51.7%	53.9%	55.1%	42.7%	49.6%	46.3%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE							
Households	2,509,665	2,008,853	402,170	31,695	25,142	34,366	82,883
Family households	66.2%	67.0%	62.1%	68.7%	75.3%	57.8%	71.8%
With children under 18 years	27.3%	25.9%	31.1%	38.0%	58.0%	30.4%	51.4%
Married-couple family	47.9%	52.6%	25.4%	54.1%	46.1%	34.5%	47.1%
With children under 18 years	17.9%	18.9%	10.6%	32.2%	36.6%	16.1%	33.7%
Female householder, no husband	13.6%	10.1%	31.0%	9.1%	20.0%	15.5%	16.4%
With children under 18 years	7.4%	5.1%	17.9%	4.0%	18.2%	11.1%	13.6%
Non-family households	33.8%	33.0%	37.9%	31.3%	24.7%	42.2%	28.2%
Male householder	15.5%	14.8%	17.5%	17.9%	19.9%	21.0%	17.4%
Living alone	12.3%	11.9%	14.2%	15.3%	11.2%	15.0%	10.1%
Female householder	18.4%	18.2%	20.4%	13.4%	4.8%	21.2%	10.8%
Living alone	15.9%	15.7%	18.2%	9.7%	3.3%	18.6%	8.2%
Average household size	2.55	2.51	2.62	2.97	3.68	2.56	3.46
Average family size	3.13	3.05	3.40	3.64	4.18	3.28	4.01
MARITAL STATUS							
Population 15 years and over	5,309,334	4,201,839	864,065	82,211	63,637	80,438	208,624
Now married, except separated	48.7%	53.4%	27.3%	58.8%	46.4%	30.6%	47.7%
Widowed	6.4%	6.7%	5.8%	3.6%	1.5%	5.4%	1.9%
Divorced	12.6%	12.9%	12.2%	5.1%	5.0%	14.7%	7.6%
Separated	2.4%	2.0%	4.4%	1.3%	4.2%	3.6%	3.3%
Never married	29.8%	25.1%	50.3%	31.2%	43.0%	45.7%	39.5%
Female 15 years and over	2,752,415	2,166,975	463,105	45,318	27,701	39,819	97,421
Now married, except separated	46.6%	51.5%	24.1%	58.4%	49.3%	31.4%	49.0%
Widowed	9.6%	10.1%	8.3%	5.7%	1.7%	8.1%	2.7%
Divorced	13.7%	13.8%	14.1%	7.2%	4.9%	17.2%	8.5%
Separated	2.7%	2.2%	4.7%	1.4%	5.1%	4.1%	4.2%
Never married	27.3%	22.3%	48.8%	27.4%	39.0%	39.1%	35.5%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Population over 3 years in school	1,589,191	1,140,957	320,794	29,365	33,143	60,422	108,363
Nursery school, preschool	5.5%	5.4%	5.5%	5.0%	6.0%	6.9%	5.8%
Kindergarten	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	3.4%	8.3%	7.0%	9.6%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.2%	42.5%	39.0%	36.7%	56.9%	49.2%	51.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.5%	21.4%	22.7%	17.3%	19.7%	19.9%	18.9%
College or graduate school	25.8%	25.9%	27.8%	37.7%	9.0%	17.0%	14.6%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Population 25 years and over	4,425,073	3,560,975	677,696	69,706	47,739	54,559	159,159
Less than high school diploma	14.2%	13.4%	15.3%	15.5%	52.7%	17.1%	40.2%
High school diploma (includes GED)	33.3%	33.3%	35.8%	18.7%	25.8%	26.9%	28.7%
Some college or associate's degree	27.2%	26.9%	30.7%	15.6%	11.3%	33.4%	17.1%
Bachelor's degree	16.2%	17.1%	11.6%	27.2%	7.5%	14.7%	10.2%
Graduate or professional degree	9.1%	9.4%	6.6%	23.0%	2.7%	7.9%	3.8%
High school diploma or higher	85.8%	86.6%	84.7%	84.5%	47.3%	82.9%	59.8%
Male, high school diploma or higher	84.9%	85.8%	83.4%	87.1%	43.1%	83.5%	55.9%
Female, high school diploma or higher	86.6%	87.3%	85.8%	82.3%	52.7%	82.4%	64.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.3%	26.4%	18.2%	50.2%	10.3%	22.6%	14.0%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	25.1%	26.6%	15.4%	52.7%	9.8%	20.8%	11.8%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	25.4%	26.2%	20.5%	48.1%	10.9%	24.3%	16.6%

Information by Sex and Race

Subject	Tennessee Estimates						
	Total population	White, alone	Black, alone	Asian, alone	Other race, alone	Two+ races	Hispanic or Latino
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 50 years	1,569,734	1,179,115	298,137	32,043	25,073	29,285	81,023
Those with a birth last year	80,857	58,720	15,395	1,550	2,760	1,805	9,111
Those that were not married	32,342	19,247	10,542	NA	1,144	942	2,805
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian population over 18 years	5,040,995	4,005,613	810,253	78,744	58,304	71,694	191,586
Civilian veteran	8.9%	9.5%	7.4%	1.7%	2.8%	8.7%	4.3%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO							
Population	6,471,445	5,028,586	1,091,718	101,281	96,799	133,148	312,503
Same house	84.4%	85.7%	80.9%	80.1%	79.9%	74.7%	79.9%
Different house in the U.S.	15.1%	14.0%	18.9%	16.3%	18.5%	24.3%	18.4%
Living Abroad	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	3.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.8%
CITIZENSHIP STATUS							
Native	6,228,094	4,925,322	1,077,998	29,909	48,563	127,599	185,550
Foreign born	321,258	159,082	27,320	72,599	50,546	9,866	136,789
Europe (percent of total)	10.5%	20.2%	2.6%	0.9%	NA	3.8%	NA
Asia (percent of total)	30.1%	12.2%	1.6%	97.5%	NA	57.6%	NA
Africa (percent of total)	9.8%	6.6%	70.7%	0.8%	NA	2.1%	NA
Oceania (percent of total)	0.5%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	NA	0.0%	NA
Latin America (percent of total)	46.5%	55.4%	23.9%	0.7%	NA	35.4%	NA
Northern America (percent of total)	2.5%	4.6%	1.2%	0.1%	NA	1.1%	NA
Foreign Born Males	51.7%	51.8%	57.3%	44.6%	58.8%	49.3%	56.4%
Foreign Born Females	48.3%	48.2%	42.7%	55.4%	41.2%	50.7%	43.6%
Foreign born; naturalized citizen	115,725	55,764	11,962	37,618	5,477	4,038	23,614
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Population 5 years and over	6,150,997	4,806,474	1,024,334	95,443	86,712	118,629	281,816
English only	93.0%	95.2%	96.7%	22.0%	13.6%	86.8%	26.6%
Language other than English	7.0%	4.8%	3.3%	78.0%	86.4%	13.2%	73.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.9%	1.8%	0.9%	35.6%	44.8%	4.4%	36.0%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Population 16 years and over	5,222,167	4,137,532	846,130	81,634	61,905	78,140	204,145
In labor force	60.8%	60.1%	63.1%	64.0%	71.8%	61.2%	71.1%
Civilian labor force	60.4%	59.8%	62.8%	63.9%	70.7%	59.8%	69.8%
Employed	55.7%	55.8%	54.7%	60.9%	67.9%	51.2%	64.4%
Unemployed	4.7%	4.0%	8.1%	3.0%	2.8%	8.6%	5.4%
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8%	6.7%	12.9%	4.7%	4.0%	14.4%	7.7%
Armed Forces	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	1.0%	1.4%	1.4%
Not in labor force	39.2%	39.9%	36.9%	36.0%	28.2%	38.8%	28.9%
Females 16 years and over	2,708,794	2,134,644	454,319	44,791	26,675	38,965	95,153
In labor force	56.0%	54.6%	62.9%	53.9%	56.3%	59.6%	58.6%
Employed	51.5%	50.8%	54.7%	51.9%	51.6%	51.3%	51.1%
Unemployed	4.5%	3.7%	8.1%	1.8%	4.7%	8.3%	7.3%
OCCUPATION							
Employed population over 16 yrs	2,910,656	2,307,837	462,619	49,675	42,056	39,991	131,451
Management/business/science/arts	33.3%	35.3%	24.0%	45.5%	11.5%	29.6%	17.3%
Service occupations	17.3%	15.9%	22.9%	17.5%	23.8%	21.2%	24.8%
Sales and office occupations	24.6%	24.8%	25.8%	17.5%	9.5%	24.2%	14.6%
Construction/maintenance	8.8%	9.3%	4.5%	5.2%	35.4%	7.3%	24.5%
Production/transportation/material	16.1%	14.6%	22.8%	14.2%	19.8%	17.7%	18.8%
INCOME LAST YEAR							
Individuals	6,549,352	5,084,404	1,105,318	102,508	99,109	137,465	322,339
Per capita income (dollars)	24,922	27,126	17,083	29,318	11,181	13,919	13,856
Mean earnings (dollars), Male	58,555	61,901	40,571	75,867	30,811	47,403	36,606
Mean earnings (dollars), Female	41,629	43,247	35,377	48,246	25,059	35,818	33,393
Median earnings (dollars), Male	41,661	43,951	32,751	59,965	23,402	40,178	26,238
Median earnings (dollars), Female	34,009	35,340	30,692	39,589	22,673	31,257	24,242
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	17.6%	14.3%	33.2%	7.0%	33.5%	26.8%	28.6%
NO HEALTH INSURANCE							
	12.0%	11.1%	13.2%	16.2%	43.0%	11.9%	36.1%
POVERTY RATES							
All families	13.7%	10.8%	26.9%	11.1%	42.6%	24.0%	34.3%
Married-couple family	6.6%	6.0%	9.1%	6.8%	35.2%	9.3%	24.9%
Female householder, no husband,	36.9%	32.7%	42.0%	27.3%	68.9%	52.6%	65.0%
HOUSING TENURE							
Occupied housing units	2,509,665	2,008,853	402,170	31,695	25,142	34,366	82,883
Owner-occupied housing units	66.1%	71.5%	43.7%	57.5%	31.3%	50.8%	37.4%
No telephone service available	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	3.7%	3.4%	1.9%	4.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 American Community Survey

TENNESSEE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1986 to present

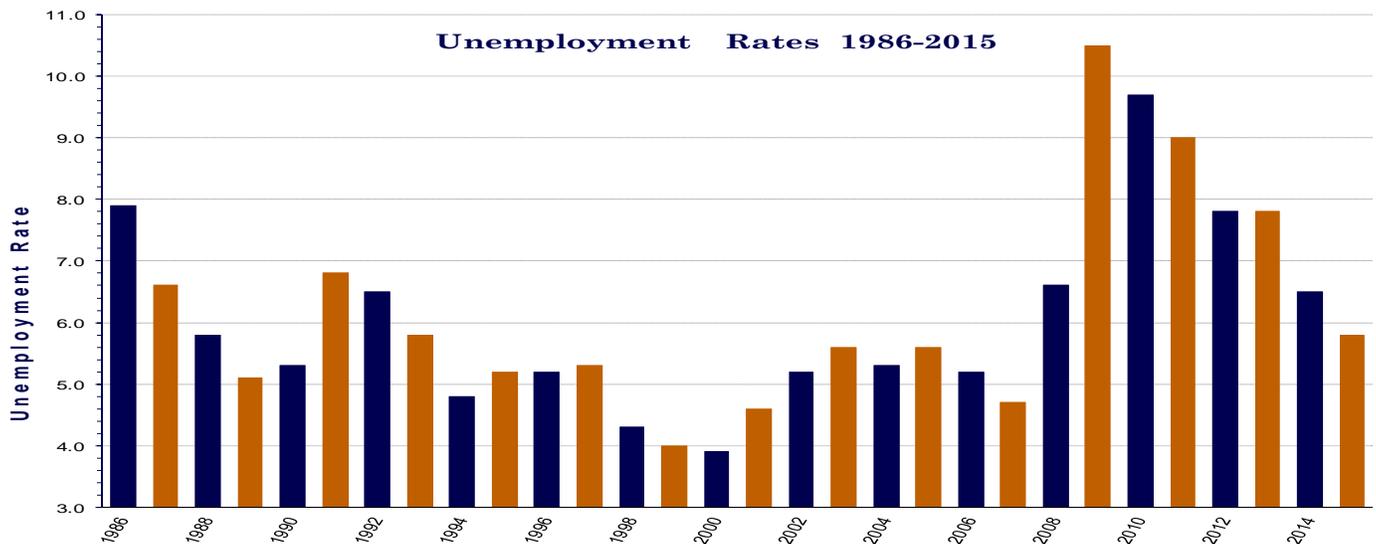
COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

Year and Month	Civilian Labor Force						Unemployed	
	Total	Employment	Employed				Number	Rate (%)
			Total	**Manu- facturing	**Trade	**Services		
1986	2,300.1	2,118.4	1,929.8	490.5	452.1	384.7	181.7	7.9 %
1987	2,334.8	2,180.7	2,011.6	497.4	477.2	408.9	154.1	6.6
1988	2,345.2	2,208.6	2,092.1	511.9	495.6	440.3	136.6	5.8
1989	2,367.3	2,247.2	2,167.2	524.5	508.4	467.2	120.2	5.1
1990	2,394.7	2,266.8	2,193.2	493.4	379.1	611.0	128.0	5.3
1991	2,413.7	2,250.6	2,183.6	480.3	373.0	626.7	163.1	6.8
1992	2,457.2	2,297.4	2,245.0	492.8	374.1	664.8	159.8	6.5
1993	2,526.9	2,380.5	2,328.5	502.8	382.5	709.8	146.4	5.8
1994	2,659.9	2,531.1	2,423.0	513.8	398.4	751.4	128.8	4.8
1995	2,732.2	2,591.5	2,498.9	518.0	412.6	795.0	140.7	5.2
1996	2,767.0	2,623.8	2,533.3	501.5	420.9	814.3	143.2	5.2
1997	2,786.1	2,639.2	2,584.0	498.0	430.5	849.7	146.9	5.3
1998	2,812.4	2,691.5	2,638.4	498.6	437.1	875.7	120.9	4.3
1999	2,852.4	2,739.2	2,685.3	494.7	443.6	900.8	113.3	4.0
2000	2,843.1	2,733.3	2,728.9	488.1	447.5	930.9	109.8	3.9
2001	2,861.3	2,731.0	2,688.3	454.2	446.6	921.5	130.4	4.6
2002	2,906.6	2,756.1	2,664.4	428.5	438.7	938.0	150.5	5.2
2003	2,912.2	2,748.1	2,667.5	414.1	440.8	950.3	164.0	5.6
2004	2,878.7	2,725.1	2,706.1	411.8	447.5	978.7	153.6	5.3
2005	2,904.8	2,743.4	2,743.1	408.8	454.6	1,005.6	161.4	5.6
2006	3,036.0	2,878.5	2,783.1	400.1	460.6	1,030.4	157.6	5.2
2007	3,063.7	2,920.4	2,797.4	380.0	463.5	1,052.8	143.3	4.7
2008	3,054.8	2,853.7	2,774.8	361.0	457.0	1,058.2	201.0	6.6
2009	3,052.7	2,733.1	2,619.8	309.2	427.8	1,025.3	319.6	10.5
2010	3,090.8	2,792.1	2,615.4	298.9	423.5	1,041.2	298.7	9.7
2011	3,125.3	2,844.7	2,661.4	304.4	427.1	1,076.8	280.6	9.0
2012	3,103.0	2,860.4	2,714.0	313.4	433.3	1,112.2	242.7	7.8
2013	3,077.0	2,837.9	2,749.7	318.8	437.2	1,139.2	239.2	7.8
2014	3,046.6	2,847.8	2,822.2	324.9	441.1	1,184.4	198.9	6.5
2015	3,062.8	2,886.0	2,891.9	332.7	447.0	1,222.7	176.8	5.8
2016								
January	3,070.8	2,920.1	2,910.0	338.5	451.6	1,222.0	150.7	4.9 %
February (r)	3,111.7	2,973.0	2,924.0	339.4	453.0	1,227.2	138.7	4.5
March (p)	3,114.4	2,985.0	2,937.2	340.2	454.7	1,237.5	129.4	4.2
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(r)=revised
 (p)=preliminary
 Trade = Wholesale and Retail Trade
 **These industries not comparable to industry employment data before 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system.
 Services = Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services.

County	Mar	Mar	County	Mar	Mar
	2015	2016		2015	2016
Anderson	5.9	4.2	Lauderdale	9.2	7.1
Bedford	6.8	4.1	Lawrence	6.9	5.1
Benton	8.0	6.4	Lewis	8.1	5.8
Bledsoe	8.0	5.9	Lincoln	5.3	3.6
Blount	5.4	3.8	Loudon	5.7	4.1
Bradley	5.3	3.8	Macon	5.4	3.8
Campbell	8.0	6.4	Madison	5.9	4.3
Cannon	6.4	4.0	Marion	6.9	5.2
Carroll	9.1	5.9	Marshall	5.3	4.2
Carter	6.7	5.0	Maury	5.1	3.6
Cheatham	4.9	3.4	McMinn	6.4	4.8
Chester	5.8	4.3	McNairy	9.3	6.1
Claiborne	7.6	5.4	Meigs	7.9	6.0
Clay	10.5	6.6	Monroe	6.5	4.7
Cocke	8.8	6.1	Montgomery	5.7	4.3
Coffee	5.7	4.0	Moore	4.5	3.4
Crockett	7.0	5.1	Morgan	7.9	5.7
Cumberland	7.7	5.5	Obion	9.3	6.2
Davidson	4.4	3.1	Overton	8.9	4.9
Decatur	8.7	6.4	Perry	6.5	5.8
DeKalb	7.2	5.0	Pickett	8.7	6.6
Dickson	5.7	3.9	Polk	7.0	5.0
Dyer	7.7	5.8	Putnam	6.0	4.2
Fayette	6.3	4.4	Rhea	7.3	6.3
Fentress	8.4	5.7	Roane	6.8	4.9
Franklin	5.2	3.9	Robertson	4.8	3.6
Gibson	8.0	5.4	Rutherford	4.5	3.1
Giles	5.2	3.6	Scott	10.1	6.8
Grainger	7.0	4.9	Sequatchie	6.5	5.3
Greene	6.7	4.8	Sevier	7.5	5.4
Grundy	8.5	5.6	Shelby	6.6	4.7
Hamblen	6.3	4.4	Smith	6.5	4.3
Hamilton	5.3	4.0	Stewart	8.4	6.5
Hancock	8.5	7.5	Sullivan	5.8	4.5
Hardeman	8.1	5.6	Sumner	4.6	3.4
Hardin	7.6	5.3	Tipton	7.4	5.2
Hawkins	6.5	4.8	Trousdale	6.5	4.6
Haywood	9.0	6.0	Unicoi	8.5	6.5
Henderson	8.4	6.5	Union	7.1	5.0
Henry	6.9	5.4	Van Buren	8.8	5.6
Hickman	5.9	4.0	Warren	5.8	4.0
Houston	9.7	7.4	Washington	5.5	4.1
Humphreys	7.2	5.6	Wayne	8.4	5.1
Jackson	9.3	6.2	Weakley	7.1	4.8
Jefferson	6.7	4.8	White	6.7	4.5
Johnson	6.4	4.5	Williamson	3.8	2.8
Knox	4.6	3.4	Wilson	4.5	3.4
Lake	8.7	6.9			

*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



Statewide

ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	March 2015	Revised February 2016	Preliminary March 2016	Net Change	
				Mar. 2015 Mar. 2016	Feb. 2016 Mar. 2016
Total Nonfarm	2,845.6	2,924.0	2,937.2	91.6	13.2
Total Private	2,412.9	2,490.4	2,504.8	91.9	14.4
Goods-Producing	440.0	460.4	462.2	22.2	1.8
Mining, Logging, & Construction	111.2	121.0	122.0	10.8	1.0
Mining and Logging	4.4	4.3	4.3	-0.1	0.0
Construction	106.8	116.7	117.7	10.9	1.0
Construction of Buildings	25.7	28.3	28.3	2.6	0.0
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	13.7	15.3	15.9	2.2	0.6
Specialty Trade Contractors	67.4	73.1	73.5	6.1	0.4
Manufacturing	328.8	339.4	340.2	11.4	0.8
Durable Goods Manufacturing	208.3	215.3	215.5	7.2	0.2
Wood Product Manufacturing	11.3	11.7	11.6	0.3	-0.1
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	12.3	12.5	12.6	0.3	0.1
Primary Metal Manufacturing	10.1	10.5	10.5	0.4	0.0
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	34.9	35.5	34.7	-0.2	-0.8
Machinery Manufacturing	25.3	25.3	25.4	0.1	0.1
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	5.0	4.8	4.8	-0.2	0.0
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.5	20.5	20.4	0.9	-0.1
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	65.7	69.8	70.7	5.0	0.9
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.0	9.1	9.2	0.2	0.1
Miscellaneous Manufacturing - Durable Goods	15.2	15.6	15.6	0.4	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	120.5	124.1	124.7	4.2	0.6
Textile Mills, Products, & Apparel	9.8	10.0	10.0	0.2	0.0
Food Manufacturing	32.7	33.4	33.4	0.7	0.0
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	5.7	6.1	6.1	0.4	0.0
Paper Manufacturing	14.5	14.4	14.5	0.0	0.1
Printing & Related Support Activities	9.3	9.1	9.2	-0.1	0.1
Chemical Manufacturing	25.3	25.6	25.6	0.3	0.0
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	21.5	22.2	22.3	0.8	0.1
Plastics Product Manufacturing	12.9	13.4	13.5	0.6	0.1
Rubber Product Manufacturing	8.6	8.8	8.8	0.2	0.0
Service-Providing	2,405.6	2,463.6	2,475.0	69.4	11.4
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	588.1	609.5	610.8	22.7	1.3
Wholesale Trade	119.5	124.7	125.0	5.5	0.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	61.8	64.0	63.9	2.1	-0.1
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	40.4	42.3	42.6	2.2	0.3
Wholesale Electronic Markets	17.3	18.4	18.5	1.2	0.1
Retail Trade	317.4	328.3	329.7	12.3	1.4
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	43.0	45.2	45.5	2.5	0.3
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	9.0	9.2	9.2	0.2	0.0
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	27.3	27.2	28.7	1.4	1.5
Food & Beverage Stores	52.4	55.3	55.3	2.9	0.0
Health & Personal Care Stores	23.2	23.0	23.0	-0.2	0.0
Gasoline Stations	21.5	21.6	21.7	0.2	0.1
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	23.1	24.0	23.7	0.6	-0.3
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	11.7	12.1	12.2	0.5	0.1
General Merchandise Stores	69.1	69.7	70.3	1.2	0.6
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	16.7	17.4	17.3	0.6	-0.1
Nonstore Retailers	9.1	9.5	9.4	0.3	-0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	151.2	156.5	156.1	4.9	-0.4
Utilities	3.3	3.4	3.4	0.1	0.0
Transportation & Warehousing	147.9	153.1	152.7	4.8	-0.4
Truck Transportation	56.4	57.2	56.7	0.3	-0.5
Information	43.5	43.2	43.5	0.0	0.3
Financial Activities	145.9	150.1	150.8	4.9	0.7
Finance & Insurance	110.5	113.1	113.7	3.2	0.6
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	35.4	37.0	37.1	1.7	0.1
Professional & Business Services	381.2	397.0	396.8	15.6	-0.2
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	127.4	130.9	131.4	4.0	0.5
Management of Companies & Enterprises	41.1	43.8	44.3	3.2	0.5
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	212.7	222.3	221.1	8.4	-1.2
Educational & Health Services	413.2	425.4	429.9	16.7	4.5
Educational Services	58.7	60.8	61.4	2.7	0.6
Health Care & Social Assistance	354.5	364.6	368.5	14.0	3.9
Ambulatory Health Care Services	142.0	148.8	151.0	9.0	2.2
Hospitals	104.0	107.3	107.4	3.4	0.1
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	61.2	61.3	61.2	0.0	-0.1
Social Assistance	47.3	47.2	48.9	1.6	1.7
Leisure & Hospitality	294.8	297.1	302.4	7.6	5.3
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	30.1	26.8	29.4	-0.7	2.6
Accommodation & Food Services	264.7	270.3	273.0	8.3	2.7
Accommodation	33.0	32.6	33.8	0.8	1.2
Food Services & Drinking Places	231.7	237.7	239.2	7.5	1.5
Other Services	106.2	107.7	108.4	2.2	0.7
Government	432.7	433.6	432.4	-0.3	-1.2
Federal Government	49.0	49.0	49.0	0.0	0.0
State Government	100.3	99.6	99.0	-1.3	-0.6
State Government Educational Services	58.8	59.3	59.8	1.0	0.5
Local Government	283.4	285.0	284.4	1.0	-0.6
Local Government Educational Services	144.8	145.1	143.9	-0.9	-1.2

NONFARM EMPLOYMENT & LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 91,600 jobs from March 2015 to March 2016. There were large increases in professional/ business services (up 15,600 jobs), which includes increases of 8,400 jobs in administrative/ support/waste management and 4,000 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services; health care/social assistance (up 14,000 jobs), which includes increases of 9,000 jobs in ambulatory health care services and 3,400 jobs in hospitals; retail trade (up 12,300 jobs), which includes increases of 2,900 jobs in food/beverage stores and 2,500 jobs in motor vehicle/parts dealers; and construction (up 10,900 jobs), which includes increases of 6,100 jobs in specialty trade contractors and 2,600 jobs in construction of buildings.

Smaller increases occurred in accommodation/ food services (up 8,300 jobs), which includes an increase of 7,500 jobs in food services/drinking places; wholesale trade (up 5,500 jobs), which includes increases of 2,200 jobs in nondurable goods and 2,100 jobs in durable goods; financial activities (up 4,900 jobs), which includes an increase of 3,200 jobs in finance/insurance; transportation equipment manufacturing (up 5,000 jobs); transportation/warehousing (up 4,800 jobs); and educational services (up 2,700 jobs). This was partially offset by a decline of 1,300 jobs in state government.

During March 2016, nonfarm employment increased by 13,200 jobs. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 5,300 jobs), which includes increases of 2,700 jobs in accommodation/food services and 2,600 jobs in arts/entertainment/recreation; health care/social assistance (up 3,900 jobs), which includes an increase of 2,200 jobs in ambulatory health care services; building materials/garden equipment/supplies (up 1,500 jobs); and construction (up 1,000 jobs). This was partially offset by declines in administrative/support/waste management and local government educational services (both down 1,200 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for March 2016 was 4.5 percent, down 0.4 percentage point from the revised February 2016 rate. The United States unemployment rate in March was 5 percent, up 0.1 percentage point from the revised February 2016 rate.

In March 2015, the U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 5.5 percent while the state rate was 6 percent.

Across Tennessee, the unemployment rate decreased in 92 counties, increased in Sequatchie County, and remained the same in both Lewis and Moore Counties. In March 2016, the lowest rate was in Williamson County at 2.8 percent, down 0.2 percent from the previous month, while the highest rate was in Hancock County at 7.5 percent, down from 7.8 percent in February.

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2015 benchmark.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

March 2015

February 2016

March 2016

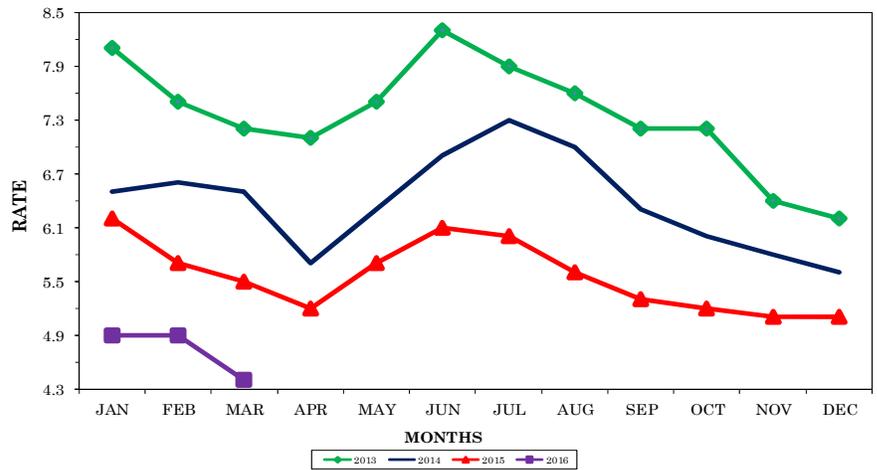
	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate
Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	156,890,000	148,333,000	8,557,000	5.5	158,890,000	151,074,000	7,815,000	4.9	159,286,000	151,320,000	7,966,000	5.0
TENNESSEE	3,056,800	2,874,700	182,100	6.0	3,121,400	2,967,600	153,800	4.9	3,138,900	2,997,000	141,900	4.5
Not Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	156,318,000	147,635,000	8,682,000	5.6	158,279,000	150,060,000	8,219,000	5.2	158,854,000	150,738,000	8,116,000	5.1
TENNESSEE	3,045,200	2,869,600	175,700	5.8	3,111,700	2,973,000	138,700	4.5	3,114,400	2,985,000	129,400	4.2
Metropolitan Statistical Areas												
Chattanooga	250,890	237,210	13,680	5.5	258,800	246,210	12,590	4.9	258,080	246,690	11,390	4.4
Clarksville	108,690	102,290	6,390	5.9	110,250	104,540	5,710	5.2	111,100	105,690	5,410	4.9
Cleveland	55,220	52,180	3,040	5.5	57,260	54,840	2,410	4.2	57,280	55,010	2,280	4.0
Jackson	61,240	57,550	3,690	6.0	61,970	59,040	2,930	4.7	62,160	59,450	2,710	4.4
Johnson City	88,370	83,040	5,330	6.0	89,640	85,180	4,470	5.0	89,610	85,520	4,080	4.6
Kingsport	137,110	129,210	7,910	5.8	138,400	131,740	6,660	4.8	138,700	132,280	6,420	4.6
Knoxville	402,320	380,970	21,360	5.3	413,370	396,190	17,180	4.2	413,490	397,570	15,920	3.9
Memphis	609,710	570,770	38,940	6.4	620,340	589,450	30,890	5.0	617,400	588,320	29,080	4.7
Morristown	49,890	46,640	3,250	6.5	50,680	48,100	2,580	5.1	50,860	48,510	2,350	4.6
Nashville	926,720	884,830	41,900	4.5	954,550	921,680	32,860	3.4	957,410	926,410	31,010	3.2
Micropolitan Statistical Areas												
Athens	22,630	21,180	1,450	6.4	22,970	21,820	1,160	5.0	22,980	21,890	1,100	4.8
Cookeville	46,290	43,090	3,210	6.9	46,540	44,260	2,280	4.9	46,700	44,580	2,120	4.5
Crossville	22,930	21,170	1,760	7.7	23,250	21,790	1,460	6.3	23,220	21,950	1,270	5.5
*Dayton	13,200	12,240	970	7.3	13,370	12,520	850	6.4	13,330	12,490	840	6.3
Dyersburg	16,750	15,460	1,290	7.7	16,960	15,940	1,010	6.0	16,950	15,960	980	5.8
Greeneville	30,550	28,510	2,040	6.7	31,130	29,410	1,720	5.5	30,710	29,240	1,470	4.8
Lawrenceburg	17,770	16,540	1,230	6.9	17,790	16,810	980	5.5	17,820	16,910	910	5.1
Lewisburg	14,720	13,940	770	5.3	14,800	14,140	650	4.4	14,810	14,190	620	4.2
Martin	15,740	14,610	1,120	7.1	15,900	15,100	790	5.0	15,880	15,110	760	4.8
McMinnville	17,750	16,720	1,030	5.8	18,450	17,660	790	4.3	18,300	17,570	730	4.0
Newport	14,340	13,080	1,260	8.8	14,510	13,490	1,020	7.0	14,530	13,650	880	6.1
Paris	13,910	12,950	960	6.9	14,090	13,280	810	5.8	14,120	13,350	770	5.4
Sevierville	48,530	44,900	3,630	7.5	49,810	46,270	3,550	7.1	50,730	48,010	2,720	5.4
Shelbyville	19,310	18,000	1,310	6.8	19,590	18,720	870	4.4	19,750	18,930	820	4.1
Tullahoma	47,080	44,550	2,540	5.4	47,660	45,690	1,970	4.1	47,650	45,780	1,860	3.9
Union City	14,680	13,350	1,330	9.0	14,570	13,560	1,010	6.9	14,530	13,610	920	6.4
Cities												
Bartlett	29,520	28,030	1,480	5.0	30,060	28,890	1,170	3.9	29,980	28,900	1,080	3.6
Brentwood	19,900	19,120	780	3.9	20,480	19,860	620	3.0	20,560	19,970	580	2.8
Bristol	11,450	10,810	630	5.5	11,700	11,140	560	4.8	11,760	11,190	580	4.9
Chattanooga	78,250	73,660	4,590	5.9	80,480	76,840	3,630	4.5	80,350	76,930	3,420	4.3
Clarksville	57,940	54,630	3,320	5.7	58,970	56,280	2,700	4.6	59,400	56,820	2,580	4.3
Cleveland	19,610	18,530	1,080	5.5	20,380	19,470	910	4.5	20,390	19,530	860	4.2
Collierville	24,020	22,930	1,100	4.6	24,420	23,630	790	3.2	24,390	23,630	760	3.1
Columbia	16,200	15,240	960	5.9	16,640	15,890	750	4.5	16,690	15,970	730	4.3
Cookeville	12,960	12,180	780	6.0	13,150	12,540	620	4.7	13,260	12,650	610	4.6
Franklin	38,230	36,830	1,400	3.7	39,400	38,260	1,140	2.9	39,580	38,470	1,110	2.8
Gallatin	16,510	15,680	820	5.0	17,010	16,320	700	4.1	17,080	16,400	680	4.0
Germantown	19,160	18,310	850	4.4	19,530	18,870	660	3.4	19,500	18,870	630	3.2
Hendersonville	29,280	28,080	1,200	4.1	30,200	29,220	980	3.2	30,280	29,370	900	3.0
Jackson	30,550	28,650	1,900	6.2	30,860	29,380	1,470	4.8	30,940	29,590	1,350	4.4
Johnson City	30,460	28,700	1,770	5.8	30,760	29,460	1,300	4.2	30,840	29,580	1,260	4.1
Kingsport	22,290	20,980	1,310	5.9	22,750	21,610	1,140	5.0	22,730	21,710	1,020	4.5
Knoxville	92,310	87,480	4,830	5.2	94,800	91,000	3,800	4.0	94,880	91,310	3,570	3.8
LaVergne	17,480	16,650	830	4.8	17,990	17,380	610	3.4	18,060	17,460	600	3.3
Lebanon	13,300	12,550	750	5.6	13,650	13,090	570	4.2	13,690	13,150	540	3.9
Maryville	13,080	12,440	640	4.9	13,460	12,930	530	3.9	13,450	12,970	470	3.5
Memphis	286,370	265,580	20,790	7.3	289,160	273,700	15,450	5.3	288,620	273,730	14,880	5.2
Morristown	11,260	10,420	840	7.4	11,360	10,750	610	5.4	11,390	10,840	550	4.8
*Mount Juliet	15,070	14,430	640	4.2	15,580	15,050	530	3.4	15,640	15,130	520	3.3
Murfreesboro	64,640	61,650	2,990	4.6	66,610	64,370	2,240	3.4	66,850	64,670	2,180	3.3
Nashville	361,300	345,550	15,750	4.4	372,200	359,910	12,280	3.3	373,440	361,770	11,670	3.1
Oak Ridge	13,790	13,090	710	5.1	14,170	13,610	560	4.0	14,190	13,650	540	3.8
Smyrna	23,650	22,580	1,070	4.5	24,410	23,570	840	3.4	24,480	23,690	800	3.3
Spring Hill	17,670	17,010	660	3.7	18,250	17,690	570	3.1	18,300	17,780	520	2.8

*2010 Census changes: Micropolitan Areas-Dayton added and Brownsville, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. Cities: Mount Juliet added.

Total nonfarm employment increased by 300 jobs from February 2016 to March 2016. There were increases in educational/health services and retail trade (both up 500 jobs). This was offset by a decline of 1,000 jobs in professional/business services.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 7,600 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,600 while service-providing jobs increased by 6,000.

**CHATTANOOGA MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

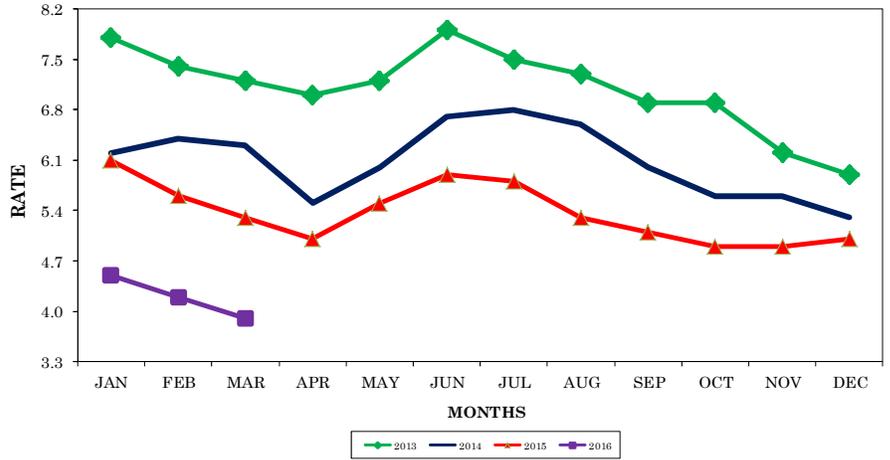
Industry	March 2015	Revised February 2016	Preliminary March 2016	Net Change	
				Mar. 2015 Mar. 2016	Feb. 2016 Mar. 2016
Total Nonfarm	241.6	248.9	249.2	7.6	0.3
Total Private	205.6	212.1	212.3	6.7	0.2
Goods-Producing	40.0	41.5	41.6	1.6	0.1
Mining, Logging, & Construction	9.2	10.0	10.0	0.8	0.0
Manufacturing	30.8	31.5	31.6	0.8	0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	16.2	16.6	16.7	0.5	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	14.6	14.9	14.9	0.3	0.0
Service-Providing	201.6	207.4	207.6	6.0	0.2
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	49.4	49.8	50.3	0.9	0.5
Wholesale Trade	8.6	8.9	8.9	0.3	0.0
Retail Trade	25.2	24.9	25.4	0.2	0.5
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	15.6	16.0	16.0	0.4	0.0
Information	3.0	3.1	3.1	0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	15.2	15.4	15.4	0.2	0.0
Professional & Business Services	27.8	30.1	29.1	1.3	-1.0
Educational & Health Services	33.5	34.3	34.8	1.3	0.5
Leisure & Hospitality	25.8	26.9	27.0	1.2	0.1
Other Services	10.9	11.0	11.0	0.1	0.0
Government	36.0	36.8	36.9	0.9	0.1
Federal Government	5.6	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0
State Government	6.8	6.9	7.0	0.2	0.1
Local Government	23.6	24.3	24.3	0.7	0.0



Total nonfarm employment increased by 1,600 jobs from February 2016 to March 2016. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 800 jobs); professional/business services (up 500 jobs); educational/health services and mining/logging/construction (both up 300 jobs); and financial activities (up 200 jobs). This was partially offset by decreases of 400 jobs in both retail trade and state government.

Over the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 11,800 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 3,800 jobs, while service-providing jobs increased by 8,000.

**KNOXVILLE MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	March 2015	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
		February 2016	March 2016	Mar. 2015 Mar. 2016	Feb. 2016 Mar. 2016
Total Nonfarm	380.0	390.2	391.8	11.8	1.6
Total Private	318.8	329.0	331.0	12.2	2.0
Goods-Producing	51.8	55.2	55.6	3.8	0.4
Mining, Logging, & Construction	16.7	18.3	18.6	1.9	0.3
Manufacturing	35.1	36.9	37.0	1.9	0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	25.8	27.2	27.2	1.4	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	9.3	9.7	9.8	0.5	0.1
Service-Providing	328.2	335.0	336.2	8.0	1.2
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	76.2	79.6	79.2	3.0	-0.4
Wholesale Trade	16.5	16.8	16.8	0.3	0.0
Retail Trade	45.4	47.7	47.3	1.9	-0.4
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	14.3	15.1	15.1	0.8	0.0
Information	5.8	5.7	5.8	0.0	0.1
Financial Activities	18.6	18.7	18.9	0.3	0.2
Professional & Business Services	60.3	63.0	63.5	3.2	0.5
Educational & Health Services	52.0	51.5	51.8	-0.2	0.3
Leisure & Hospitality	39.7	40.8	41.6	1.9	0.8
Other Services	14.4	14.5	14.6	0.2	0.1
Government	61.2	61.2	60.8	-0.4	-0.4
Federal Government	5.3	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0
State Government	21.0	20.9	20.5	-0.5	-0.4
Local Government	34.9	35.0	35.0	0.1	0.0



Memphis MSA - TN - Fayette, Shelby, Tipton AR - Crittenden

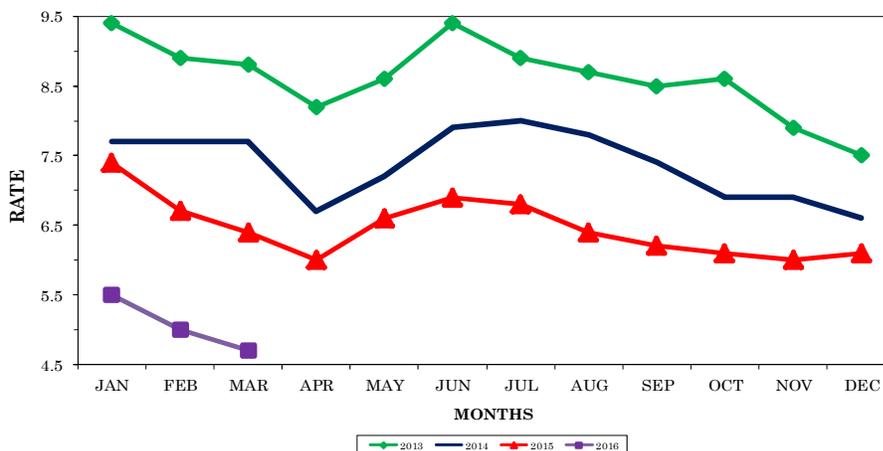
MS - Benton, DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, Tunica

Total nonfarm employment increased by 500 jobs from February 2016 to March 2016. There were increases in educational/health services (up 1,500 jobs); leisure/hospitality (up 400 jobs); and professional/scientific/technical services and other services (both up 200 jobs).

These increases were partially offset by declines in administrative/support/waste management (down 900 jobs); transportation/warehousing/utilities (down 400 jobs); retail trade (down 300 jobs); and wholesale trade and financial activities (both down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 10,800 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 400, while service-providing jobs increased by 10,400.

MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

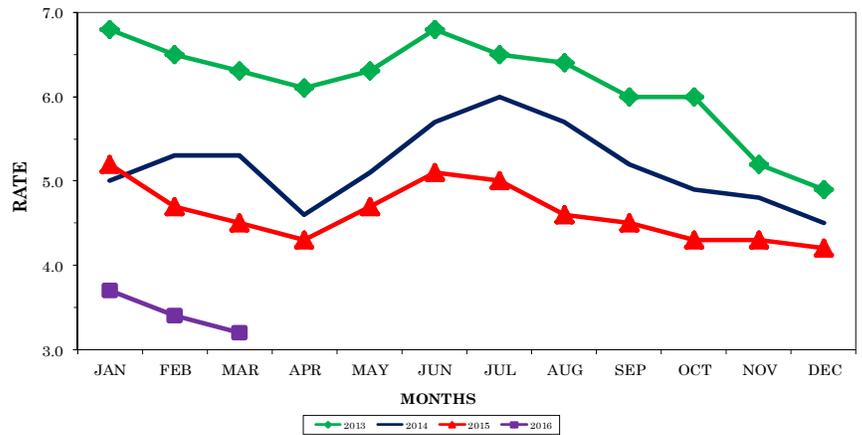
Industry	March	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2015	February 2016	March 2016	Mar. 2015 Mar. 2016	Feb. 2016 Mar. 2016
Total Nonfarm	618.3	628.6	629.1	10.8	0.5
Total Private	534.2	546.5	546.9	12.7	0.4
Goods-Producing	65.7	66.0	66.1	0.4	0.1
Mining, Logging, & Construction	20.5	21.0	21.0	0.5	0.0
Manufacturing	45.2	45.0	45.1	-0.1	0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	24.3	24.4	24.4	0.1	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	20.9	20.6	20.7	-0.2	0.1
Service-Providing	552.6	562.6	563.0	10.4	0.4
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	164.2	172.7	171.8	7.6	-0.9
Wholesale Trade	33.7	37.3	37.1	3.4	-0.2
Retail Trade	64.6	65.6	65.3	0.7	-0.3
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	65.9	69.8	69.4	3.5	-0.4
Information	5.8	5.7	5.7	-0.1	0.0
Financial Activities	27.1	28.0	27.8	0.7	-0.2
Professional & Business Services	94.9	96.3	95.6	0.7	-0.7
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	23.7	24.2	24.4	0.7	0.2
Management of Companies & Enterprises	6.8	7.0	7.0	0.2	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	64.4	65.1	64.2	-0.2	-0.9
Educational & Health Services	89.6	90.6	92.1	2.5	1.5
Leisure & Hospitality	62.8	62.8	63.2	0.4	0.4
Other Services	24.1	24.4	24.6	0.5	0.2
Government	84.1	82.1	82.2	-1.9	0.1
Federal Government	13.5	13.5	13.5	0.0	0.0
State Government	16.4	15.0	15.1	-1.3	0.1
Local Government	54.2	53.6	53.6	-0.6	0.0



Total nonfarm employment increased by 5,300 jobs from February 2016 to March 2016. There were increases in leisure/hospitality (up 1,600 jobs); educational/health services (up 1,400 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,100 jobs in health care/social assistance; professional/business services (up 800 jobs), which includes an increase of 600 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; mining/logging/construction (up 500 jobs); durable goods manufacturing and other services (both up 300 jobs); and information (up 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 33,400 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 6,700, while service-providing jobs increased by 26,700.

NASHVILLE MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	March	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2015	February 2016	March 2016	Mar. 2015 Mar. 2016	Feb. 2016 Mar. 2016
Total Nonfarm	895.4	923.5	928.8	33.4	5.3
Total Private	781.3	806.7	812.0	30.7	5.3
Goods-Producing	115.5	121.4	122.2	6.7	0.8
Mining, Logging, & Construction	37.2	39.9	40.4	3.2	0.5
Manufacturing	78.3	81.5	81.8	3.5	0.3
Durable Goods Manufacturing	56.1	58.7	59.0	2.9	0.3
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	22.2	22.8	22.8	0.6	0.0
Service-Providing	779.9	802.1	806.6	26.7	4.5
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	172.3	176.2	176.3	4.0	0.1
Wholesale Trade	40.0	42.0	41.9	1.9	-0.1
Retail Trade	93.3	94.8	94.9	1.6	0.1
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	39.0	39.4	39.5	0.5	0.1
Information	20.5	21.3	21.5	1.0	0.2
Financial Activities	58.6	60.3	60.4	1.8	0.1
Professional & Business Services	141.2	151.6	152.4	11.2	0.8
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	55.9	59.0	59.1	3.2	0.1
Management of Companies & Enterprises	19.1	20.5	20.6	1.5	0.1
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	66.2	72.1	72.7	6.5	0.6
Educational & Health Services	139.4	144.8	146.2	6.8	1.4
Educational Services	27.3	28.1	28.4	1.1	0.3
Health Care & Social Assistance	112.1	116.7	117.8	5.7	1.1
Leisure & Hospitality	96.8	94.2	95.8	-1.0	1.6
Other Services	37.0	36.9	37.2	0.2	0.3
Government	114.1	116.8	116.8	2.7	0.0
Federal Government	13.3	13.5	13.6	0.3	0.1
State Government	29.0	29.5	29.5	0.5	0.0
Local Government	71.8	73.8	73.7	1.9	-0.1

Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	Feb. 2016 Revised	Mar. 2016 Prelim.	Feb. 2016 Revised	Mar. 2016 Prelim.	Feb. 2016 Revised	Mar. 2016 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	89,000	89,800	47,000	47,100	66,200	66,900
Total Private	69,400	70,400	41,100	41,100	52,500	53,100
Goods-Producing	13,400	13,300	11,900	12,100	12,700	12,800
Mining, Logging, & Construction	3,200	3,200	2,100	2,200	2,700	2,700
Manufacturing	10,200	10,100	9,800	9,900	10,000	10,100
Service-Providing	75,600	76,500	35,100	35,000	53,500	54,100
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	16,600	17,100	9,400	9,400	12,200	12,300
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	N.A.	900	900	3,000	3,000
Retail Trade	12,200	12,700	5,600	5,600	7,400	7,400
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	2,400	2,400	2,900	2,900	1,800	1,900
Information	1,200	1,300	300	300	600	600
Financial Activities	3,300	3,300	1,400	1,400	2,100	2,200
Professional & Business Services	9,200	9,300	5,100	4,800	6,600	6,700
Educational & Health Services	11,900	12,200	6,400	6,400	10,500	10,600
Leisure & Hospitality	10,800	10,900	4,500	4,600	6,100	6,200
Other Services	3,000	3,000	2,100	2,100	1,700	1,700
Government	19,600	19,400	5,900	6,000	13,700	13,800
Federal Government	5,500	5,500	300	300	500	500
State Government	3,600	3,500	800	900	1,900	1,900
Local Government	10,500	10,400	4,800	4,800	11,300	11,400

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	Feb. 2016 Revised	Mar. 2016 Prelim.	Feb. 2016 Revised	Mar. 2016 Prelim.	Feb. 2016 Revised	Mar. 2016 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	78,500	79,000	121,800	122,400	45,300	45,800
Total Private	61,700	62,100	105,500	106,100	38,500	38,700
Goods-Producing	9,800	9,900	28,000	28,100	12,800	13,000
Mining, Logging, & Construction	2,200	2,300	6,700	6,800	1,800	1,900
Manufacturing	7,600	7,600	21,300	21,300	11,000	11,100
Service-Providing	68,700	69,100	93,800	94,300	32,500	32,800
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	13,100	13,300	25,700	25,800	10,500	10,500
Wholesale Trade	2,100	2,200	4,600	4,500	1,900	1,900
Retail Trade	10,300	10,400	16,100	16,300	6,200	6,200
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	700	700	5,000	5,000	2,400	2,400
Information	1,500	1,500	1,600	1,600	400	400
Financial Activities	4,000	4,000	3,600	3,600	1,000	1,000
Professional & Business Services	8,200	8,100	10,000	10,000	3,300	3,300
Educational & Health Services	13,800	13,900	18,900	19,000	5,500	5,500
Leisure & Hospitality	9,000	9,100	12,500	12,700	4,000	4,000
Other Services	2,300	2,300	5,200	5,300	1,000	1,000
Government	16,800	16,900	16,300	16,300	6,800	7,100
Federal Government	2,800	2,800	900	900	300	300
State Government	5,500	5,600	2,600	2,600	1,600	1,900
Local Government	8,500	8,500	12,800	12,800	4,900	4,900

Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen, & Jefferson counties.

U.S. Consumer Price Index — March 2016

Group	All Urban Consumers			Wage & Clerical Earners		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Yearly	Monthly		Yearly	Monthly
U.S. City Average						
All Items (1982-84=100)	238.132	0.9	0.4	232.209	0.5	0.5
Food and beverages	247.677	0.8	-0.3	246.965	0.7	-0.3
Housing	241.485	2.1	0.2	237.658	2.0	0.2
Apparel	127.427	-0.6	1.5	127.258	-0.2	1.6
Transportation	191.257	-4.1	2.1	188.877	-4.7	2.5
Medical care	458.620	3.3	0.1	462.462	3.5	0.1
South						
All Items (1982-84=100)	230.977	0.7	0.6	226.818	0.4	0.7
Food and beverages	246.284	0.5	-0.2	245.466	0.4	-0.1
Housing	223.438	1.6	0.1	223.303	1.5	0.1
Apparel	136.650	-0.5	3.4	136.645	0.3	4.1
Transportation	190.858	-3.4	2.4	187.056	-4.1	2.8
Medical care	436.755	3.6	0.2	443.594	3.7	0.2

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.
	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016
Manufacturing	\$740.73	\$730.17	\$753.23	\$17.47	\$17.51	\$17.64	42.4	41.7	42.7
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$756.15	\$730.18	\$757.43	\$17.75	\$17.68	\$17.78	42.6	41.3	42.6
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$714.44	\$730.13	\$745.15	\$16.97	\$17.22	\$17.41	42.1	42.4	42.8

ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		
	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.
	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016	2015	2016	2016
Total Private	\$732.16	\$749.03	\$753.66	\$20.80	\$21.34	\$21.35	35.2	35.1	35.3
Goods-Producing	\$881.76	\$919.22	\$936.58	\$21.35	\$22.53	\$22.46	41.3	40.8	41.7
Mining, Logging and Construction	\$843.00	\$849.52	\$903.26	\$22.48	\$22.96	\$23.34	37.5	37.0	38.7
Manufacturing	\$895.03	\$944.86	\$948.88	\$21.01	\$22.39	\$22.17	42.6	42.2	42.8
Private Service-Providing	\$697.97	\$710.14	\$713.60	\$20.65	\$21.01	\$21.05	33.8	33.8	33.9
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	\$665.38	\$650.33	\$659.45	\$19.12	\$18.96	\$19.17	34.8	34.3	34.4
Information	\$1,010.39	\$1,018.14	\$980.32	\$26.73	\$28.68	\$27.46	37.8	35.5	35.7
Financial Activities	\$979.11	\$979.76	\$954.59	\$25.30	\$26.48	\$25.94	38.7	37.0	36.8
Professional and Business Services	\$859.25	\$903.87	\$924.15	\$24.55	\$24.90	\$25.25	35.0	36.3	36.6
Education and Health Services	\$745.55	\$775.83	\$774.30	\$21.61	\$22.23	\$22.25	34.5	34.9	34.8
Leisure and Hospitality	\$315.74	\$327.54	\$328.18	\$11.87	\$12.36	\$12.20	26.6	26.5	26.9
Other Services	\$657.60	\$623.96	\$633.05	\$20.11	\$19.56	\$19.66	32.7	31.9	32.2

TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (Seasonally Adjusted/ TN Solid Line)

